1896. 01/9/26.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS,
320-330 ADELAIDE STREET, BRISBANE.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Statistics of the State of Tasmania for the Year 1944-45

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, C.B.E., B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania

41475

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Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Vital and Meteorological, 1945

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VITAL AND METEOROLOGICAL

1945.

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STATISTICAL SUMMARY for TASMANIA from 1836 to 1945.

YEAR.	Population at End of Year.			Net Migration.		Births.		Deaths.		Natural Increase.		Total Increase.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
				1044*		688*		567*		121*		1165*	
1836-40...	45,999	32,040	13,959										
1841-45...	64,291	43,921	20,370	2202*	944*	632*	616*	458*	278*	174*	338*	2376*	1282*
1846-50...	68,870	44,229	24,641	—300*	407*	891*	817*	529*	370*	362*	447*	62*	854*
1851-55...	69,962	38,680	31,282	—1391*	853*	1235*	1161*	953*	685*	282*	476*	—1109*	1329*
1856-60...	89,821	49,653	40,168	1482*	820*	1619*	1546*	906*	589*	713*	957*	2195*	1777*
1861-65...	93,967	50,549	43.418	—599*	—272*	1601*	1490*	823*	568*	778*	922*	179*	650*
1866-70...	100,886	53,517	47,369	—63*	—100*	1505*	1431*	849*	541*	656*	890*	593*	790*
1871-75...	103,739	54,678	49,061	—383*	—500*	1569*	1493*	954*	655*	615*	838*	232*	338*
1876-80...	114,790	60,568	54.222	484*	92*	1752*	1681*	1058*	741*	694*	940*	1178*	1032*
1881-85...	128,860	67,712	61,148	372*	112*	2206*	2082*	1149*	809*	1057*	1273*	1429*	1385*
1886-90...	144,787	76,453	68,334	529*	—8*	2427*	2315*	1208*	870*	1219*	1445*	1748*	1437*
1891-95...	154,895	80,485	74,410	—571*	—341*	2539*	2420*	1161*	864*	1378*	1556*	806*	1214*
1896	159,296	82,685	76,611	936	763	2373	2230	1109	792	1264	1438	2200	2201
1897	163,962	85,152	78,810	1097	832	2485	2199	1115	832	1370	1367	2467	2199
1898	168,437	88,186	80,251	1942	312	2409	2171	1317	1042	1092	1129	3034	1441
1899	172,362	90,337	82,025	927	528	2415	2259	1191	1013	1224	1246	2151	1774
1900	172,900	89,763	83,137	—1997	—426	2494	2370	1071	832	1423	1538	—574	1112
1901	175,233	90,945	84,288	—387	—396	2570	2360	1001	813	1569	1547	1182	1151
1902	179,450	93,571	85,879	1066	—20	2604	2481	1044	870	1560	1611	2626	1591
1903	182,924	95,224	87.700	219	291	2570	2510	1136	980	1434	1530	1653	1821
1904	185,167	95,951	89,216	—914	—161	2702	2590	1061	913	1641	1677	727	1516
1905	186,385	95,947	90,438	—1755	—440	2812	2445	1061	783	1751	1662	—4	1222
1906	185,472	94,879	90,593	—2742	—1493	2792	2541	1118	893	1674	1648	—1068	155
1907	189,598	96,973	92,625	380	453	2797	2494	1083	915	1714	1579	2094	2032
1908	191,733	97,942	93,791	—737	—614	2818	2797	1112	1017	1706	1780	969	1166
1909	193,119	98,514	94,605	—1247	—1025	2849	2651	1030	812	1819	1839	572	814
1910	193,803	98,866	94,937	—1438	—1344	2888	2698	1098	1022	1790	1676	352	332
1911	192,925	98,101	94,824	—2444	—1944	2716	2721	1037	890	1679	1831	—765	—113
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	436	—1230	3016	2837	1130	927	1886	1910	2322	680
1913	199,675	102,695	96,980	390	—397	3071	2815	1189	942	1882	1873	2272	1476
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	—3555	—1516	3094	2923	1063	855	2031	2068	—1524	552
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	—4426	—571	2991	2854	1083	932	1908	1922	—2518	1351
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	—4383	—1136	2873	2769	1148	908	1725	1861	—2658	725
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	—861	—345	2720	2656	926	842	1794	1814	933	1469
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	1403	—43	2717	2563	959	843	1758	1720	3161	1677
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	4720	—814	2718	2592	1175	1017	1543	1575	6263	761
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	—946	127	2908	2832	1055	981	1853	1851	907	1978
1921	218,676	110,353	108,323	1316	1050	2944	2811	1166	1031	1778	1780	3094	2830
1922	219,768	110,262	109,506	—2002	— 726	2995	2822	1084	913	1911	1909	— 91	1183
1923	220,411	110,760	109,651	—1250	—1627	2888	2769	1140	997	1748	1772	498	145
1924	219,672	110,238	109,434	—2045	—1954	2700	2683	1177	946	1523	1737	— 522	— 217
1925	219,364	110,172	109,192	—1649	—1881	2664	2554	1081	915	1583	1639	— 66	— 242
1926	217,575	108,895	108,680	—2821	—2044	2584	2404	1040	872	1544	1532	—1277	— 512
1927	219,151	110,013	109,138	— 323	— 901	2515	2318	1074	959	1441	1359	1118	458
1928	220,319	110,750	109,569	— 526	— 865	2391	2300	1128	1004	1263	1296	737	431
1929	223,278	112,244	111,034	160	178	2498	2299	1164	1012	1334	1287	1494	1465
1930	225,297	113,505	111,792	— 158	— 660	2446	2339	1027	921	1419	1418	1261	758
1931	228,464	115,176	113,288	261	201	2503	2259	1093	964	1410	1295	1671	1496
1932	230,607	116,067	114,540	— 288	— 38	2269	2222	1090	932	1179	1290	891	1252
1933	232,110	116,891	115,219	— 309	— 549	2344	2209	1211	981	1133	1228	824	679
1934	231,447	116,952	114,495	—1055	—1733	2343	2127	1227	1118	1116	1009	61	— 724
1935	233,108	117,978	115,130	54	— 496	2245	2211	1273	1080	972	1131	1026	635
1936	235,328	118,833	116,495	— 181	207	2355	2226	1319	1068	1036	1158	855	1365
1937	238,990	120,869	118,121	795	251	2482	2359	1241	984	1241	1375	2036	1626
1938	241,407	122,098	119,309	— 79	— 123	2541	2366	1233	1055	1308	1311	1229	1188
1939	242,422	122,811	119,611	— 534	—1029	2595	2409	1348	1078	1247	1331	713	302
1940	243,057	123,226	119,831	— 794	—1178	2569	2425	1360	1027	1209	1398	415	220
1941	241,171	121,779	119,392	—2715	—1802	2632	2574	1364	1211	1268	1363	—1447	—439
1942	241,437	122,100	119,337	—1087	—1522	2692	2613	1284	1146	1408	1467	321	— 55
1943	244,056	123,198	120,858	— 480	29	2920	2677	1342	1185	1578	1492	1098	1521
1944	246,559	124,367	122,192	— 193	— 10	2697	2503	1335	1159	1362	1344	1169	1334
1945	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	2903	2882	1286	1127	1617	1755	(a)	(a)

* Average 5 years. (—) Sign denotes decrease. (a) Not available.

MIGRATION.

Total Arrivals in and Departures from Tasmania.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1915	22,519	17,248	39,767	26,945	17,819	44,764
1916	23,191	18,170	41,361	27,574	19,306	46,880
1917	19,460	16,464	35,924	20,321	16,809	37,130
1918	21,054	16,585	37,639	19,651	16,628	36,279
1919	15,637	8167	23,804	10,917	8981	19,898
1920	18,812	16,017	34,829	19,758	15,890	35,648
1921	21,420	17,289	38,709	20,104	16,239	36,343
1922	22,324	19,439	41,763	24,326	20,165	44,491
1923	23,477	19,419	42,896	24,727	21,046	45,773
1924	23,756	19,908	43,664	25,801	21,862	47,663
1925	22,059	18,168	40,227	23,708	20,049	43,757
1926	24,980	21,438	46,418	27,801	23,482	51,283
1927	27,364	23,082	50,446	27,687	23,983	51,670
1928	24,750	21,686	46,436	25,276	22,551	47,827
1929	23,810	21,491	45,301	23,650	21,313	44,963
1930	21,157	19,135	40,292	21,315	19,795	41,110
1931	15,808	13,700	29,508	15,547	13,499	29,046
1932	16,673	14,946	31,619	16,961	14,984	31,945
1933	18,294	18,950	37,244	18,603	19,499	38,102
1934	19,464	19,283	38,747	20,519	21,016	41,535
1935	21,617	20,853	42,470	21,563	21,349	42,912
1936	24,867	24,611	49,478	25,048	24,404	49,452
1937	26,927	25,587	52,514	26,132	25,336	51,468
1938	30,125	27,988	58,113	30,204	28,111	58,315
1939	30,729	28,601	59,330	31,263	29,630	60,893
1940	28,912	22,760	51,672	29,706	23,938	53,644
1941	28,601	20,747	49,348	31,316	22,549	53,865

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (—) PER 1000 MEAN POPULATION, AND MASCULINITY.

Year.	Population.			Rate of Growth per 1000 Population.			Masculinity 30th June.
	30th June.	Increase 12 months.	Mean	From Natural Increase.	From Migration.	Total.	
1920-21	212,008	2675	211,719	+ 17·81	— 5·18	+ 12·63	+ 1·13
1921-22	213,908	1900	214,689	+ 17·22	— 8·37	+ 8·85	+ 1·09
1922-23	214,878	970	216,028	+ 17·26	— 12·77	+ 4·49	+ 0·79
1923-24	214,787	— 91	216,355	+ 15·79	— 16·21	— 0·42	+ 0·80
1924-25	213,991	— 796	215,997	+ 15·38	— 19·06	— 3·68	+ 0·53
1925-26	211,970	— 2021	214,795	+ 14·60	— 24·01	— 9·41	+ 0·46
1926-27	211,239	— 731	213,212	+ 13·54	— 16·97	— 3·43	+ 0·51
1927-28	213,997	2758	214,074	+ 13·03	— 0·15	+ 12·88	+ 0·72
1928-29	216,504	2507	216,411	+ 11·71	— 0·13	+ 11·58	+ 0·79
1929-30	219,983	3479	219,269	+ 12·71	+ 3·16	+ 15·87	+ 1·05
1930-31	224,002	4019	222,820	+ 12·59	+ 5·44	+ 18·03	+ 0·83
1931-32	226,387	2385	226,045	+ 11·11	— 0·56	+ 10·55	+ 1·07
1932-33	227,599	1212	227,927	+ 10·54	— 5·22	+ 5·32	+ 1·14
1933-34	227,953	354	229,041	+ 10·21	— 8·66	+ 1·55	+ 1·18
1934-35	228,738	785	229,148	+ 8·83	— 5·41	+ 3·42	+ 1.43
1935-36	229,727	989	230,374	+ 9·01	— 4·72	+ 4·29	+ 1·56
1936-37	232,693	2966	232,208	+ 10·65	+ 2·12	+ 12·77	+ 1·55
1937-38	234,178	1485	235,048	+ 11·26	— 4·92	+ 6·34	+ 1·19
1938-39	236,646	2468	236,926	+ 10·95	— 0·52	+ 10·43	+ 1·76
1939-40	239,299	2653	238,626	+ 10·33	+ 0·76	+ 11·09	+ 1·55
1940-41	238,717	— 582	237,392	+ 11·07	— 13·51	— 2·44	+ 1·28
1941-42	239,936	1219	239,388	+ 11·50	— 6·41	+ 5·09	+ 1·02
1942-43	241,534	1598	240,707	+ 11·38	— 4·74	+ 6·64	+ 0·95
1943-44	245,434	3900	244,056	+ 12·40	+ 3·58	+ 15·98	+ 0·96
1944-45	248,063	2629	246,559	+ 12·25	— 1·59	+ 10·66	+ 0·79

NOTE.—Rate of growth is best measured as above at the 30th June each year. Under the heading "Masculinity" the sign (+) means an excess of males, and the sign (—) an excess of females, per 100 of population.

POLITICAL FRANCHISE.

RETURN showing the Number of Electors on Rolls at 31st December, 1945; also Qualifications of such Electors.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Electoral Districts.	Number on Roll, 31st December, 1945.												Last Contested Election.						
	Qualifications.														Number of Votes Recorded.				
	Owners of Property.			Occupiers of Property.			Others.			Grand Total.			Date.	Number on Roll.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			Male.	Female.	Total.	Percentage to Number on Roll.	No. of Informal Ballot-papers.
Buckingham	3154	1745	4899	1864	434	2298	203	39	242	5221	2218	7439	2.5.44	7196	4096	1936	6037	83·82	138
Cambridge	1018	320	1338	182	34	216	165	14	179	1365	368	1733	8.5.45	1766	1148	354	1502	85·05	9
Derwent	1103	431	1534	494	73	567	109	4	113	1706	508	2214	4.5.43	2130	1221	331	1552	72·86	27
Gordon	636	260	896	130	8	138	86	1	87	852	269	1121	8.5.34	1197	686	223	909	75·94	29
Hobart	2048	1744	3792	2201	1093	3294	465	109	574	4714	2946	7660	7.5.46	7781	3811	2152	5963	76·64	101
Huon	2289	763	3052	515	91	606	189	33	222	2993	887	3880	5.5.42	3850	2438	762	3200	83·12	31
Launceston	1607	1326	2933	1993	1439	3432	354	166	520	3954	2931	6885	5.5.42	6079	3056	1740	4796	78·89	120
Macquarie	969	436	1405	250	26	276	80	6	86	1299	468	1767	2.5.44	1744	1101	399	1500	86·01	20
Meander	1347	398	1745	392	27	419	96	2	98	1835	427	2262	19.6.43	2254	1667	376	2043	90·64	19
Mersey	2044	1115	3159	1179	127	1306	129	15	144	3352	1257	4609	5.5.42	4511	2542	948	3490	77·37	47
Pembroke	1242	560	1802	279	51	330	98	3	101	1619	614	2233	6.5.41	2285	1427	537	1964	85·95	19
Russell	2246	648	2894	652	41	693	168	14	182	3066	703	3769	8.5.45	3769	2148	536	2684	71·21	31
South Esk	1506	510	2016	275	44	319	107	4	111	1888	558	2446	7.3.39	2371	1568	435	2003	84·48	17
Tamar	1330	609	1939	230	61	291	185	33	218	1745	703	2448	4.5.43	2320	1335	546	1881	81·08	28
Westmorland	1743	1105	2848	924	198	1122	150	25	175	2817	1328	4145	4.5.43	3989	2272	1102	3374	84·58	49
TOTAL	24,282	11,970	36,252	11,560	3747	15,307	2584	468	3052	38,426	16,185	54,611	...	53,242	30,516	12,377	42,893	80·56	685

ELECTORS—NUMBERS ON ROLL.

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	June, 1933.	Dec., 1945.	Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	June, 1933.	Dec., 1945.
BASS :—			FRANKLIN :—		
Flinders	508	458	Clarence	2364	2848
George Town	542	516	Esperance	1845	1743
Launceston Central	2803	3132	Glenorchy	1314	1680
Launceston East	5180	6328	Huon	2406	2670
Launceston North	4537	4965	Kingborough	2412	3003
Launceston West	3983	4892	Moonah	4306	6313
Lilydale	1404	1322	Nelson	3658	5319
Portland	761	730	New Norfolk	2902	3727
Ringarooma	1981	1991	Port Cygnet	1533	1557
Scottsdale	1434	1462	Richmond	1008	907
St. Leonards	1392	2223	Sorell	1217	1154
			Spring Bay	435	467
Total Bass	24,525	28,019	Tasman	730	589
DARWIN :—			Total Franklin	26,130	31,977
Circular Head	3085	3721			
Devonport	3047	4300			
Emu Bay	3681	5770			
Gormanston	489	404	WILMOT :—		
Kentish	2623	2428	Beaconsfield	2019	2333
King Island	620	934	Bothwell	731	764
Penguin	1377	1452	Brighton	1689	1725
Queenstown	2135	2642	Campbell Town	1382	1437
Strahan	380	344	Deloraine	2972	2991
Table Cape	2946	3289	Evandale	3069	4527
Ulverstone	3394	3791	Fingal	1588	1671
Waratah	608	413	Glamorgan	470	547
Zeehan	1046	1349	Hamilton	1091	1543
			Latrobe	2454	2697
Total Darwin	25,431	30,837	Longford	2210	2198
			Oatlands	1691	1762
DENISON :—			Westbury	2123	2046
Hobart Central	3062	3506			
Hobart East	1995	2194			
Hobart North	5198	5757	Total Wilmot	23,489	26,241
Hobart South	4044	4824			
Hobart West	3563	4207			
New Town	3980	6298	Total Tasmania	123,696	146,478
Queenborough	2279	2618			
Total Denison	24,121	29,404	Per Cent. of Population	54·35	59·05 (*a*)

(*a*) Based on population at 30th June, 1945.

PARTY Strength, State General Elections—1909 *to* 1941.

Seats in Proportion to No. 1 Preferences and Seats Actually Won.

		Non-Labour.	Labour.			Non-Labour.	Labour.
1909	Proportionate share	18·31	11·09	1925	Proportionate share	14·42	15·58
	Actually won	18	12		Actually won	14	16
1912	Proportionate share	16·35	13·65	1928	Proportionate share	14·85	15·15
	Actually won	16	14		Actually won	16	14
1913	Proportionate share	15·78	13·80*	1931	Proportionate share	18·39	10·98
	Actually won	16	14		Actually won	19	10
1916	Proportionate share	15·46	14·54	1934	Proportionate share	14·64	14·39
	Actually won	16	14		Actually won	13	15
1919	Proportionate share	17·56	12·44	1937	Proportionate share	11·94	18·06
	Actually won	17	13		Actually won	12	18
1922	Proportionate share	18·07	11·42*	1941	Proportionate share	11·40	18·60
	Actually won	17	12		Actually won	10	20

* Omitting the votes for an Independent candidate.

HOBART AND LAUNCESTON.

District.	Population.				
	Census, 30th June, 1933.				31st Dec., 1944
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males per 100 Females.	Persons.
Hobart—					
City (*a*)	22,014	25,297	47,311	87·1	54,920
Suburbs (*b*)	6590	6762	13,352	97·5	16,990
Hobart and Suburbs	28,604	32,059	60,663	89·2	71,910
Launceston—					
City (*c*)	14,438	16,918	31,356	85·3	34,475
Suburbs (*d*)	756	721	1477	104·9	1625
Launceston and Suburbs	15,194	17,639	32,833	86·1	36,100

(*a*) Including shipping population, 253 males and 4 females in 1933.
(*b*) Including Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne and Kingston.
(*c*) Including Trevallyn, Invermay, Mowbray, Newstead and Lawrence Vale.
(*d*) The Launceston Suburbs include Franklin Village, Youngtown, and St. Leonards which are in the St. Leonards Municipality, together with those portions of adjoining municipalities, St. Leonards, Evandale, Westbury, Lilydale, and Beaconsfield which are definitely suburban in character.

VITAL STATISTICS, AUSTRALASIA—GENERAL SUMMARY, 1944.

State.	Birth Rate.	Death Rate.	Rate of Natural Increase.	Infant Deaths per 1000 Births.				Deaths per 100,000 (mean population).										
				All Causes.	P.	D.	R.	Diphtheria.	Phthisis.	Other Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer	Cerebral * Hæmorrhage.	Heart Disease.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Nephritis.	Old Age.	External Causes.
New South Wales	20·76	9·28	11·48	30·7	22·5	1·0	3·2	2	29	2	4	111	67	292	42	41	34	52
Victoria	19·70	10·26	9·44	32·0	22·5	1·5	4·1	2	34	4	7	113	65	302	58	64	31	46
Queensland	23·01	8·81	14·20	31·3	22·8	1·9	3·0	2	27	1	6	103	48	250	39	51	32	59
South Australia	21·40	9·62	11·78	29·1	20·0	1·1	3·5	3	25	5	4	127	77	263	46	30	44	53
West. Australia	22·39	9·23	13·16	32·6	21·6	2·3	4·8	5	28	3	7	117	51	227	66	34	37	61
Tasmania	21·19	10·16	11·03	38·3	25·4	1·0	5·8	4	33	10	5	110	63	228	79	61	33	55
Australia	20·99	9·53	11·46	31·3	22·4	1·4	3·6	2	30	3	5	117	63	279	49	48	34	53
New Zealand	21·59	9·87	11·72	30·1	21·3	1·0	2·8	2	31	7	6	140	56	335	31	28	29	54
Chief Towns.																		
Sydney	(a)	(a)	(a)	26·4	19·5	0·6	2·8	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Melbourne	19·32	10·53	8·79	31·0	21·8	1·4	4·3	2	38	4	9	141	69	305	65	69	24	41
Brisbane	22·47	9·92	12·55	30·2	23·4	2·1	1·6	3	33	1	8	138	58	279	36	58	38	52
Adelaide	20·31	10·52	9·79	28·5	(a)	(a)	(a)	3	32	6	4	143	86	294	48	28	49	52
Perth	(a)	(a)	(a)	29·3	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Hobart	20·34	12·17	8·17	39·3	26·9	1·4	5·5	3	45	10	6	137	84	272	97	95	17	64
Launceston	20·20	11·27	8·93	45·3	33·0	...	6·9	6	33	14	6	155	58	211	75	53	67	52
Auckland	22·54	12·08	10·46	34·6	25·2	1·6	3·2	4	46	4	12	179	60	377	34	39	48	56
Christchurch	20·81	12·81	8·00	33·4	23·8	1·1	2·5	2	43	11	5	186	78	495	32	33	28	70
Dunedin	17·37	12·30	5·07	30·2	21·0	0·7	3·6	1	45	8	2	158	65	479	59	23	32	41
Wellington	23·20	9·81	13·39	32·9	24·3	0·3	3·8	1	52	11	12	147	43	286	29	23	28	47

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161. D = Digestive Diseases, Nos. 118 and 119. R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
* Including Apoplexy. (a) Not available.

TASMANIA.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND METEOROLOGY IN EACH MONTH OF 1945.

Month.	Births—				Deaths—							Meteorology.		
			Ex-Nuptial.		Total.		Under 1 Year.							
	No.	Annual Rate per 1000 Population.	No.	Per cent. to Total Births.	No.	Annual Rate per 1000 Population.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Births.	P.	D.	R.	Rainfall.	Mean Maximum Temperature.	Mean Minimum Temperature.
												in.	°	°
January	535	25·88	13	2·4	231	11·17	19	35·5	14	2	2	2·65	73·4	51·1
February	449	21·72	13	2·9	203	9·82	12	26·7	11	...	...	3·71	67·7	49·9
March	475	22·98	18	3·8	164	7·93	10	21·1	6	...	3	0·59	64·5	45·6
April	482	23·32	12	2·5	200	9·67	11	22·8	11	...	...	0·48	61·5	43·5
May	539	26·07	13	2·4	196	9·48	10	18·6	9	...	...	1·47	57·0	39·2
June	451	21·82	14	3·1	177	8·56	12	26·6	9	...	2	4·46	53·6	40·2
July	448	21·67	13	2·9	243	11·76	17	37·9	11	...	2	2·74	51·5	36·0
August	479	23·17	14	2·9	213	10·30	16	33·4	14	1	1	6·48	54·5	40·6
September	478	23·12	21	4·4	165	7·98	8	16·7	5	...	2	2·78	57·4	39·5
October	505	24·43	22	4·4	239	11·56	15	29·7	8	...	...	1·23	62·7	44·0
November	498	24·09	18	3·6	199	9·63	21	42·2	18	...	2	1·38	69·8	48·1
December	446	21·58	13	2·9	183	8·85	8	17·9	5	1	1	1·15	72·0	49·1
Total	5785	23·32	184	3·2	2413	9·73	159	27·5	121	4	15	29·12	62·1	43·9

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161.
D = Digestive Diseases, Classification Nos. 118 and 119.
R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
The Rainfall is the mean for Hobart, Launceston, Burnie, and Scottsdale.
Mean Temperature is the mean for Hobart and Launceston.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND INFANT DEATHS.

NUMBER and Rates.

Year.	Mean Population.	Number.				Rate per 1000 of Mean Population.			Infant Mortality.
		Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Rate per 1000 Births.
1866–70	97,597	2956	1390	629	294	30·29	14·24	6·45	99
1871–75	103,164	3063	1609	658	312	29·69	15·58	6·38	102
1876–80	108,894	3433	1799	817	366	31·49	16·54	7·51	106
1881–85	122,003	4287	1957	1000	466	35·13	16·04	8·20	109
1886	130,025	4627	1976	985	485	35·59	15·20	7·58	105
1887	133,366	4736	2161	939	478	35·51	16·20	7·04	101
1888	136,709	4777	2036	951	460	34·94	14·89	6·96	96
1889	139,769	4757	2098	967	506	34·03	15·01	6·92	106
1890	143,224	4813	2118	954	508	33·60	14·79	6·66	106
1891	147,969	4971	2234	988	470	33·59	15·10	6·68	95
1892	150,681	4965	2069	995	492	32·95	13·73	6·60	99
1893	150,304	5216	2072	848	546	34·70	13·79	5·64	105
1894	151,451	4852	1938	847	438	32·04	12·80	5·59	90
1895	153,701	4790	1811	846	391	31·16	11·78	5·50	82
1896	157,096	4603	1901	864	410	29·30	12·10	5·50	89
1897	161,629	4684	1947	1052	411	28·98	12·05	6·51	88
1898	166,200	4580	2359	1097	531	27·56	14·19	6·60	116
1899	170,400	4674	2204	1147	543	27·43	12·93	6·73	116
1900	172,631	4864	1903	1332	389	28·18	11·02	7·72	80
1901	172,525	4930	1814	1338	439	28·58	10·51	7·76	89
1902	175,173	5085	1914	1313	402	29·03	10·93	7·50	79
1903	180,375	5080	2116	1344	563	28·16	11·73	7·45	111
1904	183,007	5292	1974	1350	480	28·92	10·79	7·38	91
1905	184,478	5257	1844	1365	424	28·50	10·00	7·40	80
1906	184,272	5333	2011	1398	487	28·94	10·91	7·59	91
1907	184,791	5291	1998	1410	438	28·63	10·81	7·63	82
1908	187,485	5615	2129	1432	426	29·95	11·36	7·64	76
1909	190,227	5500	1842	1494	361	28·91	9·68	7·85	66
1910	191,005	5586	2120	1493	569	29·25	11·10	7·82	101·9
1911	190,120	5437	1927	1477	403	28·60	10·14	7·77	74·1
1912	190,769	5853	2057	1506	393	30·68	10·78	7·89	67·1
1913	194,361	5886	2131	1620	417	30·29	10·96	8·33	70·7
1914	196,041	6017	1918	1543	431	30·69	9·78	7·87	71·6
1915	196,230	5845	2015	1600	422	29·78	10·27	8·15	72·2
1916	194,265	5642	2056	1433	423	29·05	10·58	7·38	75·0
1917	194,210	5376	1768	1138	281	27·68	9·10	5·86	52·3
1918	198,193	5280	1802	1131	321	26·64	9·09	5·71	60·8
1919	204,959	5310	2192	1513	343	25·91	10·69	7·38	64·6
1920	210,350	5740	2036	1999	374	27·29	9·68	9·50	65·2
1921	213,404	5755	2197	1668	451	26·97	10·30	7·82	78·4
1922	215,379	5817	1997	1674	324	27·01	9·27	7·77	55·7
1923	216,420	5657	2137	1592	326	26·14	9·87	7·36	57·6
1924	216,274	5383	2123	1529	296	24·89	9·82	7·07	55·0
1925	215,552	5218	1996	1504	287	24·21	9·26	6·98	55·0
1926	213,800	4988	1912	1435	232	23·33	8·94	6·71	46·5
1927	213,051	4833	2033	1432	256	22·68	9·54	6·72	53·0
1928	215,471	4691	2132	1498	300	21·77	9·89	6·95	64·0
1929	217,752	4797	2176	1712	256	22·03	9·99	7·86	53·4
1930	220,933	4785	1948	1450	242	21·66	8·82	6·56	50·6
1931	224,811	4762	2057	1504	219	21·18	9·15	6·69	46·0
1932	227,084	4491	2022	1506	185	19.78	8·90	6·63	41·2
1933	228,434	4553	2192	1629	187	19·93	9·60	7·13	41·1
1934	229,161	4470	2345	1678	189	19·51	10·23	7·32	42·3
1935	229,616	4456	2353	1874	231	19·41	10·25	8·16	51·8
1936	231,046	4581	2387	2073	227	19·83	10·33	8·97	49·6
1937	233,951	4841	2225	2042	202	20·69	9·51	8·73	41·7
1938	235,678	4907	2288	2082	195	20·82	9·71	8·83	39·7
1939	238,002	5004	2426	2264	203	21·03	10·19	9·51	40·6
1940	238,975	4994	2387	2476	176	20·90	9·99	10·36	35·2
1941	239,416	5206	2575	2150	255	21·74	10·76	8·98	49·0
1942	240,120	5305	2430	2431	224	22·09	10·12	10·12	42·2
1943	241,883	5597	2527	2102	226	23·17	10·46	8·70	40·4
1944	245,434	5200	2494	1935	199	21·19	10·16	7·88	38·3
1945	248,063	5785	2413	1868	159	23·32	9·73	7·53	27·5

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

BIRTHS.

District.	Mean Population Year 1945.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1944.	1945.	1943.	1944.	1945.	Average 10 Years. 1935-44
Hobart City	55,633	1086	1135	22·6	19·9	20·4	18·3
„ Suburbs *	17,211	365	417	25·0	21·8	24·2	21·3
Total Hobart District	72,844	1451	1552	23·1	20·3	21·3	19·0
Launceston City and Suburbs	36,569	728	843	24·0	20·2	23·1	19·2
Devonport	7820	147	194	23·8	19·6	24·8	23·6
Total Urban Districts	117,233	2326	2589	23·4	20·2	22·1	18·4
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	46,435	1065	1192	24·7	23·4	25·7	23·3
North-Eastern Division †	18,495	370	455	21·7	19·7	24·6	21·3
North Midland Division†	11,385	176	207	15·8	15·6	18·2	16·1
Midland Division	9685	213	231	21·7	21·3	23·9	22·6
South-Eastern Division ‡	9555	194	196	21·4	20·6	20·5	19·2
Southern Division ‡	25,705	580	632	23·4	22·8	24·6	23·7
Western Division	9570	276	283	27·7	27·5	29·6	28·3
Total Rural Divisions	130,830	2874	3196	22·9	22·0	24·4	22·5
Tasmania	248,063	5200	5785	23·17	21·19	23·32	21·09

DEATHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1945.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1944.	1945.	1943.	1944.	1945.	Average 10 Years. 1935-44.
Hobart City	55,633	721	634	12·5	13·2	11·4	12·7
„ Suburbs *	17,211	146	138	9·8	8·7	8·0	9·6
Total Hobart District	72,844	867	772	11·9	12·2	10·6	12·0
Launceston City and Suburbs	36,569	407	416	11·9	11·3	11·4	11·5
Devonport	7820	86	93	11·7	11·4	11·9	11·3
Total Urban Districts	117,233	1360	1281	11·9	11·8	10·9	11·8
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	46,435	376	373	7·8	8·2	8·0	8·3
North-Eastern Division †	18,495	167	166	10·0	8·9	9·0	8·9
North Midland Division†	11,385	102	98	9·1	9·0	8·6	8·7
Midland Division	9685	81	82	10·5	8·1	8·5	8·2
South-Eastern Division ‡	9555	85	91	10·1	9·0	9·5	8·7
Southern Division ‡	25,705	248	254	10·3	9·8	9·9	9·8
Western Division	9570	75	68	9·9	7·5	7·1	8·4
Total Rural Divisions	130,830	1134	1132	9·3	8·7	8·7	8·8
Tasmania	248,063	2494	2413	10·46	10·16	9·73	10·15

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

District.	Births, 1945.	Number of Deaths under 1 year.		Annual Rate per 1000 Births.			Still Births, 1944.	Still Births, 1945.
		1944.	1945.	1943.	1944.	1945.		
Hobart City	1135	50	18	56	46	16	28	26
„ Suburbs*	417	7	10	33	19	24	7	6
Total Hobart District	1552	57	28	50	39	18	35	32
Launceston City and Suburbs	843	33	23	36	45	27	21	17
Devonport	194	6	8	40	40	41	2	5
Total Urban Districts	2589	96	59	45	41	23	58	54
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	1192	44	31	31	41	26	34	39
North-Eastern Division†	455	11	15	32	30	33	9	9
North-Midland Division†	207	7	8	35	40	39	7	4
Midland Division	231	7	3	47	33	13	5	4
South-Eastern Division‡	196	6	7	40	31	36	4	5
Southern Division‡	632	19	27	43	33	43	13	14
Western Division	283	9	9	43	33	32	6	6
Total Rural Divisions	3196	103	100	36	36	31	78	81
Tasmania	5785	199	159	40·4	38·3	27·5	136	135

The Decennial Average, 1935-44, Infantile Mortality Rate for Urban Districts was 45; Rural Districts, 41; and for Tasmania, 42·8.
Births, Still-Births, and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts where they properly belong.
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANTILE MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS.

Mortality Rate Per 1000 *Live Births.*

District.	First Month of Age.			Subsequent Eleven Months of Age.		
	1943.	1944.	1945.	1943.	1944.	1945.
Hobart City	43	29	12	13	17	4
„ Suburbs*	30	5	12	3	14	12
Total Hobart District	40	23	12	10	16	6
Launceston City and Suburbs	24	34	22	12	11	5
Devonport	29	20	41	11	20	...
Total Urban Districts	34	27	18	11	14	5
Rural Divisions—						
North-Western Division	20	26	18	11	15	8
North-Eastern Division†	17	22	26	15	8	7
North Midland Division†	30	40	39	5	...	...
Midland Division	28	5	9	19	28	4
South-Eastern Division‡	35	21	31	5	10	5
Southern Division‡	24	23	32	19	10	11
Western Division	22	22	21	21	11	11
Total Rural Divisions	23	23	24	13	13	7
Tasmania	28·1	24·8	20·9	12·3	13·5	6·6

Note: Deaths in the first month correspond roughly with deaths from "prenatal" causes and in the subsequent eleven months to deaths from "preventable causes."
* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NATURAL INCREASE, IN 1945. IN EACH URBAN DISTRICT AND DIVISION.

MUNICIPALITY.	Estimated Mean Population, 1945.	Births.			Deaths.			Natural Increase.			
		Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Population.
URBAN DISTRICTS.											
Hobart City	55,633	562	573	1135	322	312	634	240	261	501	9·0
„ Suburbs*	17,211	219	198	417	75	63	138	144	135	279	16·2
Launceston and Suburbs	36,569	404	439	843	216	200	416	188	239	427	11·7
Devonport	7820	101	93	194	32	61	93	69	32	101	12·9
Total Urban Districts	117,233	1286	1303	2589	645	636	1281	641	667	1308	11.2
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—											
Burnie	9455	119	128	247	34	22	56	85	106	191	
Circular Head	7250	105	105	210	39	19	58	66	86	152	
Deloraine	5195	74	63	137	29	20	49	45	43	88	
Kentish	4125	51	54	105	23	17	40	28	37	65	
King Island	1630	15	22	37	2	5	7	13	17	30	
Latrobe	4045	41	50	91	26	13	39	15	37	52	
Penguin	2690	43	27	70	10	7	17	33	20	53	
Table Cape	5920	81	74	155	31	20	51	50	54	104	
Ulverstone	6125	69	71	140	26	30	56	43	41	84	
Total North-Western Division	46,435	598	594	1192	220	153	373	378	441	819	17·6
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Beaconsfield‡	3405	43	32	75	30	16	46	13	16	29	
Fingal	3555	51	37	88	11	17	28	40	20	60	
Flinders Island	880	13	10	23	5	3	8	8	7	15	
George Town†	905	12	9	21	2	5	7	10	4	14	
Lilydale‡	1870	31	24	55	14	6	20	17	18	35	
Portland	1450	5	19	24	7	1	8	—2	18	16	
Ringarooma	3880	56	40	96	15	12	27	41	28	69	
Scottsdale	2550	34	39	73	11	11	22	23	28	51	
Total North-Eastern Division	18,495	245	210	455	95	71	166	150	139	289	15·6
N. MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Evandale‡	1985	21	17	38	6	6	12	15	11	26	
Longford	3580	32	31	63	24	17	41	8	14	22	
St. Leonards‡	2365	10	6	16	4	...	4	6	6	12	
Westbury‡	3455	51	39	90	25	16	41	26	23	49	
Total N. Midland Division	11,385	114	93	207	59	39	98	55	54	109	9·6
MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Bothwell	1335	12	24	36	5	4	9	7	20	27	
Campbell Town	1735	9	11	20	8	9	17	1	2	3	
Hamilton	2860	39	40	79	15	12	27	24	28	52	
Oatlands	3020	42	41	83	15	7	22	27	34	61	
Ross	735	5	8	13	5	2	7	...	6	6	
Total Midland Division	9685	107	124	231	48	34	82	59	90	149	15·4
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Brighton	1795	24	18	42	7	8	15	17	10	27	
Clarence†	1335	11	12	23	4	5	9	7	7	14	
Glamorgan	935	8	13	21	4	6	10	4	7	11	
Green Ponds	1105	6	7	13	7	1	8	—1	6	5	
Richmond	1610	16	19	35	6	10	16	10	9	19	
Sorell	1960	26	22	48	15	8	23	11	14	25	
Spring Bay	815	7	7	14	7	3	10	...	4	4	
Total South-Eastern Division	9555	98	98	196	50	41	91	48	57	105	11·0
SOUTHERN DIVISION—											
Bruny	535	13	8	21	3	5	8	10	3	13	
Esperance	3290	37	48	85	14	15	29	23	33	56	
Huon	5240	70	74	144	28	22	50	42	52	94	
Kingborough†	4385	45	40	85	22	11	33	23	29	52	
New Norfolk	8290	103	104	207	54	56	110	49	48	97	
Port Cygnet	2955	32	36	68	9	7	16	23	29	52	
Tasman	1010	9	13	22	3	5	8	6	8	14	
Total Southern Division	25,705	309	323	632	133	121	254	176	202	378	14·7
WESTERN DIVISION—											
Gormanston	940	15	4	19	1	3	4	14	1	15	
Queenstown	4760	83	70	153	22	17	39	61	53	114	
Strahan	600	4	7	11	3	2	5	1	5	6	
Waratah	950	7	7	14	4	...	4	3	7	10	
Zeehan	2320	37	49	86	6	10	16	31	39	70	
Total Western Division	9570	146	137	283	36	32	68	110	105	215	22·5
Total Country Divisions	130,830	1617	1579	3196	641	491	1132	976	1088	2064	15·8
Total	248,063	2903	2882	5785	1286	1127	2413	1617	1755	3372	13·59
Per cent. on Total	..	50·18	49·82	100·00	53·29	46·71	100·00	47·95	52.05	100·00	...

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. † Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.
‡ Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Births and Deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts where they properly belong.

BIRTHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Births and Average Birth-rate in each Urban District and Division.

MUNICIPALITY — Year / Mean Population	1936.	1937	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	Rate per 1000 Population.
	231,046	233,951	235,678	238,002	238,975	239,416	240,120	241,883	245,434	248,063	1945.
Urban Districts—											
Hobart, City	801	841	915	863	889	1055	1050	1199	1086	1135	20·4
„ Suburbs (a)	249	248	286	304	321	355	375	395	365	417	24·2
Launceston (b)	539	604	597	651	668	631	720	836	728	843	23·1
Devonport	166	184	155	160	160	146	177	175	147	194	24·8
Total Urban Districts	1755	1877	1953	1978	2038	2187	2322	2605	2326	2589	22·1
Burnie	155	168	199	217	212	247	227	248	247	247	
Circular Head	174	152	173	201	167	168	180	177	172	210	
Deloraine	124	121	127	122	126	130	118	141	133	137	
Kentish	88	106	83	97	93	90	92	91	79	105	
King Island	35	40	34	46	43	50	36	39	39	37	
Latrobe	72	80	87	78	77	74	75	78	72	91	
Penguin	52	63	60	58	49	67	58	60	56	70	
Table Cape	136	153	131	148	154	135	171	151	143	155	
Ulverstone	118	124	124	120	131	121	125	128	124	140	
Total N.W. Division	954	1007	1018	1087	1052	1082	1082	1113	1065	1192	25·7
Beaconsfield (c)	52	77	72	53	72	71	60	60	59	75	
Fingal	82	74	77	82	79	71	82	81	82	88	
Flinders Island	17	26	21	23	29	24	25	16	15	23	
George Town	24	17	22	21	18	20	16	25	13	21	
Lilydale (c)	60	56	53	54	56	55	47	52	46	55	
Portland	30	56	48	32	26	32	23	36	24	24	
Ringarooma	110	109	91	103	89	87	104	77	75	96	
Scottsdale	47	65	58	64	46	51	50	59	56	73	
Total N.E. Division.	422	480	442	432	415	411	407	406	370	455	24·6
Evandale (c)	34	29	37	30	30	34	35	39	31	38	
Longford	62	49	63	66	64	75	63	56	61	63	
St. Leonards (c)	20	30	28	12	12	15	18	16	14	16	
Westbury (c)	78	68	67	75	61	70	76	88	70	90	
Total N. Mid. Division.	194	176	195	183	167	194	192	199	176	207	18·2
Bothwell	25	37	27	34	32	31	26	26	28	36	
Campbell Town	29	47	35	26	40	37	35	31	30	20	
Hamilton	73	70	87	70	72	84	86	76	74	79	
Oatlands	65	77	81	66	74	70	60	57	71	83	
Ross	19	7	19	19	13	12	14	24	10	13	
Total Midland Division	211	238	249	215	231	234	221	214	213	231	23·9
Brighton	47	43	40	36	35	55	44	51	39	42	
Clarence (d)	15	13	11	19	22	16	15	19	18	23	
Glamorgan	20	20	20	21	19	15	18	17	17	21	
Green Ponds	20	14	18	13	17	23	8	20	21	13	
Richmond	36	32	26	37	52	31	46	39	41	35	
Sorell	40	43	37	28	28	36	42	36	46	48	
Spring Bay	14	15	12	15	22	13	21	18	12	14	
Total S.E. Division	192	180	164	169	195	189	194	200	194	196	20·5
Bruny	18	20	16	18	18	11	17	13	21	21	
Esperance	69	100	91	88	80	79	89	73	74	85	
Huon	161	147	144	139	140	138	148	159	155	144	
Kingborough (d)	57	60	68	76	59	83	79	74	76	85	
New Norfolk	167	166	159	189	189	200	189	185	169	207	
Port Cygnet	73	69	76	67	71	71	48	57	69	68	
Tasman	29	26	31	23	30	29	32	21	16	22	
Total S. Division	574	588	585	600	587	611	602	582	580	632	24·6
Gormanston	37	38	35	37	28	31	16	26	27	19	
Queenstown	140	137	153	182	183	160	158	150	145	153	
Strahan	12	20	12	19	17	14	19	8	14	11	
Waratah	24	24	18	24	17	17	16	20	20	14	
Zeehan	66	76	83	78	64	76	76	74	70	86	
Total W. Division	279	295	301	340	309	298	285	278	276	283	29·6
Total Country Divisions	2826	2964	2954	3026	2956	3019	2983	2992	2874	3196	24·4
Total Births	4581	4841	4907	5004	4994	5206	5305	5597	5200	5785	23·32
Birth-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	19·83	20·69	20·82	21·03	20·90	21·74	22·09	23·17	21·19	23·32	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) See Notes (c) and (d) on p. 7. (c) Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality. (d) Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Births occurring in hospitals and nursing homes are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong.

DEATHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Deaths and Average Death-rate in each Urban District and Division.

MUNICIPALITY — Year	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	Rate per 1000 Population.
MUNICIPALITY — Mean Population	231,046	233,951	235,678	238,002	238,975	239,416	240,120	241,883	245,434	248,063	1945.
Urban District.											
Hobart, City	638	591	601	680	641	669	676	663	721	634	11·4
„ Suburbs(a)	133	122	132	132	143	137	147	155	146	138	8·0
Launceston (b)	362	373	401	396	378	431	384	415	407	416	11·4
Devonport	84	62	74	68	76	100	83	86	86	93	11·9
Total Urban Districts	1217	1148	1208	1276	1238	1337	1290	1319	1360	1281	10·9
Burnie	58	49	58	45	63	67	79	62	77	56	
Circular Head	45	44	36	45	44	52	61	52	58	58	
Deloraine	59	31	49	54	63	45	37	60	42	49	
Kentish	31	40	40	32	42	40	30	31	23	40	
King Island	6	14	10	11	6	9	6	3	15	7	
Latrobe	31	29	27	39	42	45	33	33	27	39	
Penguin	14	18	28	18	19	27	22	14	12	17	
Table Cape	53	61	61	56	63	53	61	51	54	51	
Ulverstone	53	51	55	53	52	63	58	47	68	56	
Total N.W. Division	350	337	364	353	394	401	387	353	376	373	8·0
Beaconsfield(c)	33	24	39	48	41	42	26	51	44	46	
Fingal	28	29	28	30	40	31	37	33	29	28	
Flinders Island	6	13	13	12	7	8	13	6	10	8	
George Town	11	13	10	15	12	9	11	9	7	7	
Lilydale(c)	16	18	23	20	16	16	12	28	10	20	
Portland	15	13	12	15	9	16	8	8	13	8	
Ringarooma	21	18	25	36	24	32	27	21	25	27	
Scottsdale	38	28	30	30	23	36	24	31	29	22	
Total N.E. Division	168	156	180	206	172	190	158	187	167	166	9·0
Evandale(c)	13	10	4	6	13	22	18	24	15	12	
Longford	40	45	42	52	45	45	40	45	46	41	
St. Leonards (c)	3	5	7	4	4	4	5	8	3	4	
Westbury(c)	35	35	42	39	35	34	41	38	38	41	
Total N. Mid. Division	91	95	95	101	97	105	104	115	102	98	8·6
Bothwell	14	19	9	7	7	6	7	14	11	9	
Campbell Town	12	24	12	10	8	20	20	15	13	17	
Hamilton	28	16	15	10	21	23	18	30	16	27	
Oatlands	28	33	22	41	22	25	22	39	40	22	
Ross	5	8	4	3	2	6	7	5	1	7	
Total Mid. Division	87	100	62	71	60	80	74	103	81	82	8·5
Brighton	31	15	17	24	28	21	20	22	15	15	
Clarence (d)	14	12	6	14	16	16	14	14	12	9	
Glamorgan	11	6	7	2	9	9	6	3	7	10	
Green Ponds	5	10	10	12	8	7	4	11	8	8	
Richmond	20	20	17	19	19	20	20	18	14	16	
Sorell	27	20	26	24	14	34	18	21	19	23	
Spring Bay	3	8	7	4	4	6	10	5	10	10	
Total S.E. Division	111	91	90	99	98	113	92	94	85	91	9·5
Bruny	2	5	2	2	6	8	7	7	7	8	
Esperance	35	31	29	30	30	23	17	29	28	29	
Huon	61	34	28	38	39	33	40	40	46	50	
Kingborough (d)	21	21	18	31	29	29	23	27	28	33	
New Norfolk	124	92	81	109	110	122	111	121	97	110	
Port Cygnet	28	25	20	16	26	33	18	26	21	16	
Tasman	15	7	9	12	11	12	13	7	21	8	
Total S. Division	286	215	187	238	251	260	229	257	248	254	9·9
Gormanston	8	8	12	6	10	11	10	12	2	4	
Queenstown	41	39	35	34	32	38	44	39	43	39	
Strahan	3	6	9	6	8	4	6	10	6	5	
Waratah	7	5	7	8	8	11	8	3	6	4	
Zeehan	18	25	39	28	19	25	28	35	18	16	
Total W. Division	77	83	102	82	77	89	96	99	75	68	7·1
Total Country Divisions	1170	1077	1080	1150	1149	1238	1140	1208	1134	1132	8·7
Total Deaths	2387	2225	2288	2426	2387	2575	2430	2527	2494	2413	9·73
Death-rate per 1000 *of Mean Population*	10·33	9·51	9·71	10·19	9·99	10·76	10·12	10·46	10·16	9·73	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) See Notes (c)and (d) on page 7. (c) Excluding Launceston suburbs, which are in this Municipality. (d) Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above return.
Deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

BIRTHS, AND DEATHS under one Year of Ex-Nuptial Children, 1945.

District.	Total Births.	Ex-Nuptial Births.			Ex-Nuptial Deaths under 1 Year.	Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
		Males	Females.	Total.		Ex-Nuptial Children.	All Children.
Hobart	1552	40	31	71	1	14	18
Launceston	843	17	13	30	1	33	27
Other Districts	3390	42	41	83	6	72	31
Tasmania	5785	99	85	184	8	43	27

Births, Ex-Nuptial Births, and Deaths of Ex-Nuptial Infants are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS.

PERCENTAGE of Total Births.

District.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	Average 1935-44.
Hobart	6·7	4·8	5·3	6·2	4·8	5·2	5·1	5·0	5·7	4·6	5·5
Launceston	4·5	4·6	4·5	6·0	4·3	5·4	3·2	4·9	4·8	3·6	4·7
Other Districts	4·1	4·6	3·9	3·5	3·9	3·7	2·9	3·2	3·1	2·4	3·7
Tasmania	4·7	4·6	4·3	4·5	4·2	4·3	3·5	4·0	4·1	3·2	4·3
Australia	4·7	4·7	4·2	4·1	3·8	3·8	3·9	4·4	4·5	(*a*)	4·3

Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the district where they properly belong.
(*a*) Not available.

DEATHS OF EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN, 1945.

CAUSES of Death: Ex-Nuptial Children, 1945. *(Under* 1 *Year.)*

Cause.	Number.				Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
	Hobart.	Launceston.	Other.	Total.	Ex-Nuptial.	All Children.
Broncho-Pneumonia	...	...	1	1	5·4	1·7
Premature Birth	1	...	3	4	21·8	10·5
Injury at Birth	...	...	2	2	10·9	3·5
Asphyxia-Atelectasis	...	1	...	1	5·4	0·9
Total Deaths	1	1	6	8	43·5	27·5

BIRTHS.

Number of Births not affecting Population.

STILL-BIRTHS.

District.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
Hobart	25	32	31	37	40	47	35	29	35	32
Launceston	13	16	20	23	15	18	15	21	21	17
Devonport	6	11	7	3	9	3	4	7	2	5
North-Western Division	24	28	35	24	30	29	27	34	34	39
North-Eastern „	16	14	13	21	15	15	20	9	9	9
North Midland „	7	3	7	8	10	4	7	8	7	4
Midland „	11	11	4	6	8	6	9	7	5	4
South-Eastern „	5	3	5	6	6	10	9	3	4	5
Southern „	9	18	18	19	19	17	11	16	13	14
Western „	3	5	9	7	5	3	8	12	6	6
Total	119	141	149	154	157	152	145	146	136	135
Percentage of Still-births to Births and Still-Births combined	2·53	2·83	2·95	2·99	3·05	2·84	2·66	2·54	2·55	2·28

LEGITIMATION ACT.

Tasmania	46	34	65	51	68	136	65	59	79	59

BIRTHS AMENDMENT ACT.

Tasmania	6	9	4	7	6	17	27	31	7	21
Total Registrations not affecting Population	171	184	218	212	231	305	237	236	222	215

NOTE.—Still-births are allocated to the districts where they properly belong.

ALL BIRTH REGISTRATIONS IN TASMANIA.

Registrations.		1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
Births—Nuptial	Males	2242	2374	2433	2477	2463	2517	2594	2811	2591	2804
	Females	2122	2243	2263	2304	2322	2463	2525	2563	2397	2797
Births—Ex-nuptial†	Males	113	108	108	118	106	115	98	109	106	99
	Females	104	116	103	105	103	111	88	114	106	85
Still-births*	Males	67	87	72	87	93	87	79	92	76	68
	Females	52	54	77	67	64	65	66	54	60	67
Under Births Legitimation Act*		46	34	65	51	68	136	65	59	79	59
Under Births Amendment Act*		6	9	4	7	6	17	27	31	7	21
Grand total		4752	5025	5125	5216	5225	5511	5542	5833	5422	6000

* Not affecting population. † Does not include cases where the parents marry between the birth and the registration.

DEATHS.

All Death Registrations in Tasmania.

		1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944	1945.
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males	1319	1241	1233	1348	1360	1364	1284	1342	1335	1286
	Females	1068	984	1055	1078	1027	1211	1146	1185	1159	1127
*Deaths—On Ships at Sea	Males	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		2387	2226	2288	2426	2387	2575	2430	2529	2494	2413

NOTE.—Still-births are not registered as deaths. * Not affecting population.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INSTITUTIONS.

Name of Institution.	No. of Inmates 31st Dec., 1945.	Births.		Deaths.		Belonging to Other Districts.			
						Births.		Deaths.	
		1944.	1945.	1944.	1945.	1944.	1945.	1944.	1945.
Hospital, Public, Hobart	261	223	330	396	368	54	77	112	119
„ St. John's, Hobart	53	1	...	61	53	...	...	15	11
„ Repatriation, Hobart	40	...	...	12	19	...	...	3	6
„ Infectious Diseases, Hobart	20	...	...	6	6	...	...	4	2
„ Alexandra, Hobart	63	802	700	14	13	200	166	2	5
Private Hospitals, Hobart	12	30	3	47	46	9	...	8	9
St. John's Park	330	...	...	140	92	...	...	...	...
Tasmanian Sanatorium, New Town	68	...	...	19	31	...	...	10	12
Salvation Army Home, Hobart	1	657	830	77	61	108	158	15	11
Nursing Homes, Hobart and Suburbs	*a*								
Hospital, Public, Launceston	246	20	12	295	322	6	2	105	129
„ Homœopathic, Launceston	22	...	...	18	23	...	...	6	3
„ Queen Victoria, Launceston	32	778	960	16	21	278	351	3	10
Home for Invalids, Launceston	33	...	...	7	7	...	...	...	...
Private Hospitals, Launceston	25	...	...	35	33	...	...	13	8
Nursing Homes, Launceston	*a*	239	293	20	16	77	104	8	5
Devon Hospital, Latrobe	56	163	187	91	91	98	107	70	66
Lyell Hospital, Queenstown	39	186	188	29	25	44	41	2	5
Lachlan Park Hospital, New Norfolk	655	...	...	56	47	...	...	...	...
Total	1956	3099	3503	1339	1274	874	1006	376	401

a Not available.

DEATHS.

AGES at Death in Chief Towns and Divisions, 1945.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total Number of Deaths.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	28	13	27	72	184	448	...	772
Launceston	23	7	8	34	94	250	...	416
Devonport	8	3	3	7	23	49	...	93
Total Urban Districts	59	23	38	113	301	747	...	1281
North-Western Division	31	8	16	34	76	207	...	372
North-Eastern Division†	15	6	5	19	28	93	...	166
North-Midland Division†	8	1	4	6	17	62	...	98
Midland Division	3	2	3	10	14	50	...	82
South-Eastern Division‡	7	5	6	10	20	43	...	91
Southern Division‡	27	9	11	35	62	111	...	255
Western Division	9	1	2	9	17	30	...	68
Total Rural Divisions	100	32	47	123	234	596	...	1132
Tasmania	159	55	85	236	535	1343	...	2413

PERCENTAGE of Deaths at each Age-Group to Total Deaths for each Division.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	3·6	1·7	3·5	9·3	23·9	58·0	...	100·0
Launceston	5·5	1·7	1·9	8·2	22·6	60·1	...	100·0
Devonport	8·6	3·2	3·2	7·5	24·8	52·7	...	100·0
Total Urban Districts	4·6	1·8	3·0	8·8	23·5	58·3	...	100·0
North-Western Division	8·3	2·2	4·3	9·1	20·4	55·7	...	100·0
North-Eastern Division†	9·0	3·6	3·0	11·5	16·9	56·0	...	100·0
North-Midland Division†	8·2	1·0	4·1	6·1	17·3	63·3	...	100·0
Midland Division	3·7	2·4	3·7	12·2	17·0	61·0	...	100·0
South-Eastern Division‡	7·7	5·5	6·6	11·0	22·0	47·2	...	100·0
Southern Division‡	10·6	3·5	4·3	13·7	24·3	43·6	...	100·0
Western Division	13·2	1·5	3·0	13·2	25·0	44·1	...	100·0
Total Rural Divisions	8·8	2·8	4·2	10·9	20·7	52·6	...	100·0
Tasmania	6·6	2·3	3·5	9·8	22·2	55·6	...	100·0

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. † Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this division.

DEATHS REGISTERED DURING EACH MONTH OF 1945 IN AGE GROUPS.

Age Group.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total Year.	Per Cent. on Total.
Under 1 month	15	10	6	10	9	9	12	14	6	9	17	4	121	5·0
1 month and under 3 months	...	2	...	...	1	2	1	2	...	2	1	3	14	0·6
3 months and under 6 months	2	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	2	...	9	0·4
6 „ 12 „	2	...	3	...	...	1	3	...	2	2	1	1	15	0·6
Total under 1 year	19	12	10	11	10	12	17	16	8	15	21	8	159	6·6
1 year and under 2 years	4	3	...	...	2	3	2	2	1	5	1	...	23	1·0
2 years and under 5 years	4	5	2	...	2	4	2	2	2	1	1	7	32	1·3
Total 1 year and under 5 years	8	8	2	...	4	7	4	4	3	6	2	7	55	2·3
5 years and under 10 years	6	...	4	1	1	...	3	4	..	2	1	2	24	1·0
10 „ 20 „	14	4	7	1	7	5	4	3	4	5	2	5	61	2·5
20 „ 30 „	6	4	2	5	9	6	7	5	2	11	10	9	76	3·2
30 „ 40 „	11	6	8	8	17	4	10	7	5	8	13	7	104	4·3
40 „ 50 „	10	13	12	14	15	9	7	9	8	12	14	9	132	5·5
50 „ 60 „	29	30	17	22	14	15	20	28	17	28	23	20	263	10·9
60 „ 65 „	12	24	17	14	13	18	22	17	16	21	8	14	196	8·1
65 „ 70 „	26	21	13	29	26	17	22	17	22	28	11	17	249	10·3
Total 5 years and under 70 years.	114	102	80	94	102	74	95	90	74	115	82	83	1105	45·8
70 years and under 80 years	46	41	35	55	29	47	63	56	45	62	53	38	570	23·6
80 „ 90 „	36	34	36	32	48	35	57	40	33	35	35	44	465	19·3
90 „ 100 „	8	6	1	8	3	2	5	5	1	6	6	3	54	2·2
100 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	...	...	...	5	0·2
Total 70 years and over	90	81	72	95	80	84	127	103	80	103	94	85	1094	45·3
Grand Total	231	203	164	200	196	177	243	213	165	239	199	183	2413	100·0
Per cent. on Total Deaths	9·6	8·4	6·8	8·3	8·1	7·3	10.1	8·8	6·8	9·9	8·3	7·6	100·0	...
Percentage of Deaths under Age Groups to Total Deaths during each Month—														
Under 1 year	8·2	5·9	6.1	5·5	5·1	6·8	7·0	7·5	4·8	6·3	10·6	4·4	6·6	...
1 year and under 5 years	3·5	3·9	1·2	...	2·0	3·9	1·6	1·9	1·8	2·5	1·0	3·8	2·3	...
5 years and under 70 years	49·3	50·3	48·8	47·0	52·1	41·8	39·1	42·2	44·9	48·1	41·2	45·4	45·8	...
70 years and over	39·0	39·9	43·9	47·5	40·8	47·5	52.3	48·4	48·5	43·1	47·2	46·4	45·3	...
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	...

MASCULINITY OF THE POPULATION, AND OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

NOTE.—The figures indicate the excess of Males in every 100 Persons.

Ages:	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
Population	1·41	1·35	1·50	1·51	0·92	1·21	1·03	0·95	0·96	0·79
Births	2·82	2·54	3·57	3·72	2·88	1·11	1·49	4·34	3·73	0·36
Ages of Deceased Persons—										
Under 1 year	15·42	18·81	9·74	13·30	23·86	9·02	15·18	20·35	6·53	9·43
1 year and under 5 years	18·03	5·66	33·33	30·16	23·08	6·25	17·07	29·03	14·89	20·00
5 years and under 20 years	29·03	15·51	0·00	—3·30	17·65	20·88	22·58	31·76	8·33	17·65
20 „ 45 „	— 0·34	14·18	1·04	9·29	8·27	—0·41	—8·43	— 9·09	—5·99	— 9·32
45 „ 65 „	8·51	14·04	15·25	15·36	16·54	7·02	11·83	12·22	13·19	— 0·56
Over 65 years	10·91	8·35	5·55	9·48	12·08	5·09	2·69	1·60	6·55	10·65
Total Deaths	10·52	11·55	7·78	11·13	13·95	5·94	5·68	6·21	7·06	6·59

DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS.

NUMBER, AVERAGES, AND PERCENTAGES.

PARTICULARS.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	Average 1935-44
Year ..... / Mean Population	231,046	233,951	235,678	238,002	238,975	239,416	240,120	241,883	245,434	248,063	237,412
Under 1 year of age.....	227	202	195	203	176	255	224	226	199	159	214
1 year of age and under 2 ...	24	30	18	30	21	24	16	28	24	23	24
2 years of age and under 3...	15	8	16	16	21	15	5	13	9	11	13
3 " " 4 ...	14	9	12	9	8	18	10	14	6	15	12
4 " " 5 ...	8	6	7	8	2	7	10	7	8	6	7
Total under 5 years of age	288	255	248	266	228	319	265	288	246	214	270
5 years of age and under 10...	32	45	33	30	36	29	26	24	22	24	30
10 " " 20...	92	71	75	61	66	62	67	61	50	61	68
20 " " 30...	125	112	120	93	96	76	86	79	61	76	97
30 " " 40...	106	110	103	116	107	108	95	99	88	104	107
40 " " 50...	154	139	141	168	150	143	150	141	125	132	147
50 " " 60...	281	234	234	259	248	255	246	262	261	263	251
60 " " 65...	191	157	163	167	173	188	196	201	205	196	181
Total 5 years of age and under 65	981	868	869	894	876	861	866	867	812	856	881
65 years of age and under 70...	220	210	196	222	228	239	231	257	265	249	230
70 " " 80...	543	523	565	602	603	679	601	571	634	570	589
80 " " 90...	301	328	362	377	393	425	415	473	475	465	384
90 " " 100...	52	38	46	64	58	49	52	68	60	54	53
100 " " upwards...	2	3	2	1	1	3	...	3	2	5	2
Total 65 years of age and upwards	1118	1102	1171	1266	1283	1395	1299	1372	1436	1343	1258
Age not known	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	2387	2225	2288	2426	2387	2575	2430	2527	2494	2413	2409
Percentage of Deaths on the Total Number of Deaths for each particular year or period—											
Under 1 year of age.....	9·51	9·08	8·52	8·37	7·37	9·90	9·22	8·94	7·98	6·59	8·87
Under 5 years of age	12·06	11·46	10·84	10·96	9·55	12·39	10·90	11·40	9·86	8·87	11·19
5 years of age and under 65	41·10	39·01	37·98	36·85	36·70	33·44	35·64	34·31	32·57	35·47	36·67
65 years of age and upwards	46·84	49·53	51·18	52·19	53·75	54·17	53·46	54·29	57·58	55·66	52·14
Unspecified.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All ages	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Death-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	10·33	9·51	9·71	10·19	9·99	10·76	10·12	10·46	10·16	9·73	10·15

DEATHS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA, 1945—CAUSES AND AGES.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
I.—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1. Typhoid Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Paratyphoid Fevers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Cholera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Undulant Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Cerebro-Spinal Meningococcal Meningitis	2	1	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
7. Malignant Pustule, Anthrax	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Scarlet Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Diphtheria	6	3	9	2	...	3	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Erysipelas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Tetanus	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System—															
(*a*) With mention of Occupational Disease of Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	54	39	93	...	...	...	1	2	3	23	28	21	3	8	4
14. Tuberculosis of Meninges & Central Nervous System—															
(*a*) Meninges	3	3	6	...	...	1	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Sites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Tuberculosis of the Intestines and Peritoneum—															
(*a*) Intestines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Sites	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16. Tuberculosis of the Vertebral Column	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
17. Tuberculosis of other Bones & Joints	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
18. Tuberculosis of the Skin and Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Tuberculosis of the Genito-urinary System	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
21. Tuberculosis of other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22. Disseminated Tuberculosis—															
(*a*) Acute Generalized Miliary	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	...	1	...	...
(*b*) Chronic Generalized	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 Leprosy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25. Gonococcal Infections	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Other Bacterial Diseases (Dysentery excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27. Dysentery—															
(*a*) Bacillary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Amoebic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28. Malaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29. Other Diseases due to Parasitic Protozoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30. Syphilis—															
(*a*) Locomotor Ataxia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) General Paralysis of the Insane	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Aneurysm of the Aorta	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	...
(*d*) Congenital Syphilis	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*e*) Other Forms	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
31. Relapsing Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32. Other Diseases due to Spirochætes	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
33. Influenza—															
(*a*) With Respiratory Complications	2	1	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
(*b*) Without Respiratory Complications	2	4	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
34. Smallpox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35. Measles	1	1	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36. Acute Poliomyelitis and Polioencephalitis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
37. Acute Infectious Encephalitis—															
(*a*) Acute Lethargic Encephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Sequelae of Encephalitis Lethargica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Unspecified Encephalitis Lethargica	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
38 Other Diseases due to Viruses—															
(*a*) Yellow Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Rabies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Herpes Zoster	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) German Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Chicken Pox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39. Typhus and Typhus-like Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40. Ankylostomiasis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41. Hydatid Diseases—															
(*a*) Of the Liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Of other Organs	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
42. Other Diseases due to Helminths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. Mycoses	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
44. Other Infective or Parasitic Diseases—															
(*a*) Venereal Diseases (other than Syphilis and Gonorrhœa)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Pernicious Lymphogranulomatosis ...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Mumps	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class I.	86	73	159	4	2	7	7	6	10	27	39	27	8	15	7
II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.															
45. Cancer, &c., of the Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	10	3	13	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	9	...
46. Cancer, &c., of the Digestive Tract and Peritoneum—															
(*a*) Œsophagus	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	1	...
(*b*) Stomach and Duodenum	28	26	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8	9	20	16
(*c*) Other Intestines	22	20	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	6	8	13	10
(*d*) Rectum	8	11	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	6	2	4
(*e*) Liver and Biliary Passages... ...	5	8	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	2	5
(*f*) Pancreas	5	6	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	4	3
(*g*) Peritoneum	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	1
(*h*) Other Digestive Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47. Cancer, &c., of the Respiratory System ...	9	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	1	3	2
48. Cancer, &c., of the Uterus	...	25	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	11	...	12
49. Cancer, &c., of other Female Genital Organs	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
50. Cancer, &c., of the Breast	...	26	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	16	...	7
51. Cancer, &c., of the Male Genital Organs ...	15	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	14	...
52. Cancer, &c., of the Male and Female Urinary Organs	5	5	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	4	4
53. Cancer, &c., of the Skin	3	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	2
54. Cancer, &c., of the Brain and Nervous System—															
(*a*) Glioma (not specified as Benign) ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1
55. Cancer, &c., of other or unspecified Organs	8	9	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	6	5
56. Non-malignant Tumours—															
(*a*) Uterus	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*b*) Other Female Genital Organs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Organs	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57. Tumours—Nature not specified—															
(*a*) Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Female Genital Organs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class II.	126	157	283	...	...	1	1	...	...	7	14	37	69	81	73
III.—RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, OTHER GENERAL AND VITAMIN-DEFICIENCY DISEASES.															
58 Rheumatic Fever—															
(*a*) Acute Rheumatic Heart Disease ...	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	2	1	...
(*b*) Other Rheumatism	3	...	3	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59. Chronic Rheumatism and other Rheumatic Diseases—															
(*a*) Rheumatoid Arthritis	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3
(*b*) Other forms of Chronic Articular Rheumatism	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other forms of Chronic Rheumatism	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60. Gout	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61. Diabetes Mellitus	9	26	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	3	8	5	15
62. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands—															
(*a*) Simple Goitre	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Exophthalmic Goitre	3	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	2	2	...
(*c*) Myxœdema and Cretinism ...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other diseases of Thyroid Gland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Diseases of Parathyroid Glands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65. Diseases of the Adrenal Glands	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	1

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
66. Other General Diseases—															
(*a*) Osteomalacia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) "Pink" Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67. Scurvy—															
(*a*) Infantile Scurvy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other forms	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68. Beri-beri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69. Pellagra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70. Rickets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71. Other Vitamin-deficiency Diseases ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS III.	24	42	66	1	...	2	...	2	2	6	8	3	13	10	19
IV.—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS.															
72. Hæmorrhagic Conditions	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73. Anæmias—															
(*a*) Pernicious and other Hyperchromic Anæmias	6	6	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	5	4
(*b*) Hypochromic Anæmias	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
(*c*) Other Anæmias	1	2	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
74. Leukæmias and Aleukæmias—															
(*a*) Leukæmia	2	2	4	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) Aleukæmia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75. Diseases of the Spleen	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
76. Other Diseases of the Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
TOTAL CLASS IV.	13	13	26	1	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	3	4	8	6
V.—CHRONIC POISONING AND INTOXICATION.															
77. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
78. Lead Poisoning—															
(*a*) Specified as Occupational	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Not specified as Occupational ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79. Chronic Poisoning by Other Mineral and Organic Substances—															
(*a*) Occupational	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS V.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS.															
80. Encephalitis (Non-Epidemic)—															
(*a*) Intra-Cranial Abscess	2	...	2	...	..	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) Other forms	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81. Meningitis (Non-Meningococcal)—															
(*a*) Simple Meningitis	2	2	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Acute Cerebro-spinal Meningitis (Non-Epidemic)	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord ...	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1
83. Intra-Cranial Lesions of Vascular Origin—															
(*a*) Cerebral Hæmorrhage & Apoplexy ...	75	93	168	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	18	34	54	59
(*b*) Cerebral Embolism	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	1
(*c*) Cerebral Thrombosis	23	17	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	4	17	13
(*d*) Softening of the Brain	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*e*) Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause	2	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4
(*f*) Other Intra-cranial Effusions ...	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1
84. Mental Disorders and Deficiency—															
(*a*) Mental Deficiency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Schizophrenia	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Mental Disorders	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
85. Epilepsy	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	...
86. Convulsions of Infants (under 5 years of age)	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—															
(*a*) Chorea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Neuritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Paralysis Agitans	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3
(*d*) Disseminated Sclerosis ...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1
(*e*) Others	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
88. Diseases of the Organs of Vision	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Process ...	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VI.	122	133	255	2	1	2	...	4	1	5	4	29	41	80	86
VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.															
90. Pericarditis—															
(*a*) Chronic Rheumatic Pericarditis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Pericarditis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91. Acute Endocarditis—															
(*a*) Bacterial Endocarditis	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Acute Endocarditis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92. Chronic Affections of the Valves and Endocardium—															
(*a*) Aortic Valve	6	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	5	1
(*b*) Mitral Valve	17	23	40	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	6	2	5	13	11
(*c*) Diseases of other and unspecified Valves and Chronic Endocarditis (specified as Rheumatic) ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Valvular Diseases & Chronic Endocarditis (not Rheumatic) ...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*e*) Endocarditis not specified as Acute or Chronic (45 years and over) ..	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—															
(*a*) Acute Myocarditis	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
(*b*) Chronic Myocarditis, specified as Rheumatic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Myocardial Degeneration ...	156	138	294	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	21	24	134	110
(*d*) Myocarditis (not specified as Acute or Chronic)	23	19	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	22	12
94. Diseases of the Coronary Arteries and Angina Pectoris—															
(*a*) Diseases of the Coronary Arteries ...	121	60	181	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	52	20	67	40
(*b*) Angina Pectoris with Record of Coronary Disease ...	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	1
(*c*) Angina Pectoris (other)	5	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	2	1
95. Other Diseases of the Heart—															
(*a*) Functional Heart Disease without mention of Organic Lesion	10	15	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	9	10
(*b*) Other Rheumatic Heart Disease ...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
(*c*) Heart Disease (undefined)	11	13	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	10	8
96. Aneurysm (other than Heart and Aorta) ...	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	1
97. Arteriosclerosis (excluding Diseases of Coronary Arteries, Renal Sclerosis and Cerebral Hæmorrhage)	40	30	70	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	2	2	38	28
98. Gangrene	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
100. Diseases of the Veins—															
(*a*) Varices	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Diseases of Veins	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System (Lymphangitis, &c.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
102. High Blood-pressure (Idiopathic) ...	11	8	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	2	6	6
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System ...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
Total Class VII.	419	319	738	...	...	...	...	2	2	9	15	96	73	312	229
VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.															
104. Diseases of the Nasal Fossæ and Annexa ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
105. Diseases of the Larynx	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
106. Bronchitis—															
(*a*) Acute	3	3	6	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
(*b*) Chronic	12	9	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	11	8
(*c*) Unspecified, under 5 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Unspecified, 5 years and over ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107. Broncho-pneumonia, including Capillary Bronchitis	41	37	78	4	6	2	2	...	2	2	3	3	4	30	20
108. Lobar Pneumonia	42	24	66	2	2	1	3	3	1	4	2	7	5	25	11
109. Pneumonia (not specified)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
110. Pleurisy	4	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	4
111. Congestion, Oedema, Hypostatic Pneumonia Embolism, Hæmorrhagic Infarction, and Thrombosis of the Lungs	17	25	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	1	8	15	13
112. Asthma	2	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	1
113. Pulmonary Emphysema...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System (Tuberculosis excepted)—															
(*a*) Silicosis and other Occupational Respiratory Disease	2*	...	2*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
(*b*) Gangrene of the Lung	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Abscess of the Lung	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia (Non-Occupational)	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
(*e*) Other Diseases (Non-Occupational) ...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
TOTAL CLASS VIII.	129	110	239	7	9	4	5	3	4	9	10	16	20	90	62
IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.															
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa of the Pharynx, and Tonsils—															
(*a*) Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils	1	3	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Diseases	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
116. Diseases of the Œsophagus	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—															
(*a*) Ulcer of the Stomach	15	1	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	5	...	6	1
(*b*) Ulcer of the Duodenum	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	...	2	...
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years) ...	4	3	7	1	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120. Diarrhœa, Enteritis, and Ulceration of the Intestines (2 years and over)	5	4	9	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	1	1	2	1
121. Appendicitis	8	6	14	...	...	2	...	1	3	...	1	3	2	2	...
122. Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction—															
(*a*) Hernia	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
(*b*) Intestinal Obstruction	5	13	18	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	3	3	3	...	6
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—															
(*a*) With mention of Alcoholism ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) Without mention of Alcoholism ...	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	1
125. Other Diseases of the Liver—															
(*a*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Diseases	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
126. Biliary Calculi	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	2
127. Other Diseases of the Gall-bladder and Bile-Ducts	6	6	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	3	3	2
128. Diseases of the Pancreas	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
129. Peritonitis without Specified Cause ...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1
TOTAL CLASS IX.	64	56	120	1	3	6	4	4	5	6	8	27	17	20	19
X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.															
130. Acute Nephritis	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
131. Chronic Nephritis	45	54	99	...	1	...	...	...	...	5	7	7	12	33	34
132. Nephritis not specified	4	4	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	3
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys and Ureters (excluding Kidney Disease of Pregnancy)	4	6	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	3	2
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
135. Diseases of the Bladder—															
(*a*) Cystitis	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
(*b*) Other Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c.	2	...	2	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
137. Diseases of the Prostate—															
(*a*) Hypertrophy	30	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	28	...
(*b*) Others	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
138. Diseases of the Male Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
139. Diseases of the Female Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)—															
(*a*) Ovaries, Fallopian Tubes, and Parametria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Uterus	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*c*) Breasts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Others	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS X.	91	68	159	...	1	...	...	2	...	6	9	10	18	73	40

* Includes two deaths from Miners' Phthisis (1 aged 62 and 1 aged 63).

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XI.—DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH, AND PUERPERAL STATE.															
140. Post-abortive Infection—															
(*a*) Spontaneous, Therapeutic, or Unspecified	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Criminal Abortion...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
141. Abortion without mention of Septic Conditions—															
(*a*) Spontaneous, Therapeutic, or Unspecified	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Criminal Abortion...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
142. Ectopic Gestation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
143. Hæmorrhage of Pregnancy	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
144. Toxaemias of Pregnancy—															
(*a*) Eclampsia of Pregnancy	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Albuminuria and Nephritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver associated with Pregnancy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Toxaemias	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
145. Other Diseases and Accidents of Pregnancy	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
146. Puerperal Hæmorrhage	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
147. Infection during Childbirth and the Puerperium—															
(*a*) Puerperal Infections	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	...
(*b*) Puerperal Thrombophlebitis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Embolism or Sudden Death... ...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
148 Puerperal Toxaemias—															
(*a*) Puerperal Eclampsia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Albuminuria and Nephritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver (Post-Partum)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Puerperal Toxæmias... ...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
149. Other Accidents of Childbirth—															
(*a*) Laceration, Rupture, or Other Trauma of Organs or Tissues ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Accidents of Childbirth ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
150. Other or Unspecified Conditions of the Puerperal State—															
(*a*) Puerperal Diseases of the Breast ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XI.	...	18	18	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	15	...	...	...	...
XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.															
151. Carbuncle, Boils	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa and Cellular Tissue	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XII.	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.															
154. Osteomyelitis and Periostitis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	..	...
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Movement—															
(*a*) Joints	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XIII.	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.															
157. Congenital Malformations—															
(*a*) Congenital Hydrocephalus	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Spina Bifida and Meningocele ...	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Congenital Malformation of Heart ...	10	4	14	6	2	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*d*) Monstrosities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Congenital Pyloric Stenosis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Cleft Palate, Harelip	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Imperforate Anus	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*h*) Cystic Disease of Kidney	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*i*) Other Congenital Malformations ...	3	3	6	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Total Class XIV....	16	11	27	12	8	3	1	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
XV.—DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY.															
158. Congenital Debility	5	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
159. Premature Birth	30	31	61	30	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
160. Injury at Birth...	13	7	20	13	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
161. Other Diseases peculiar to the First Year of Life—															
(*a*) Asphyxia, Atelectasis	4	1	5	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Intoxication from Maternal Toxæmia	1	3	4	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Infections of the Umbilicus	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Pemphigus and other Infections ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Haemorrhagic Condition of the New-Born (under 1 month)	1	2	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Icterus Neonatorum	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Others	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XV.	56	45	101	56	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVI.—OLD AGE.															
162. Senility ... Total Class XVI. ...	39	47	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39	47
XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.															
163. Suicide by Poisoning–															
(*a*) Suicide by Solid or Liquid Toxic or Corrosive Substances	2	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	1	...	...
(*b*) Suicide by Poisonous Gas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
164. Other forms of Suicide—															
(*a*) Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Suicide by Drowning	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
(*c*) Suicide by Firearms and Explosives ...	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	...
(*d*) Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Suicide by Jumping from High Places	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*f*) Suicide on Railways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Other Suicide by Crushing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*h*) Suicide by Other or Unspecified Means	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
165. Infanticide (Children under One Year) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
166. Homicide by Firearms (One Year and Over)	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...
167. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
168. Homicide by other or Unspecified Means ...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
169. Accidents on Railways	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
170. Automobile Accidents—															
(*a*) Collisions with Trains	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Collisions with Trams	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Automobile Accidents ...	22	5	27	...	1	1	...	7	1	8	1	4	...	2	2
(*d*) Motor Cycle Accidents, other than Collisions with Trains, Trams, or Motor Cars	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
171. Other Road Transport Accidents—															
(*a*) Tramway Accidents (on Roads) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Others	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	2	...	1	...
172. Water Transport Accidents	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
173. Air Transport Accidents... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
174. Accidents in Mines and Quarries	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
175. Agricultural and Forestry Accidents—															
(*a*) Accidents from Farm Machinery and Vehicles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Injury by Animals	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Others	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
176. Accidents Caused by Machinery (n.e.i.) ...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
177. Food Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
178. Accidental Absorption of Poisonous Gases ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gases excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
180. Conflagration	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration excepted)	5	3	8	...	...	4	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation ...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
183. Accidental Drowning	14	3	17	...	...	3	...	6	1	4	...	1	1	...	1
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
186. Accidental Injury by Fall, Crushing, Landslide, &c.—															
(*a*) Fall (n.e.i.)	8	8	16	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	1	4	7
(*b*) Others	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
187. Cataclysm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
188. Injury by Animals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
189. Hunger or Thirst	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
190. Excessive Cold..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
191. Excessive Heat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
192. Lightning	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	...
193. Electricity (Lightning excepted)	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
194. Attack by Venomous Animals—															
(*a*) Snake Bite	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
195. Other Accidents—															
(*a*) Vaccinia and other Sequelæ of Vaccination	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Accidents due to Medical or Surgical Intervention	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
(*c*) Lack of Care of the New-Born ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Accidents	4	...	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
196. Deaths of Persons in Military Service during Operations of War	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197. Deaths of Civilians During Operations of War...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
198. Legal Executions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS XVII.	101	33	134	3	2	8	2	25	7	32	6	18	5	15	11
XVIII.—ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH															
199. Sudden Death	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200. Cause of Death Unstated or Ill-defined—															
(*a*) Ill-defined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Unknown or Unspecified	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..
TOTAL CLASS XVIII.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	1286	1127	2413	87	72	33	22	50	35	107	129	266	269	743	600

INFANT DEATHS FROM SPECIFIC CAUSES.

TABLE showing Principal Causes of Deaths of Children Under One Year of Age, 1936 *to* 1945 *and each Decade since* 1900.

Cause of Death.	Average Number.*				1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.	1930-39.										
8. Scarlet Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	16	12	8	4	7	4	—	—	—	25	1	2	8	1
10. Diphtheria	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	2	1	2	1	—	1	2
Other Epidemic Diseases	5	3	3	2	4	1	2	2	—	—	5	2	3	1
12. Tetanus	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14a. Tubercular Meningitis	4	3	2	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	1	—
30. Syphilis	4	4	4	1	2	2	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
35. Measles	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1
86. Convulsions	26	17	8	3	5	1	5	3	2	2	1	2	—	1
106. Bronchitis	30	11	4	1	2	—	1	1	—	3	1	1	3	1
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	24	15	16	18	22	17	24	20	21	23	32	22	24	10
108-109. Pneumonia		16	21	6	6	4	4	4	2	5	7	10	3	4
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis	81	75	42	9	4	—	4	2	3	2	7	13	5	4
Other Diseases of Stomach	4	5	3	1	3	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—
157. Malformations	172	18	25	22	28	11	22	31	21	18	17	20	24	20
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c.		154	128	99	104	115	87	93	87	123	99	96	94	86
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy	10	16	18	21	23	29	27	21	27	33	33	41	14	15
Other Diseases	63	48	26	19	15	17	15	18	12	16	17	17	19	12
TOTAL	441	400	310	208	227	202	195	203	176	255	224	226	199	159
Mortality (Infantile) Rate (*a*)	84·4	71·2	58·4	44·5	49·6	41·7	39·7	40·6	35·2	48·98	42·2	40·4	38·3	27·5
Total Births	5225	5623	5288	4685	4581	4841	4907	5004	4994	5206	5305	5597	5200	5785

(*a*) Rate per 1000 births. * In the Volume of Statistics for 1927 similar particulars will be found for each year from 1880.

INFANT MORTALITY.

DEATH-RATE from Specific Causes.

Cause of Death.	Deaths under One Year per 1000 Births.													
	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.	1930-39.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
8. Scarlet Fever	·08	·02	·02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	3·0	2·1	1·64	·78	1·53	·83	—	—	—	4·80	·19	·36	1·54	·17
10. Diphtheria	·27	·25	·17	·10	·22	—	·20	·40	·20	·38	.19	—	·19	·35
Other Epidemic Diseases	1·2	·6	·48	·39	·87	·21	·41	·40	—	—	·94	·36	·58	·17
14a. Tubercular Meningitis	·75	·59	·28	·19	—	—	—	·40	—	·19	·19	—	·19	—
30. Syphilis	·73	·78	·70	·25	·44	·41	·61	·20	—	—	—	—	—	·17
35. Measles	·06	·11	·14	·06	·22	·21	—	—	—	—	·38	—	—	·17
86. Convulsions	6·8	3·0	1·52	·73	1·09	·21	1·02	·60	·40	·39	·19	·36	—	·17
106. Bronchitis	3·83	1·96	·75	·28	·44	—	·20	·20	—	·58	·19	·18	·58	·17
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	4·59	2·67	3·05	3·79	4·80	3·51	4·89	4·00	4·21	4·42	6·03	3·93	4·62	1·73
108-109. Pneumonia		2·85	4·06	1.20	1·31	·83	·82	·80	·40	·96	1·32	1·79	·58	·69
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	15·5	13·4	7·80	1·97	·87	—	·82	·40	·60	·38	1·32	2·32	·96	·69
Other Stomach Diseases	·7	·9	·48	·23	·66	—	—	·60	—	·38	—	—	—	—
157. Malformations	33·0	3·20	4·63	4·60	6·11	2·27	4·48	6·19	4·21	3·46	3·20	3·57	4·62	3·46
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c		27·39	24·35	21·18	22·70	23·75	17·73	18·58	17·42	23·63	18·66	17·15	18·07	14·87
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy	1·9	2·8	3·33	4·59	5·02	5·99	5·51	4·20	5·40	6·34	6·22	7·32	2·69	2·59
Other Diseases	12·0	8·71	4·83	4·11	3·27	3·51	3·05	3·60	2·40	3·07	3·20	3·04	3·65	2·08
All causes	84·40	71·18	58·36	44·45	49·55	41·73	39·74	40·57	35·24	48·98	42·22	40·38	38·27	27·48

NOTE.—The two tables above (and other similar tables), must be read with some caution on account of changes of classification that were made before 1910, and at the end of 1930. From 1910 to 1930 the classification was substantially uniform. These tables are not affected by changes in classification made at the end of 1939.

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1945.

	Cause.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
9.	Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
25-30.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
33.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Other General Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	4	...	...
81*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86.	Convulsions	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106.	Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	1	...	3	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	2	1
108-109.	Pneumonia	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
123.	Other Intestinal Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
130-133.	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	1	...	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	3	4	2
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	11	10	4	10	6	5	9	8	3	5	13	2
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	2	1	...	...	1	3	1	4	1	...	1	1
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
	Other External Causes	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	19	12	10	11	10	12	17	16	8	15	21	8

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1945.

	Cause.	Hobart.		Launceston.		Country.		TOTAL.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F
9.	Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
25-30.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
33.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Other General Diseases	1	1	...	...	3	...	4	1
81*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86.	Convulsions	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106.	Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	1	3	...	1	3	2	4	6
108-109.	Pneumonia	...	1	1	...	1	1	2	2
	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	...	1	...	...	1	2	1	3
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
123.	Other Intestinal Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
130-133.	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	2	1	2	...	8	7	12	8
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	9	3	8	9	31	26	48	38
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	2	...	1	...	5	7	8	7
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
	Other External Causes	...	...	...	...	3	1	3	1
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	16	12	13	10	58	50	87	72

BIRTHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Births Registered in each Month on Total Births.

Month.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	Average, 1935-44.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Januuary	8·8	8·4	9·4	9·1	9·5	8·6	8·4	7·6	8·8	9·3	8·7
February	7·2	7·2	7·9	7·2	7·3	7·4	7·8	7·3	8·9	7·8	7·6
March	7·4	8·4	8·5	8·1	7·0	8·2	7·8	8·4	9·0	8·2	8·1
April	7·6	8·3	7·4	7·6	7·5	7·4	7·4	6·2	7·0	8·3	7·4
May	7·1	8·2	8·4	8·2	8·4	8·0	8.5	7·3	8·3	9·3	8·0
June	8·1	7.5	7·8	7·8	6.9	7·7	8.4	7·6	8·1	7·8	7·7
July.....	9·2	8·3	7·3	8.3	9.5	9·1	8.9	7·9	8·5	7·7	8·5
August.....	9·5	8·9	8·9	9.8	8·3	8·1	8·6	9·1	8·7	8·3	8·8
September	8·9	8·9	9·6	9·4	9.5	8·5	8·9	9·9	7·6	8·3	9·0
October.....	8·7	8·1	8·6	9.4	9·7	9·8	8·6	8·3	8·9	8·7	9·0
November	8·8	9·1	8·1	7·9	7·7	8·3	8·0	9·9	8·4	8·6	8·6
December	8·7	8·7	8·1	7·2	8·7	8·9	8·7	10·5	7·8	7·7	8·6
Total.....	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100.0

DEATHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Deaths Registered in each Month on Total Deaths.

Month.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	Average, 1935-44.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	7·7	6·8	8·3	8·6	8·0	7·9	7·4	6·9	6·7	9·6	7·7
February	6·	7·4	6·9	6·2	7·5	6·4	6·9	7·8	7·7	8·4	7·0
March	6·9	7.2	7·5	7·0	7·8	6·5	8·2	7·1	7·0	6·8	7·2
April	9·0	8·2	7·4	6·6	7.8	9·0	6·7	7·9	6·8	8·3	7·7
May	7·8	7·6	8·5	7·9	9·0	9·7	7·7	8·1	10·3	8·1	8·5
June	7·9	8.9	9·7	9·5	7·8	8·9	9·1	8·9	8·0	7·3	8·7
July.....	10·5	9.9	8.9	12.7	9·9	9·9	10·2	9·5	9·2	10·1	10·2
August	10·0	9·8	9·2	10·9	9·1	9·3	9·0	10·7	10·9	8·8	10·0
September	9.7	8·1	10·1	7·8	9·8	8·9	9·3	9·5	9·7	6·8	9·1
October.....	8·5	7·7	8·9	8·4	8·0	8·3	9·3	8·3	8·5	9·9	8·5
November	8·3	9.9	7·6	7·5	8·2	6·9	7·7	8·5	7·9	8·3	8·0
December	6·8	8·5	7·0	6·9	7·1	8·3	8·5	6·8	7·3	7·6	7·4
Total.....	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

INDEX OF MORTALITY in each State—1921, 1933, *and* 1944.

State.	Crude Death Rate.			Index of Mortality.		
	1921.	1933.	1944.	1921.	1933.	1944.
New South Wales	9·50	8·58	9·28	10·35	9·75	(*a*)
Victoria	10·52	9·59	10·26	10·79	10·01	(*a*)
Queensland	9·37	8·83	8·81	10·24	10·27	(*a*)
South Australia	10·02	8·44	9·62	10·38	8·76	(*a*)
Western Australia	10·42	8·64	9·23	11·88	11·04	(*a*)
Tasmania	10·30	9·60	10·16	10·83	10·39	(*a*)
Australia	9·91	8·92	9·53	10·58	9·86	(*a*)

(*a*) Not available.

AGES AND CAUSES OF DEATHS (UNDER 2 YEARS), 1945.

Cause of Death.	Total under Two Years.		Under One Week.		One Week and under One Month.		One Month and under Three Months.		Three Months and under Six Months.		Six Months and under One Year.		Total under One Year.		One Year and under Two Years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
6. Cerebro-spinal Meningococcal Meningitis ..	...	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
9. Whooping Cough.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
10. Diphtheria	3	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	1
13*b*. Phthisis other.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
30*d*. Congenital Syphilis.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
33*b*. Influenza without Respiratory Complications.	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
35. Measles	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
56*d*. Other Non-Malignant Tumours.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
63*c*. Myxœdema Cretinism ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
64. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
72. Hæmorrhagic Conditions	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
81*a*. Simple Meningitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
81*b*. Acute Cerebro-spinal Meningitis (Non Epidemic).....	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
86. Convulsions of Infants (-5 years)	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Process	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
106*a*. Acute Bronchitis	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	6	6	2	1	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	3	4	6	2	...
108. Lobar Pneumonia	2	5	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	2	2	...	3
114*c*. Abscess of the Lung.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (-2 years)	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	1	3	3	...
131. Chronic Nephritis	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa and Cellular Tissue.....	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
157*a*. Congenital Hydrocephalus	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
157*b*. Spina Bifida and Meningocele	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	..	...
157*c*. Congenital Malformation of the Heart	9	2	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	6	2	3	...
157*f*. Cleft Palate (Hare Lip).	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
157*g*. Cystic Disease of Kidney	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
157*i*. Other Congenital Malformations	3	2	1	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	3	2	...	...
158. Congenital Debility	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	...	...
159. Premature Birth	30	31	29	27	1	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	30	31	...	...
160. Injury at Birth	13	7	11	6	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	7	...	...
161*a*. Asphyxia, Atelectasis	4	1	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...
161*b*. Intoxication from Maternal Toxæmia	1	3	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...
161*e*. Haemorrhagic Condition of the Newborn.....	1	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...
161*f*. Icterus Neonatorum	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
161*g*. Other Diseases peculiar to First Year of Life...	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
170*c*. Other Automobile accidents	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration excepted)...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
183. Accidental Drowning	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
195*d*. Other Accidents	3	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...
TOTAL	102	80	56	43	11	11	8	6	7	2	5	10	87	72	15	8

INFANT DIARRHŒA (BY MONTHS).

DEATHS under Two Years from Diarrhœa and Enteritis since 1900.

Year.	Total.		Month in which Death occurred.											
	Calendar Year.	Year ended 30th June.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1900–04*	114	119	25	21	17	10	5	2	3	3	2	3	5	18
1905–09*	109	108	20	24	22	10	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	10
1910*	210	197	30	57	49	20	14	6	6	6	3	2	6	11
1911*	93	106	11	16	27	12	3	3	1	...	1	1	7	11
1912*	82	88	9	13	18	12	11	4	3	2	3	2	2	3
1913	56	64	17	4	12	5	7	4	...	...	...	1	2	4
1914	135	114	13	24	42	16	9	3	2	4	...	4	13	5
1915	69	80	6	13	17	9	5	2	8	...	3	1	1	4
1916	124	130	30	29	26	18	7	3	2	1	4	1	1	2
1917	55	52	8	11	11	8	...	3	...	4	4	...	2	4
1918	54	60	9	16	12	4	3	2	1	1	...	...	2	4
1919	43	32	4	7	5	4	4	...	2	1	1	1	4	10
1920	85	61	16	13	6	3	1	3	3	2	1	2	3	32
1921	137	155	29	37	35	6	5	...	4	1	2	3	4	11
1922	43	59	8	6	11	5	2	2	1	...	3	...	1	4
1923	37	32	5	5	5	1	3	4	2	2	1	2	...	7
1924	20	25	1	...	4	5	1	...	1	3	2	1	...	2
1925	31	29	6	4	5	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2
1926	34	33	9	5	1	4	2	1	...	2	...	2	1	7
1927	37	40	12	5	5	4	1	1	2	2	...	1	2	2
1928	45	38	1	6	7	7	2	6	...	3	2	...	4	7
1929	27	31	1	8	2	2	...	2	1	2	1	3	1	4
1930	25	31	1	6	6	3	1	2	...	1	2	...	1	2
1931	17	20	2	1	6	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	1
1932	9	6	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	...
1933	16	14	2	4	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	4
1934	25	25	6	4	1	3	2	1	2	...	1	4	...	1
1935	12	15	...	2	2	...	1	2	2	2	...	...	1	...
1936	5	9	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
1937	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938	4	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
1939	3	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1940	4	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
1941	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
1942	7	6	2	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
1943	16	16	4	1	3	4	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
1944	7	7	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
1945	7	5	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1
Average, 1900-09*	112	114	23	22	19	10	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	14
Average, 1910-19*	92	92	14	19	22	11	6	3	2	2	2	1	4	6
Average, 1920-29	50	50	9	9	8	4	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	8
Average, 1930-39	12	13	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	1	1

* Previous to 1913 the figures include all deaths from this cause.

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH.

Year.	Month.												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
1936	151	207	124	240	133	193	147	153	155	163	147	260	2073
1937	164	157	240	175	151	152	137	146	165	156	150	249	2042
1938	158	185	146	292	139	202	168	138	128	142	144	240	2082
1939	130	156	157	254	147	166	157	155	204	173	195	370	2264
1940	191	165	265	178	171	300	230	212	165	155	183	261	2476
1941	143	148	153	242	182	199	149	160	164	152	154	304	2150
1942	212	227	209	302	205	171	162	171	149	206	165	252	2431
1943	169	192	296	239	171	147	166	130	134	148	124	186	2102
1944	127	132	147	170	185	204	171	169	169	130	142	189	1935
1945	136	170	165	160	124	152	139	140	141	134	165	242	1868
Average 1935–44	157	171	186	232	163	191	160	157	158	157	157	254	2143

CAUSES OF DEATHS (BY MONTHS).

TABLE showing the Principal Causes of Deaths in each Month of 1945.

Cause.	Month in which Death Occurred.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1. Typhoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
9. Whooping Cough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Diphtheria	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	3	1	...	9
13. Phthisis	12	7	6	12	5	5	6	9	4	10	10	7	93
14-22. Other forms of Tuberculosis	1	4	1	2	1	3	4	2	...	3	...	2	23
30. Syphilis	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	3	9
33. Influenza	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	...	...	2	2	...	9
45-55. Cancer (all forms)	31	30	28	32	17	25	16	17	18	18	28	21	281
61. Diabetes	2	4	1	3	8	2	4	5	3	3	...	...	35
81(*a*). Meningitis (Simple)	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	..	...	1	...	4
81(*b*). Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
83(*a*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage	22	14	8	11	13	16	17	18	20	9	9	11	168
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	9	7	4	6	6	6	6	10	8	9	7	4	82
90-95. Heart Disease (Organic)	55	44	40	54	48	44	83	50	58	65	59	37	637
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	13	8	12	7	7	7	9	11	5	5	10	7	101
106. Bronchitis	5	3	2	...	1	6	5	...	1	2	2	...	27
107-109. Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia	15	7	10	11	12	12	17	9	10	12	15	14	144
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	6	4	5	6	6	3	4	5	9	9	6	5	68
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis (under 2 years)	2	...	...	..	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	7
120. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	1	2	1	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	...	9
Other Diseases of the Digestive System	17	6	9	6	8	12	7	7	7	11	10	4	104
130-132. Nephritis: Bright's Disease	11	13	9	12	11	9	14	8	6	6	3	8	110
133-139. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	7	5	3	5	4	3	3	2	4	6	5	2	49
140-150. Puerperal State	2	1	1	2	2	...	2	...	1	3	2	2	18
157-161. Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	20	8	7	12	9	12	11	13	6	11	15	4	128
162. Old Age	8	5	7	5	9	6	10	9	7	8	7	5	86
163-198. External Causes	28	7	10	7	13	13	9	15	13	7	9	3	134
Other Diseases	10	8	6	6	6	3	6	7	3	10	5	6	76
Total	277	189	173	201	189	190	238	202	186	214	208	146	2413

DEATH RATES in Age Groups, 1910-12, 1920-22, *and* 1932-34.

Death Rate Per 1000 Population.

Age Group.	1910-12.			1920-22.			1932-34.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0 to 4 years	24·65	21·27	23·00	20·72	16·74	18·75	12·77	10·42	11·62
5 to 9 years	2·53	1·88	2·21	2·04	2·09	2·07	2·08	1·54	1·81
10 to 14 years	1·70	2·51	2·10	1·83	1·63	1·73	1·27	0·91	1·09
15 to 19 years	2·59	3·47	3·03	2·66	2·58	2·62	2·05	2·22	2·14
20 to 24 years	3·57	4·09	3·84	3·23	3·74	3·49	2·73	2·58	2·66
25 to 29 years	4·49	4·66	4·58	5·05	3·87	4·43	2·98	3·74	3·35
30 to 34 years	3·77	4·93	4·34	4·59	4·41	4·50	3·78	3·63	3·71
35 to 39 years	6·28	7·68	6·94	4·79	5·98	5·39	4·71	4·43	4·56
40 to 44 years	6·17	5·67	5·94	5·98	5·48	5·73	4·85	4·88	4·86
45 to 49 years	9·25	7·02	8·20	8·71	7·31	8·04	6·90	5·44	6·19
50 to 54 years	14·08	8·76	11·63	11·51	8·61	10·16	9·96	10·08	10·02
55 to 59 years	16·24	15·80	16·04	13·44	14·23	13·80	14·47	11·62	13·09
60 to 64 years	28·39	19·50	24·08	23·95	20·13	22·13	23·92	16·87	20·52
65 to 69 years	38·29	35·09	36·66	38·53	34·72	36·73	35·11	30·46	32·87
70 to 74 years	58·79	55·11	56·91	53·55	49·42	51·54	59·22	48·31	53·89
75 to 79 years	108·60	93·30	100·66	109·46	80·32	93·60	94·23	83·58	88·97
80 to 84 years	148·67	150·77	149·75	132·47	126·00	128·81	160·80	125·15	142·64
84 to 89 years	313·87	254·45	284·83	232·39	208·79	219·14	204·45	195·28	199·07
90 and over	465·61	317·88	404·98	350·00	352·94	351·64	401·97	363·63	376·36

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Year.									
	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	210	199	220	204	179	228	207	194	167	159
II. Cancer and other Tumours	295	293	259	281	274	309	289	292	285	283
III. Rheumatic and other General Diseases	64	60	71	74	71	64	83	95	69	66
IV. Diseases of the Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	22	17	19	14	16	21	13	19	22	26
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	...	2	...	2	2	3	...	...	3	...
VI. Diseases of Nervous System, &c.	173	150	180	188	250	260	229	262	277	255
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	720	616	638	687	677	687	636	674	703	738
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	259	224	227	301	230	249	255	258	256	239
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	95	99	92	129	106	93	114	119	114	120
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	113	158	187	140	171	213	199	206	211	159
XI. Puerperal State	35	19	18	16	22	13	20	17	17	18
XII. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissues	13	11	6	8	5	6	4	6	5	1
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	8	6	7	10	4	4	4	2	7	1
XIV. Malformations	29	12	32	34	26	23	20	25	30	27
XV. Diseases Peculiar to the First Year of Life	127	144	114	114	114	156	132	137	108	101
XVI. Senility	65	53	80	85	75	91	74	77	82	86
XVII. Affections Produced by External Causes	148	160	130	134	163	154	149	142	136	134
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	11	2	8	5	2	1	2	2	2	...
TOTAL	2387	2225	2288	2426	2387	2575	2430	2527	2494	2413
Principal Specific Causes.										
Typhoid	1	3	...	1	...	2	1	1	2	1
Whooping Cough	11	5	1	...	...	32	1	2	9	...
Diphtheria	20	12	10	14	18	25	11	15	10	9
Phthisis	112	86	107	102	85	96	108	93	81	93
Other forms of Tuberculosis	23	34	16	24	18	14	21	20	24	23
Syphilis	10	9	14	13	18	22	10	21	12	9
Influenza	7	5	4	33	10	9	16	9	6	9
Cancer (all forms)	283	288	255	271	261	303	283	283	270	281
Diabetes	38	35	31	33	46	38	42	55	44	35
Meningitis (Simple)	6	4	3	2	9	5	2	8	5	4
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	88	64	91	99	122	159	137	161	155	168
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	77	82	86	86	118	96	90	93	117	82
Heart Disease (organic)	599	522	493	556	579	596	539	553	560	637
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	121	94	145	131	98	91	97	121	143	101
Bronchitis	26	28	26	40	37	38	27	30	20	27
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	193	166	159	211	157	170	187	175	195	144
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	40	30	42	50	36	41	41	53	41	68
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 yrs.)	5	...	4	3	4	2	7	16	7	7
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 yrs.)	13	16	4	11	9	13	8	3	9	9
Other Diseases of Digestive System	77	83	84	115	93	78	99	100	98	104
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	71	104	126	92	121	153	146	154	149	110
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	42	54	61	48	50	60	53	52	62	49
Puerperal State	35	19	18	16	22	13	20	17	17	18
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	156	156	146	148	140	179	152	162	138	128
Old Age	65	53	80	85	75	91	74	77	82	86
Suicide	22	20	16	19	12	21	23	12	16	17
Homicide	6	4	2	6	4	4	2	4	5	6
Accident or Negligence	120	136	112	109	147	129	124	126	115	111
Other Diseases	118	113	152	107	97	95	109	111	102	76

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Year.										
	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	Average, 1935-44.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases ...	91	85	93	86	75	95	186	80	68	64	86
II. Cancer and other Tumours	128	125	110	118	115	129	120	121	116	114	120
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases.....	28	26	30	31	30	27	35	39	28	27	30
IV. Diseases of the Blood & Blood-Forming Organs	9	7	8	6	7	9	6	8	9	10	8
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	1
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	75	64	77	79	105	109	95	108	113	103	90
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System.....	312	263	271	289	283	287	265	279	287	297	282
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System.....	112	95	96	126	96	104	106	107	104	96	107
IX. Diseases of Digestive System.....	41	42	39	54	44	39	47	49	47	48	45
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System .	49	68	79	59	71	89	83	85	86	64	72
XI Puerperal State.....	15	8	8	7	9	5	8	7	7	7	8
XII. Diseases of the Skin & Cellular Tissues	6	5	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	1	3
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	3	2	3	4	2	2	2	1	3	1	2
XIV. Malformations	13	5	14	14	11	10	8	10	12	11	10
XV. Diseases Peculiar to the First Year of Life	55	62	48	48	48	65	55	57	44	41	54
XVI. Senility.....	28	23	34	36	31	38	31	32	33	35	33
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	64	69	55	56	68	64	62	59	55	54	62
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	5	1	3	2	1	...	1	1	1	...	2
TOTAL	1034	951	971	1019	999	1076	1012	1046	1016	973	1015
Principal Specific Causes.											
Typhoid.....	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1
Whooping Cough.....	5	2	...	...	...	13	1	1	4	...	3
Diphtheria.....	9	5	4	6	8	10	5	6	4	4	7
Phthisis.....	48	37	45	43	36	40	45	38	33	38	41
Other forms of Tuberculosis.....	10	14	7	10	8	6	9	8	10	9	9
Syphilis.....	4	4	6	5	8	9	4	9	5	4	6
Influenza	3	2	2	14	4	4	7	4	2	4	6
Cancer (all forms)	123	123	108	114	109	127	118	117	110	113	116
Diabetes.....	16	15	13	14	19	16	17	23	18	14	16
Meningitis (Simple)	3	2	1	1	4	2	1	3	2	2	2
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal).....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy.....	38	27	39	42	51	66	57	67	63	68	49
Paralysis and Other Nerve Diseases	33	35	36	36	49	40	37	38	48	33	39
Heart Disease (Organic).....	260	223	209	234	242	249	224	229	228	256	233
Other Diseases of Circulatory System.....	52	40	62	55	41	38	40	50	58	41	48
Bronchitis	11	12	11	17	15	16	11	12	8	11	12
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia.....	84	71	67	89	66	71	78	72	79	58	77
Other Diseases of Respiratory System.....	17	13	18	21	15	17	17	22	17	27	18
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).....	2	...	2	1	2	1	3	7	3	3	3
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	6	7	2	4	4	5	3	1	4	4	4
Other Diseases of Digestive System.....	33	35	36	48	39	33	41	41	40	42	39
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	31	45	53	39	51	64	61	64	61	44	51
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System ...	18	23	26	20	21	25	22	22	25	20	22
Puerperal State.....	15	8	8	7	9	5	8	7	7	7	8
Malformations & Diseases of Early Infancy	68	67	62	62	58	75	63	67	56	51	65
Old Age.....	28	23	34	36	31	38	31	32	33	34	32
Suicide	10	9	7	8	5	9	10	5	6	7	8
Homicide.....	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2
Accident or Negligence.....	52	58	48	46	61	54	52	52	47	45	52
Other Diseases.....	51	48	64	45	41	40	45	46	42	30	46

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER DISTRICTS, CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	72	64	64	59	65	33	28	28	25	19	123	115	102	83	75
II. Cancer and other Tumours	80	100	109	104	104	62	55	50	57	48	167	134	133	124	131
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	15	29	24	15	21	15	12	25	12	13	34	42	46	42	32
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	7	6	5	7	6	3	2	3	4	7	11	5	11	11	13
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxication	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	97	77	86	115	89	48	47	43	40	44	115	105	133	122	122
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	214	225	206	242	237	116	96	124	120	131	357	315	344	341	370
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	67	65	79	82	63	39	42	40	39	43	143	148	139	135	133
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	38	43	35	46	37	15	21	7	8	19	40	50	77	60	64
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	86	95	83	88	69	32	18	26	30	27	95	86	97	93	63
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	4	10	6	7	6	...	1	4	3	...	9	9	7	7	12
XII Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	3	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	2	5	4	1
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	...	2	...	4	1	...	...	1	...	...	4	2	1	3	...
XIV. Malformations	6	6	10	10	6	3	1	2	3	3	14	13	13	17	18
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	43	39	54	30	14	21	12	20	21	18	92	81	63	57	69
XVI. Senility	20	13	16	12	18	24	28	28	24	30	47	33	33	46	38
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	51	46	40	45	36	19	21	14	19	14	84	82	88	72	84
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	...
TOTAL	806	823	818	868	772	431	384	415	406	416	1338	1223	1294	1220	1225
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...	...	1	...
Whooping Cough	7	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	24	1	2	8	1
Diphtheria	12	3	8	2	3	1	2	2	2	1	12	6	5	6	5
Phthisis	34	33	28	32	42	19	17	14	12	11	43	58	51	37	40
Other forms of Tuberculosis	4	10	8	7	11	2	1	3	5	5	8	10	9	12	7
Syphilis	6	6	11	4	2	3	...	2	2	2	13	4	8	6	5
Influenza	2	...	2	4	2	1	...	1	...	...	6	16	6	2	7
Cancer (all forms)	79	97	106	98	104	60	54	48	56	48	164	132	129	116	129
Diabetes	8	15	18	11	11	10	3	13	6	6	20	24	24	27	18
Meningitis (Simple)	2	...	2	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	2	1	5	3	3
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	66	47	52	60	61	28	28	33	21	30	65	62	76	74	77
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	29	30	32	53	27	19	18	9	19	13	48	42	52	45	42
Heart Disease (organic)	191	203	182	194	218	93	74	77	76	106	312	262	294	290	313
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	23	22	24	48	19	23	22	47	44	25	45	53	50	51	57
Bronchitis	9	4	7	5	2	10	4	4	4	3	19	19	19	11	22
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	48	53	61	69	43	22	32	23	27	26	100	102	91	99	75
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	10	8	11	8	18	7	6	13	8	14	24	27	29	25	36
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	...	3	6	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	4	10	4	6
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	2	3	2	1	3	2	3	...	2	2	9	2	1	6	4
Other Diseases of Digestive System	36	37	27	42	33	12	18	7	6	17	30	44	66	50	54
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	67	77	62	68	51	24	9	17	19	13	62	60	75	62	46
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	19	18	21	20	18	8	9	9	11	14	33	26	22	31	17
Puerperal State	4	10	6	7	6	...	1	4	3	...	9	9	7	7	12
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	49	45	64	40	20	24	13	22	24	21	106	94	76	74	87
Old Age	20	13	16	12	18	24	28	28	24	30	47	33	33	46	38
Suicide	5	8	4	4	6	6	1	1	4	4	10	14	7	8	7
Homicide	2	1	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	5	4
Accident or Negligence	44	37	33	41	28	13	20	13	15	10	72	67	80	59	73
Other Diseases	28	40	22	31	22	17	19	23	16	14	50	50	66	55	40

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the St. John's Park and the Tasmanian Sanatorium which are in the Hobart District; the Home for Invalids, Launceston; and the Lachlan Park Hospital at New Norfolk) have been allocated to the District in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Hobart.			Launceston.			Other Districts.		
	1943.	1944.	1945.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1943.	1944.	1945.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	93	83	89	80	70	52	74	60	54
II. Cancer and other Tumours	158	146	143	144	158	131	97	90	95
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	35	21	29	72	34	36	33	31	23
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	7	10	8	9	11	19	8	8	9
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	1	...
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	125	161	122	124	111	120	96	88	88
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	299	339	325	356	333	358	250	247	267
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	115	115	87	115	108	118	101	98	96
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	51	65	51	20	22	52	56	44	46
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	120	123	95	75	83	74	70	67	45
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	9	10	8	11	8	...	5	5	9
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	1	1	...	...	...	...	4	3	1
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	...	6	1	3	...	...	1	2	...
XIV. Malformations	14	14	8	6	8	8	9	12	13
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	78	42	19	57	58	49	46	41	50
XVI. Senility	23	17	25	80	67	82	24	33	27
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	58	63	50	40	53	38	64	52	61
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...
TOTAL	1186	1217	1060	1192	1127	1137	939	884	884
Principal Specific Causes.									
Typhoid	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	1	...
Whooping Cough	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	6	1
Diphtheria	12	3	4	6	6	3	4	4	4
Phthisis	40	45	58	40	33	30	37	27	29
Other Forms of Tuberculosis	12	10	15	9	14	14	7	9	5
Syphilis	16	6	3	6	6	6	6	4	4
Influenza	3	6	3	3	...	...	4	1	5
Cancer (all forms)	154	137	143	138	155	131	94	84	93
Diabetes	26	15	15	37	17	16	17	19	13
Meningitis (Simple)	3	3	1	3	...	...	4	2	2
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	75	84	84	95	58	82	55	54	55
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	46	74	37	26	53	36	38	33	30
Heart Disease (Organic)	264	272	299	221	211	290	213	210	226
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	35	67	26	135	122	68	36	37	41
Bronchitis	10	7	3	11	11	8	14	8	16
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	88	97	59	66	75	71	66	72	54
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	16	11	25	37	22	38	21	18	26
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	9	4	1	...	...	...	7	3	4
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	3	1	4	...	6	6	1	4	3
Other Diseases of Digestive System	39	59	45	20	17	46	48	36	39
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	90	95	70	49	53	36	54	45	33
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	30	28	25	26	30	38	16	22	12
Puerperal State	9	10	8	12	8	...	5	5	9
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	93	56	28	63	67	57	55	54	63
Old Age	23	17	25	80	67	82	24	33	27
Suicide	6	6	8	3	11	11	5	6	5
Homicide	4	...	3	...	...	...	1	4	3
Accident or Negligence	48	58	38	37	41	27	58	43	53
Other Diseases	32	44	30	66	44	38	48	40	29

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the St. John's Park and the Tasmanian Sanatorium, which are in the Hobart District; the Home for Invalids, Launceston; and the Lachlan Park Hospital at New Norfolk), have been allocated to the district in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

DEATH RATE FROM PRINCIPAL CAUSES.

DEATH Rate in Tasmania from Principal Diseases since* 1872 *per* 100,000 *persons living (mean population).*

Year.	Typhoid.	Whooping Cough	Diphtheria and Croup.†	Phthisis.	Other forms of Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Influenza.	Cancer (all forms).	Diabetes.	Meningitis (Simple).	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal).	Cerebral Hæmorrhage.§	Heart Disease (Organic).	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years).	Nephritis (Bright's Disease).	Puerperal State.	Old Age.	Accident or Negligence	Homicide.	Suicide.
‡1872–76	33	20	32	103	32	2	7	48	5	...	...	48	91	68	72	53	32	13	17	185	97	3	6
‡1877–81	35	16	55	99	23	5	6	56	3	..	...	38	102	63	69	56	25	13	14	205	86	3	6
‡1882–86	36	13	13	110	16	2	3	50	3	...	...	42	107	68	61	57	20	11	10	232	67	2	4
‡1887–91	62	10	27	100	22	2	15	50	4	20	...	27	110	55	58	63	17	12	8	221	81	2	7
1892.....	30	1	45	85	31	3	13	45	4	22	...	29	115	39	61	71	14	15	12	214	64	2	6
1893.....	15	28	33	90	30	3	14	52	3	20	...	24	94	68	74	41	18	14	8	183	56	1	11
1894.....	22	3	29	93	18	4	26	53	4	17	...	23	93	47	51	59	10	12	12	177	67	2	9
1895.....	30	14	15	73	30	1	14	48	7	23	...	16	84	32	52	50	9	19	7	166	65	1	9
1896.....	28	6	8	70	19	4	15	61	1	20	...	31	131	41	70	48	11	23	11	166	78	1	8
1897.....	29	...	7	83	31	4	18	50	8	29	...	17	117	43	67	57	11	17	11	159	77	2	9
1898.....	50	2	6	75	36	2	32	59	4	29	...	17	121	49	72	97	19	22	15	199	82	4	5
1899.....	27	32	11	59	38	4	34	53	4	16	...	23	128	48	78	57	15	12	8	171	56	1	7
1900.....	17	12	6	62	27	1	21	53	3	17	...	15	138	31	50	41	12	26	14	145	60	1	9
1901.....	13	2	19	58	23	3	19	54	3	15	...	13	107	36	51	60	13	15	9	155	50	2	5
1902.....	14	13	2	58	37	2	28	62	7	20	...	15	115	29	64	36	15	15	10	152	43	...	6
1903.....	21	37	5	63	28	3	8	56	6	16	1	33	108	42	58	67	7	21	12	140	63	2	6
1904.....	12	15	2	63	33	6	12	52	10	14	...	37	129	26	58	62	7	22	8	153	44	1	8
1905.....	13	...	6	74	24	3	8	54	4	13	...	41	104	26	50	33	2	17	8	146	68	1	5
1906.....	20	1	2	66	24	2	13	51	6	21	1	45	135	22	74	84	7	20	11	146	53	...	11
1907.....	20	25	4	61	24	4	18	60	6	11	...	38	135	33	73	45	5	22	11	138	62	...	4
1908.....	20	12	6	74	22	3	17	65	7	26	1	48	117	23	80	68	12	10	19	136	57	2	7
1909.....	19	1	6	60	25	3	6	65	10	19	3	39	89	25	69	29	7	25	15	130	53	...	6
1910.....	21	27	8	63	24	3	4	64	7	14	1	43	113	20	63	97	12	25	15	117	48	1	8
1911.....	9	5	9	60	24	2	7	63	8	14	...	42	134	21	71	40	9	26	12	124	49	1	6
1912.....	8	1	21	56	20	...	14	65	7	17	...	45	143	30	77	38	5	21	10	124	51	2	10
1913.....	7	11	19	58	16	6	11	72	14	16	...	44	108	29	93	29	3	27	12	102	65	2	8
1914.....	6	5	17	49	12	2	9	74	7	18	...	34	94	26	67	69	10	26	13	80	54	1	6
1915.....	9	13	15	54	12	6	13	71	16	11	7	39	124	29	59	35	9	35	13	91	43	2	8
1916.....	7	11	20	61	23	2	7	78	9	7	21	49	108	28	74	64	20	29	8	102	44	1	7
1917.....	9	3	19	49	13	4	3	80	11	5	5	47	107	20	49	28	8	20	12	96	36	2	5
1918.....	6	5	10	47	16	9	19	73	9	8	3	46	112	30	67	27	10	24	14	82	44	2	3
1919.....	5	6	10	59	16	2	110	87	13	5	3	45	125	18	59	21	9	34	9	87	42	2	5
1920.....	8	3	16	49	15	3	7	73	14	7	...	39	118	17	79	39	7	37	14	82	40	2	10
1921.....	12	9	29	62	11	8	16	84	11	7	...	43	113	25	82	64	10	26	11	70	46	1	7
1922.....	7	3	27	50	19	4	5	87	12	8	1	39	108	19	63	20	11	24	15	76	35	2	7
1923.....	6	...	15	64	12	5	17	76	14	8	1	49	127	21	87	17	7	25	8	89	44	1	8
1924.....	4	7	9	59	17	8	4	91	11	9	...	41	131	19	89	9	7	35	11	86	49	2	7
1925.....	3	13	6	52	12	3	9	91	13	2	1	49	127	16	64	15	9	37	14	76	46	3	10
1926.....	4	...	3	51	10	1	19	87	15	7	2	44	132	15	73	16	7	31	9	70	45	1	5
1927.....	4	...	5	56	12	...	6	101	19	3	1	45	142	19	67	18	7	40	13	80	40	2	11
1928.....	3	11	8	49	15	3	10	77	15	4	2	48	145	17	94	21	6	20	15	99	43	...	12
1929.....	6	7	8	44	14	2	15	93	13	7	2	54	149	18	91	13	4	30	7	94	60	4	9
1930.....	1	3	9	50	8	1	2	93	11	4	...	47	136	12	63	12	2	23	8	74	52	1	10
1931.....	1	6	9	43	11	2	12	98	10	6	...	51	162	12	68	8	3	32	8	75	47	1	14
1932.....	1	3	8	47	12	1	3	101	19	4	...	54	194	12	66	4	5	29	12	34	38	2	8
1933.....	2	3	7	49	7	2	10	109	15	4	1	56	217	13	71	7	10	31	10	34	49	1	8
1934.....	1	5	10	41	8	6	27	113	15	1	...	64	250	13	85	11	9	39	8	30	44	4	8
1935.....	1	...	10	46	11	2	22	114	11	3	...	61	233	9	90	5	3	43	9	39	54	2	9
1936.....	...	5	9	48	10	4	3	123	16	3	1	60	259	11	84	2	6	31	15	28	52	3	10
1937.....	1	2	5	37	14	4	2	123	15	2	...	45	223	12	71	...	7	45	8	23	58	2	9
1938.....	...	...	4	45	7	6	2	108	13	1	...	67	209	11	67	2	2	53	8	34	48	1	7
1939.....	...	...	6	43	10	5	14	114	14	1	...	68	234	17	89	1	4	39	7	36	46	2	8
1940.....	...	...	8	36	8	8	4	109	19	4	...	51	242	15	66	2	4	51	9	31	62	2	5
1941.....	1	13	10	40	6	9	4	127	16	2	...	66	249	16	71	1	5	64	5	38	54	2	9
1942.....	1	1	5	45	9	4	7	118	17	1	...	57	224	11	78	3	3	61	8	31	52	1	10
1943.....	1	1	6	38	8	9	4	117	23	3	...	67	229	12	72	7	1	64	7	32	52	2	5
1944.....	1	4	4	33	10	5	2	110	18	2	...	63	228	8	79	3	4	61	7	33	47	2	6
1945.....	1	...	4	38	9	4	4	113	14	2	1	68	256	11	58	3	4	44	7	34	45	2	7

* Deaths occurring at sea, or on foreign ships in Tasmanian waters, which were registered in Tasmania, are not included.

† Croup has been included with diphtheria since 1913.

§ Including, until 1939, arteriosclerosis in association with cerebro-vascular lesion; also cerebral apoplexy, except in 1940 only.

‡ These results are the arithmetic means of the rates for each of the five years.

DEATHS FROM CANCER (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Cancer per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Cancer per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons			
1870-79	27	22	49	47	3·0	
1880-89	33	30	63	50	3·2	
1890-99	42	40	82	52	4·0	
1900-09	51	53	104	57	5·4	
1910-19	68	74	142	73	7·2	
1920-29	92	93	185	86	8·9	
1930	86	120	206	93	10·6	
1931	109	111	220	98	10·7	
1932	119	111	230	101	11·4	11·0
1933	128	122	250	109	11·4	
1934	132	127	259	113	11·0	
1935	128	133	261	114	11·1	
1936	132	151	283	123	11·9	
1937	146	142	288	123	12·9	11·6
1938	119	136	255	108	11·1	
1939	148	123	271	114	11·2	
1940	129	132	261	109	10·9	
1941	152	151	303	127	11·8	
1942	134	149	283	118	11·6	11·3
1943	125	158	283	117	11·2	
1944	129	141	270	110	10·8	
1945	125	156	281	113	11·6	

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Tuberculosis per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Tuberculosis per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870-79	71	64	135	128	8·2	
1880-89	80	74	154	124	7·7	
1890-99	87	84	171	109	8·3	
1900-09	81	84	165	91	8·4	
1910-19	71	73	144	74	7·2	
1920-29	74	71	145	67	7·0	
1930	55	74	129	58	6·6	
1931	66	56	122	54	5·9	
1932	62	70	132	58	6·5	5·9
1933	67	60	127	56	5·8	
1934	60	52	112	49	4·8	
1935	69	61	130	57	5·5	
1936	71	64	135	58	5·7	
1937	66	54	120	51	5·4	5·4
1938	69	54	123	52	5·4	
1939	71	55	126	53	5·2	
1940	65	38	103	43	4·3	
1941	58	52	110	46	4·3	
1942	68	61	129	54	5·3	4·5
1943	64	49	113	47	4·5	
1944	55	50	105	43	4·2	
1945	62	54	116	47	4·8	

DEATHS FROM CANCER BY AGE GROUPS, 1945.

Class.	Seat of Disease.	Males.												Females.												Persons.		
		Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
No.																												
45	Jaw	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Lip	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Maxilla	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Mouth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	2	2
	Pharynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	3
	Tongue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Tonsil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
46(*a*)	Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	3	2	5
46(*b*)	Stomach	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	11	8	26	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	6	8	7	23	26	23	49
	Ventriculi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	3	2	3	5
46(*c*)	Bowel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	3	...	3	3
	Colon	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	3	5	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	4	11	12	11	23
	Caecum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
	Ileo-caecal Valve	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Ileum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Intestine	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
	Sigmoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	2	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	4	6	4	10
46(*d*)	Recto-Sigmoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Rectum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	1	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	5	2	2	11	7	11	18
46(*e*)	Bile Duct	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2
	Gall Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	1	2	3
	Liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	5	4	5	9
46(*f*)	Pancreas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	1	6	5	6	11
46(*g*)	Peritoneum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
	Retro-Peritoneum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	1	2	3
47	Bronchus	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	3
	Larynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	6
	Mediastinum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	2	2
48	Cervix	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	1	5	...	5	5
	Cervix Uteri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	2	8	...	8	8
	Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	2	5	12	...	12	12
49	Ovary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	4	...	4	4
50	Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	9	7	4	3	26	...	26	26
51	Prostate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	4	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	14
	Testicle	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
52	Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	2	3	5
	Kidney	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	2	3	2	5
53	Ear	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Face	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	3
	Scalp	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	2	2
54(*a*)	Brain (Glioma)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
54 (*b*)	Brain (other)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	3
55	Abdomen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Antrum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	1
	Fibula	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Hip	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Other and unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	3	1	8	4	8	12
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	12	25	37	44	125	1	...	...	...	1	1	12	25	44	38	34	156	125	156	281

NUMBER of Cases of Infectious Diseases reported to Department of Public Health during the Year 1945.

Municipality.	Diphtheria.	Typhoid Fever.	Scarlet Fever.	Tuberculosis.	Puerperal Fever.	Puerperal Pyrexia	Lethargic Encephalitis	Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis.	Acute Anterior Poliomyelitis.	Total.
1. Beaconsfield ...	16	...	4	4	...	...	...	1	...	25
2. Bothwell	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
3. Brighton	8	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	10
4. Bruny	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
5. Burnie	6	...	11	7	...	4	...	1	1	30
6. Campbell Town	1	..	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	4
7. Circular Head...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	4
8. Clarence	7	...	14	3	...	...	...	...	...	24
9. Deloraine	6	...	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	19
10. Devonport	10	...	5	4	...	...	1	3	1	24
11. Esperance	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
12. Evandale.....	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
13. Fingal	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
14. Flinders	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. George Town ...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3
16. Glamorgan	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
17. Glenorchy	18	...	20	10	...	..	...	...	...	48
18. Gormanston ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Green Ponds ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
20. Hamilton	6	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
21. Hobart.....	140	...	70	76	3	11	...	4	...	304
22. Huon	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	4
23. Kentish	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	15
24. Kingborough ...	6	...	7	3	...	...	...	1	...	17
25. King Island ...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
26. Latrobe	12	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	18
27. Launceston	71	...	49	29	1	1	...	3	1	155
28. Lilydale	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
29. Longford	2	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	6
30. New Norfolk ...	17	1	6	5	...	...	...	2	...	31
31. Oatlands	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
32. Penguin	2	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	6
33. Port Cygnet ...	1	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	7
34. Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35. Queenstown ...	4	...	...	11	...	...	...	1	...	16
36. Richmond	2	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	2
37. Ringarooma ...	1	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	7
38. Ross.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39. Scottsdale	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	7
40. Sorell	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4
41. Spring Bay.....	5	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	7
42. St. Leonards ..	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4
43. Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44. Table Cape	4	...	11	3	...	...	...	...	...	18
45. Tasman	9	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	11
46. Ulverstone	14	...	14	5	...	...	...	...	...	33
47. Waratah	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
48. Westbury	3	...	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	8
49. Zeehan	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	..	...	1
Total Cases...	403	1	260	197	7	16	1	19	4	908

CASES of Venereal Diseases Notified in 1945.

Disease.	Cases Notified.					
	Males.		Females.		Persons.	
	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.
Gonorrhœa.....	91	158	39	32	130	190
Gleet	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syphilis, Primary	16	11	11	3	27	14
Syphilis, Secondary						
Syphilis, Congenital						
Gonorrhœa and Chancre	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhœa and Syphilis	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gonorrhœa and Ophthalmia.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ophthalmia Neonatorum.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Syphilis and Chancre.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chancre	...	1	...	...	...	1
Total	107	170	50	35	157	205

In 1945 there were 9 deaths from Syphilis (6 male deaths—4 Aneurysm of the Aorta, 1 Syphilitic Arteritis, 1 Congenital Syphilis; and 3 female deaths—1 Congenital Syphilis, and 2 Other Syphilis.

MARRIAGES—MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1945.

Note.—For Marriages in Months see Page 32.

MUNICIPALITY.	DENOMINATION.																
	Church of England.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Methodist Church.	Congregationalists or Independents.	Baptist Church.	Church of Christ.	Hebrew.	Seventh Day Adventists.	Salvation Army.	City Missions.	Society of Friends.	Latter Day Saints.	Christian Brethren.	Undenominational.	By Registrars.	TOTAL.
CHIEF URBAN DISTRICTS.																	
Hobart	278	27	100	110	33	3	15	...	5	6	...	1	1	3	...	153	735
Glenorchy	24	...	11	3	1	7	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	53
Launceston	204	41	52	54	5	14	7	...	...	4	...	...	...	3	...	54	438
Devonport	29	4	9	16	1	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	5	72
Total Urban Division	535	72	172	183	40	28	23	...	8	10	...	1	1	13	...	212	1298
Burnie	35	3	10	25	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	81
Circular Head	21	5	5	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	41
Deloraine	7	1	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	21
Kentish	5	...	3	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	19
King Island	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Latrobe	5	...	1	5	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Penguin	3	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	11
Table Cape	23	...	9	9	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	48
Ulverstone	20	1	12	8	...	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	53
Total North-Western Div.	122	10	48	67	...	20	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	9	...	15	292
Beaconsfield	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Fingal	5	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Flinders Island	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
George Town	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Lilydale	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Portland	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Ringarooma	8	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Scottsdale	8	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Total North-Eastern Div.	31	5	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
Evandale	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Longford	9	1	6	3	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
St. Leonards	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Westbury	7	2	2	5	...	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Total N. Midland Division	18	6	9	8	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46
Bothwell	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Campbell Town	3	2	...	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Hamilton	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Oatlands	8	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Ross	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Midland Division	18	4	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
Brighton	7	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Clarence	8	...	7	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Glamorgan	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Green Ponds	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Richmond	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Sorell	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5
Spring Bay	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5
Total South-Eastern Div.	29	...	10	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	46
Bruny	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Esperance	3	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Huon	12	...	3	3	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	25
Kingborough	5	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
New Norfolk	13	...	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	26
Port Cygnet	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
Tasman	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Total Southern Division	34	...	19	10	7	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	..	...	2	75
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	12	...	10	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	28
Strahan	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	3	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Total Western Division	16	...	15	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	38
Total Country Divisions	268	25	108	98	11	25	1	...	1	2	...	...	1	9	1	20	570
GRAND TOTAL	803	97	280	281	51	53	24	...	9	12	...	1	2	22	1	232	1868
Per cent. to Total	42·99	5·19	14·99	15·04	2·73	2·84	1·27	...	0·48	0·64	...	0·05	0·11	1·18	0·05	12·42	100·00

Number of Minors married in 1945—209 males, 616 females. For further particulars of age of marriage, see Australian Demography for 1945.

METEOROLOGY.

SYNOPSIS OF THE WEATHER OVER TASMANIA FOR THE YEAR 1945.

Atmospheric Pressure.—The mean pressure for the year was about 0·5 millibars above normal. Monthly means show that during January, April to July, and December pressure was above and in other months below normal. Features during the year were:—

(1) April maximum of 30·612 was the highest in this month since 1933.
(2) Abnormally large number of depressions in December (8), August (7), September (7), and October (6).
(3) Predominance of high pressure systems in April, July, and December.

Winds.—Exceptionally strong gusts of 60 m.p.h. or over were recorded in January, March, April, September, and November, some slight damage being reported on several occasions.

Temperatures.—Generally the year was colder than normal. The mean temperatures for June and November, however, were 1·5° F. to 3·5° F. above normal. February was a particularly cold month, mean maxima being from 4·4° F. to 7·3° F. below normal, and the mean minima at Hobart was the third lowest on record. During March mean temperatures were again much below normal in the Midlands and South, deficiencies being 8° F. to 10° F. The mean minimum at Hobart for May was the lowest on record (excluding observations made under unsatisfactory exposure conditions). In July the lowest terrestrial temperature for 19 years was recorded and the lowest in July for 43 years. The maximum temperature at Hobart on the 31st August was the lowest in that month for 20 years. November was notable for the high mean maximum of 70·6° F. at Hobart, this being the highest since 1846 (excluding the year 1872 when 73·1° F. was recorded under unsatisfactory exposure conditions). In December the highest December temperature for 25 years was recorded on the 26th at Hobart (100·7° F.) and Swansea (99·7° F.).

Rainfall.—Considering the year as a whole rainfall has been considerably below average excepting the West Coast, where the district average was 11 per cent above normal, and King Island (Currie) was approximately normal. The Northern Division received rainfall 6 per cent below average, whilst over the remainder of the State the deficiency was from 15 per cent on the East Coast to 30 per cent in the Midlands. At Bagdad, Bothwell (Priory), Glenorchy, and Waddamana new record low annual totals were established. Hobart's was the lowest total for 31 years. Many places on the South-Eastern half of the State received the smallest amounts for 20 to 30 years. Monthly figures reveal that the West Coast received above average rainfall during February, March, August, September, October, and approximately normal in July.

For the Northern Division January, February, June, and August were above normal. In other divisions (excluding King Island, where February, June, August, October, and November were above average), January and August were the only months when above normal rainfall was received with the exception that in February the Derwent Valley and South-Eastern Division, and in September the South-Eastern Division received rainfall above average. New record maximum totals for February were created at Marrawah, Cressy, Launceston, Scottsdale, Bridport, and Ringarooma, whilst at Stanley a new minimum total was established for the month of April.

Crops, Pastures, &c.—At the beginning of the year the season was generally good with ample feed and water supplies for stock, though in some places tomato crops were slow in ripening. Caterpillars were bad in various parts of the State. A continuance of cold, cloudy weather with abundant rains during February adversely affected crops, particularly potatoes, in the North and East, while harvesting was interrupted; but stock remained in good condition and the milk yield was generally satisfactory. Potato crops were damaged in some places by frost in March and cereal crops mostly were slow in ripening, while pastures showed very little growth. However, stock were maintaining their condition. Sub-normal rains in March, April, and May adversely affected crops and pastures, and water supply was low with stock losing condition. At the latter end of June good rains improved the situation in the North and parts of East Coast, but elsewhere the situation was only fair. Growth was still retarded during July and hand-feeding of stock was resorted to in some parts. The substantial August rains relieved the situation somewhat but recovery was slow and stock generally only in fair condition. The situation in the North was better than in other districts. In the Northern and South-Eastern Division stock remained in fair to good condition during the next two months and crops, though backward, were fair; elsewhere the situation was deteriorating and feed was in short supply. For the remainder of the year crops and pastures were good in the North and berry crops in the South-East were fair; otherwise both crops and pastures were poor and good soaking rains were urgently needed. Stock remained in fair to good condition in the Northern Division and one or two places in the South-East and Derwent Valley Divisions, but elsewhere was mainly fair to poor.

Monthly Weather Summaries.

JANUARY.—The salient features of the pressure distribution during the month were the development of three cyclonic depressions on 9th, 14th, and 29th. Steep pressure gradients were associated with these depressions and produced strong winds. The maximum gust at Hobart was 68 m.p.h. from the West on 27th. Temperatures were slightly below average, departures ranging from 0·4° F. in the Midlands to 2·3° F. in the North-West. Rainfall was above average in all districts with the exception of West Coast where the deficiency was 9 per cent. The heaviest general falls occurred during the 48-hour period ending 9 a.m. on 17th when recordings were mostly from 1 to 2 inches (St. Marys 396

points), except on the West Coast and far North-West where falls of only 10 to 20 points were received. Fine weather was experienced generally between the 6th to 9th, 11th to 14th, and again from 18th to 22nd. Light snow showers fell at Shannon on 30th. Thunderstorms occurred at scattered places in Eastern districts on 1st and hail fell at Ringarooma on that day. On 16th thunderstorms occurred at scattered places throughout the State, chiefly in the Eastern half and again at one or two places on 30th. At Breona an earth tremor was felt on 5th.

FEBRUARY.—The chief characteristics of the pressure systems during February was the regular passage of depressions and anti-cyclones. This was a very cold month. Mean maxima were from 4·4° F. to 7·3° F. below normal, while the mean minima were from 1·5° F. to 2·8° F. below normal. Hobart's mean maximum of 66·7° F. and the mean temperature of 58·5° F. were the lowest for 12 years, and the third lowest on record. Rainfall was above average except in the Derwent Valley and South-East Division where district deficiencies were from 4 to 11 per cent. In the North and East Coastal Divisions, district averages were 151 to 166 per cent above normal. On the Central Plateau the excess was 68 per cent, whilst over the remainder of the State district averages were 46 to 64 per cent above normal. In the Northern Division Marrawah, Cressy, Launceston, Scottsdale, Bridport, and Ringarooma had the highest February rainfall on record for these places. Heavy falls were recorded in the North and North-East on the 12th, 14th, 15th, 22nd, and 24th, and on the West Coast on 2nd, 13th, and 14th. Rain fell generally on 1st and 2nd, 12th to 16th, 22nd, and, except in the South-East, on 23rd to 26th. Heavy rain in the North-East quarter during 12th to 15th and 21st to 24th resulted in flooding of rivers in that area. Falls from 2½ to 3 inches were recorded on 22nd in this locality, but the heaviest fall for the month was the result of a thunderstorm at Marrawah on 24th—313 points being recorded on the 25th. The only days on which fine weather predominated were the 4th, 8th, and 10th. Snowfalls were reported from the Central Plateau on three days. The 13th was reported as the coldest February day on the North-West Coast for many years. Heavy snowfalls of 3 to 4 inches were noted in the vicinity of Waratah, Black Bluff (according to newspaper reports) being covered to an extent rarely seen even in winter. Thunderstorms were prevalent over the North-Eastern half of the State on 12th, on highlands on 24th and North-East on 25th. At Launceston on 12th an electrical storm of unusual severity occurred—houses were shaken and tram services interrupted due to power failure caused by the storm. A fishing-boat was struck by lightning at Bridport on 24th—mast splintered and stays severed—one of the crew suffered burns on chest and arms. In Devonport on the same day power lines were cut and minor damage done to several houses. A hailstorm at Marrawah during the night of 12th to 13th resulted in ground being covered with hail next morning. Fogs were prevalent in the North-East quarter during 21st to 25th and also extended over Bass Strait.

The salient feature of the pressure distribution during MARCH was the passage across Tasmania of a cyclonic depression with a minimum pressure below 29·1 inches on 5th and another from 21st to 26th. Due to the intensity of the systems the pressure gradients at times were very steep causing gale force winds on 4th, 13th, and 23rd to 26th. Temperatures were again below normal. Departures on the East Coast were about 1° F. and up to 10° F. in the Midlands and South. However, between 16th and 21st temperatures were slightly above normal. Rainfall was below average in all districts except the West Coast Mountain Region where the excess was 123 per cent above normal. Deficits in other divisions ranged from 12 per cent on the Central Plateau to 66 per cent in the Northern district. The greatest total was 22·66 inches at Lake Margaret and the least ·11 inches at Meander, whilst Queenstown recorded 4·95 inches during the 24 hours ending 9 a.m. 5th. The only thunderstorm was recorded at Upper Scamander on 4th. Snow fell on the Central Plateau on 5th, 24th, 27th, and 30th. Frosts were reported from various stations on nine days, being most general on 27th when reported from all districts except the South-East.

APRIL.—The outstanding pressure system was a cyclonic depression which originated on the North Coast of New South Wales and moved S.S.W. to about Jervis Bay before recurving to the S.S.E. Also the pressure at 8 a.m. on 8th (30·612 inches) was the highest recorded in April since 1933. Gales resulting from steep pressure gradients were recorded on 12th, 23rd, 24th, 25th, 27th, and 28th. Maximum temperatures were slightly above normal on the East Coast but minima were below the average. Elsewhere both maximum temperatures and minimum temperatures were below normal. This is the second successive month when temperatures have, on the whole, been below average. Rainfall was again below average. The deficiencies were from 88 per cent over the Derwent Valley to 49 per cent on the West Coast. At Lake Margaret 161 points recorded on the 13th was the highest total on any one day. General rain was recorded on 5th and 16th only. For the remainder of the month falls were scattered and occurred principally over the South-Western half of the State. At Stanley it was the driest April on record. Thunderstorms were noted at Gould's Country and Scamander on 4th, and thunder was heard at Bridport on 6th. Scattered fogs were reported on 17 days and frosts on 18 days. An auroral display was observed at Marrawah on 1st. Snow fell on the Central Plateau on 6th, 7th, and 28th.

The principal feature of pressure distribution during MAY was the predominance of slow moving anti-cyclones which controlled Tasmanian weather except for the periods 6th to 8th, 12th to 14th, 23rd and 24th, and 31st when rapidly moving Southern depressions were the dominant systems. Gale force winds noted on the 8th, 10th, 21st, and 31st resulted from the steep pressure gradient over the Island on those days. Mean temperatures were again below normal—mean minima 3°F. to 4° F. below and maxima 1° F. to 1½° F. The mean minimum for Hobart was the lowest on record for May with the exception of the year 1857 (39·9° F.) when observations were made under unsatisfactory exposure conditions. All districts received well below average rainfall. Deficiencies were generally from 42 per cent over the West Coast to 67 per cent over the South-Eastern Division. Falls from 1¼ to 1¾ inches were recorded on the West Coast on 10th, the greatest fall of 169 points for any one day being

recorded at Zeehan on the same day. Falls exceeding 1 inch were recorded at isolated places in the North on a few other occasions during the month. Rain, mostly light, fell generally on 1st, 2nd, 5th, 7th, 8th, 10th, and 24th. Fine weather predominated during the periods 3rd to 4th, 17th to 20th, 22nd to 23rd, and 28th to 31st. At other times falls were mostly scattered and light. Only two thunderstorms were reported, one at Upper Scamander on 1st, and another at Cressy on 6th. Fogs were reported on 14 days and were chiefly restricted to the valleys of the Northern half. On 5th and 7th, however, fog was fairly general. Frosts occurred on 21 days, being more widespread in the latter half of the month. Snow fell on the Central Plateau on four occasions and hail was reported from Maatsuyker Island on 21st.

JUNE can be divided into two periods, the first from 1st to 19th when a slow-moving anti-cyclone was the predominant feature, and the second the remainder of the month notable for a succession of low pressure waves. Steep pressure gradients produced gale force winds on 5th, 6th, 26th, 27th, 29th, and 30th. Mean temperatures were above normal—maxima 1° F. and minima 1° F. to 3° F. The Hobart mean minima was the highest since 1939. Rainfall:—Prior to 20th recordings were mostly light and scattered except on the West Coast on 4th, 5th, and 6th when moderate to heavy. From 20th to 27th falls were fairly general but only light to moderate; over West Coast and Northern Divisions registrations were moderate to heavy, some falls exceeding 2 inches, the latter mostly on 20th. The monthly average in the Northern Division was 25 per cent above average; on the West Coast rainfall was 1 per cent deficient. The remainder of the State, however, received below average rainfall, deficits being from 30 to 40 per cent except in the South-East where the deficiency was 55 per cent. Frosts were reported on 9 occasions and fog was fairly prevalent on 11th and 17th. Isolated thunderstorms were reported on 24th and 26th on the North and North-West.

During JULY pressure systems moved regularly and no specially notable features occurred. As a result, no steep gradients were produced and no gales were noted. Mean maxima were slightly below normal, whilst the mean minima were 2·5°F. below. The most notable features were—(1) maximum of 43° F. at Hobart on 12th, the lowest since 40·9° F. on 29.6.43, and lowest July maximum since 42·5° F. on 1.7.39. (2) Terrestrial minimum of 21·7° F. recorded at Hobart on 16th, the lowest since 18·3° F. on 16.9.26, and lowest in July since 1902. Scattered frosts were recorded on 25 days and various stations reported fog on 17 days. Snow was reported on 8 days. Normal rainfall was recorded on the West Coast but all other districts showed deficiencies from 10 per cent on King Island to 67 per cent over the East Coast. Light to moderate rain was recorded over the North-Western half of State from 1st to 5th after which falls contracted to the West Coast, Central Plateau, and extreme South Coast, and continued to the 8th. From 8th to 17th only very light and scattered falls occurred. Light to moderate rain was reported generally from the North-Western half of the State on 18th, and the rain area extended until 9 a.m. 20th when recordings were general with heavy falls on the highlands and very light to light elsewhere. For the ensuing week scattered light to moderate rain was registered. A general light to moderate rain in all districts except the North-West quarter where moderate to heavy occurred on 28th and these conditions continued for the remainder of the month. Thunderstorms were reported on 3rd and 6th in Northern districts, and hail on the 6th, 7th, 13th, and 20th.

AUGUST was notable for the number of low pressure systems which affected the State—7 in all. Steep pressure gradients associated with these depressions resulted in gale force winds being reported on a number of occasions. Mean maximum temperatures were approximately 1° F. below normal, whilst mean minima were about 1° F. above average. The maximum of 43·6° F. on 31st at Hobart was the lowest for August since 1925. Frosts were reported on 15 days and were most general on 23rd. Reports of fog were received on 19 days, the most widespread being on 8th. Isolated thunderstorms or hailstorms were reported on three occasions. Snow fell on 9 days. On 30th and 31st falls were general throughout the State. Snow fell in Hobart for the first time since September, 1943. Heavy falls occurred on the West Coast and in the Sheffield, Wilmot, Roland, and Staverton districts, whilst light falls occurred at most of the North Coastal towns, that at Burnie being the first for 25 years; in Launceston the heaviest for 20 years, and in the Derwent Valley reported as the heaviest for 25 years. Rainfall was considerably above normal, excesses ranging from 43 per cent in the Midlands to 67 per cent in the Northern district. From 1st to 6th rainfall was confined to the Southern half of the State, but on the 7th became general and continued until 12th. Only scattered showers were recorded on 14th to 23rd and 24th, but on all other days the rain was general. The heaviest gaugings were reported from the West Coast where all stations exceeded 11 inches, the maximum being 19·76 inches at Lake Margaret.

During SEPTEMBER the number of low pressure systems which affected the State was again abnormal, 7 depressions in all being noted. The depressions of the second half of the month were deeper and more intense than those of the first half. Gales resulting from the steep pressure gradients were reported from exposed stations on 12 days. Mean temperatures were below normal. Mean maxima were only slightly below normal in the South-Eastern quarter; elsewhere the deficiency was 1° F. to 2° F. Mean minima were from 1·5° F. to 3·5° F. below average. Frosts were widespread on 2nd, 16th, 22nd, and 24th (except in the South-East), and at scattered places on 16 other days. Fogs were recorded at isolated places on 13 days. Hail fell at several stations on five days. Only one thunderstorm was reported (Hythe on 5th). Snowfalls were reported daily during the periods 1st to 5th, 7th to 8th, 14th, 21st to 23rd, and 25th to 27th. Many parts of the State reported snow showers between 1st to 5th. At other times falls were mostly restricted to the Central Plateau and highlands. Rainfall was above normal over the West Coast and South-Eastern Division, district excesses being from 29 per cent on the West Coast to 11 per cent over the South-East. Elsewhere district averages were again below normal. Deficiencies were from 17 per cent over Northern and Central Plateau Divisions to 66 per cent over the Midlands. General rain was recorded on 1st, 4th, 5th, 7th, 8th, 15th,

[*continued on page* 48.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS MADE AT

Month.	Barometer.						Temperature.													
	Corrected to 32° F. M.S.L. and Latitude 45°.			Mean of 9 a.m. & 3 p.m.	Highest.	Lowest.	9 a.m.			3 p.m.			9 p.m.			Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Mean Diurnal Range.	Solar Maximum.
	9 a.m.	3 p.m.	9 p.m.				Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).					
	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	In.	In.	In.	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	°	°	Mean °
Jan.	29·842	29·792	29·850	29·817	30·243	29·299	61·2	53·6	57	66·9	56·7	49	58·5	52·2	63	70·8	51·7	61·3	19·1	134·4
Feb.	29.904	29·852	29·905	29.878	30·298	29·267	58·5	52·5	65	63·1	55·9	61	55·7	51·7	75	66·7	50·4	58·5	16·3	135·8
March	29·863	29·818	29·875	29·841	30·519	29.007	55·4	49·3	61	61·4	52·7	52	53·6	48·5	66	64·5	47·0	55·7	17·5	126·0
April	30·154	30·087	30·132	30·121	30·612	29·650	52·1	47·1	66	59·2	50·9	52	51·4	47·3	71	61·7	44·7	53·1	17·0	112·3
May	30·062	30·015	30·058	30·039	30·587	29·564	46·2	43·2	77	55·3	48·9	60	47·0	44·0	77	57·8	40·6	49·2	17·2	103·9
June	30·042	29·995	30·031	30·019	30·574	29·156	45·3	43·0	82	52·2	47·4	69	47·4	44·6	79	53·9	42·0	47·9	11·9	88·0
July	30·160	30·095	30·125	30·127	30·538	29·544	41·8	38·9	75	50·0	44·6	62	44·2	40·9	73	52·6	37·4	45·0	15·2	93·6
August.	29·819	29·767	29·818	29·793	30·378	29·378	46·1	43·6	81	52·6	47·4	66	47·4	44·5	78	54·9	41·5	48·2	13·4	105·5
Sept.	29·858	29·777	29·834	29·817	30·349	29·204	49·2	43·8	63	55·7	47·8	52	48·0	43·6	67	58·5	41·2	49·9	17·3	115·9
October	29·861	29·818	29·883	29·839	30·387	29·254	54·7	48·5	61	58·8	50·6	53	51·4	46·9	69	62·2	45·4	53·8	16·8	127·5
Nov.	29·762	29·704	29·798	29·733	30·316	29·102	60·5	51·9	52	65·8	54·6	44	56·2	50·0	62	70·6	49·8	60·2	20·8	136·4
Dec.	29·923	29·866	29·926	29.895	30·314	29·490	61·2	52·7	53	67·6	56·2	45	57·8	52·2	66	71·4	50·6	61·0	20·8	140·7
Mean Year	29·937	29·882	29·936	29·909	...	...	52·7	47·3	64	59·1	51·1	54	51·5	47·2	70	62·1	45·2	53·7	17·4	118·3
Departure from Average of Previous Years.	± ·013	± ·007	± ·006	+ ·010	...	...	—1·4	—1·7	—3	+0·1	—0·8	—5	—0 3	—0·8	—4	—0·1	—1·3	—0·6	+1·7	+6·2
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extremes	...	...	...	...	30·612	29·007	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

RAINFALL IN HOBART (BY MONTHS) SINCE 1931.

	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	Average to 1945 (103yrs.)
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January	1·25	0·28	2·18	1·00	1·05	0·65	3·38	3·65	0·65	1·43	2·98	0·83	1·67	4·30	3·63	1·88
February	2·10	1·32	1·50	1·27	4·96	0·28	1·03	4·26	2·15	1·46	0·75	0·84	1·46	1·03	0·88	1·50
March	4·16	6·46	2·11	0·64	1·56	0·81	1·47	4·66	1·69	1·24	3·07	1·29	0·29	1·72	0·78	1·74
April	1·80	3·10	2·22	2·64	8·50	1·50	0·96	1·28	1·16	0·72	0·55	1·24	2·97	2·24	0·31	1·93
May	2·24	0·35	1·71	0·28	0·87	0·76	2·97	1·15	1·50	1·47	0·37	3·30	0·66	2·35	0·54	1·81
June	3·36	2·48	1·39	1·04	2·42	2·14	1·31	4·08	4·05	0·80	0·99	1·33	2·66	2·25	0·91	2·20
July	2·64	2·20	1·16	2·11	1·25	1·20	1·09	3·78	1·87	0·93	2·23	1·80	1·34	1·27	1·07	2·11
August	1·19	4·59	0·99	1·30	2·08	3·12	0·63	1·11	4·20	0·84	2·93	2·26	0·98	0·76	2·94	1·84
September	1·77	1·63	1·65	3·12	0·79	1·27	1·87	0·91	3·14	1·80	1·67	2·35	1·57	2·14	2·29	2·06
October	3·64	4·15	4·30	2·69	2·58	1·65	2·63	1·83	1·28	1·76	1·42	1·25	1·31	3·79	1·21	2·28
November	2·85	1·26	2·04	1·85	2·91	1·92	0·75	2·24	3·88	1·78	1·34	1·00	3·48	1·50	1·19	2·40
December	0·17	2·47	1·93	5·23	3·25	4·30	2·56	2·27	1·66	2·94	5·19	1·93	2·45	2·88	1·17	2·13
Total	27·17	30·29	23·18	23·17	32·22	19·60	20·65	31·22	27·23	17·17	23·49	19·42	20·84	26·23	16·92	23·88

HOBART, TASMANIA, DURING THE YEAR 1945.

	Terrestrial Minimum.	Cloud 0-10. 9 a.m. (mean).	Cloud 0-10. 3 p.m. (mean).	Cloud 0-10. 9 p.m. (mean).	Total Hours of Sunshine.	Wind 9 a.m. Resultant Direction.	Wind 9 a.m. Miles per Hour.	Wind 3 p.m. Resultant Direction.	Wind 3 p.m. Miles per Hour.	Wind 9 p.m. Resultant Direction.	Wind 9 p.m. Miles per Hour.	Total No. of Miles.	Rainfall. Total.	Rainfall. Days.	Evaporation.	Extremes of Temperature. Maximum.	Minimum.	Solar Maximum.	Terrestrial Minimum.
	Mean °					Mean		Mean		Mean			In.	No.	In.	°	°	°	°
Jan.	46·0	7·1	7·3	6·1	235·9	N.N.W.	9·8	W.N.W	11·8	W.N.W	7.8	6276	3·63	9	4·551	94·0	45·9	159·6	38·0
Feb.	46·8	8·4	7·8	7·1	172·4	N.	8·3	S.E.	11·4	W.S.W.	5·5	4965	0·88	10	2·917	85·5	42·8	150·2	38·9
Mar.	41·4	6·9	7·5	4·6	203·9	N.W.	11·6	W.S.W.	12·6	W.	8·3	5947	0·78	14	3·381	79·1	38·5	137·0	30·9
Apr.	39·7	6·3	7·4	5·1	158·6	N.W.	9·7	S.S.W.	9·7	W.	5·3	5138	0·31	10	2·533	78·6	36·2	134·9	28.7
May	33·9	6·3	6·6	3·4	168·5	N.N.W.	8·3	N.W.	7·4	W.N.W	4·0	4336	0·54	10	1·443	66·3	33·2	120·2	26·5
June	35·4	6·4	6·8	5·4	113·4	N.W.	5·9	N.	5·1	N.W.	5·1	3854	0·91	17	0·952	60·8	32·7	104·3	23·9
July	31·3	6·2	6·8	4·1	152·1	N.W.	7·4	N.W	7·0	N.W.	5·1	4896	1·07	8	0·893	61·2	31·1	109·0	21·7
Aug.	37·0	8·6	8·0	5·7	127·9	N.N.W.	8·9	N.N.W.	8·4	N.W.	7·1	5486	2·94	27	1·461	61·3	33·7	123·8	27·5
Sept.	35·9	6·3	7·5	5·3	183·7	N.N.W.	9·9	N.W.	11·8	W.N.W	10.0	6553	2·29	14	2·123	73·3	34·0	132·5	28·0
Oct.	40·4	7·7	7·2	5·8	200·1	N.N.W.	9·3	S.W.	10·6	W.N.W	7·2	5967	1·21	16	3·054	79·3	36·6	146·5	29·0
Nov.	43·6	6·7	7·1	5·7	264·2	N.W.	9·3	W.	14·3	N.W.	7·2	6508	1·19	11	4·572	88.3	41·4	147·3	32·9
Dec.	46·2	6·6	7·6	6·7	269·4	N.W.	9·1	E.S.E.	11·5	W.	6·2	5780	1·17	10	4·938	100.7	43.9	157·2	35·6
Year	39·8	7·0	7·3	5·4	...	N.N.W.	9·0	W.N.W	10·1	W.N.W	6·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	−1·3	+0·4	+0·6	− 0·1	+103·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	+2817	−7·03	+3	+1·718	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	2250·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	65,706	16·92	156	32·818	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100·7	31·1	159·6	21·7

RAINFALL IN DISTRICTS, 1945.

The rainfall during the year for the various districts, as reported by telegraph, is summarised in the following table:—

District.	Mean District Rainfall, 1945.	Average for Previous Years.	Percentage Departure from Normal.
	in.	in.	
Northern	37·01	39·17	6 % below normal
West Coast	109·15	98·74	11 " above normal
Central Plateau	35·48	46·24	26 " below normal
Derwent Valley	22·15	29·26	24 " "
Midlands	15·57	22·27	30 " "
East Coast	25·58	30·16	15 " "
South-East	19·14	26·11	27 " "
King Island	33·74	33·81	0·2 " "

20th to 21st, 23rd, and 26th. Fine weather predominated on 6th, 16th, 17th, and almost generally on 10th, 11th, 25th, and 29th. Monthly totals on the West Coast were from 11 to 18½ inches, Lake Margaret receiving 18·69 inches, and a maximum fall of 2·69 inches was registered at Zeehan on 4th.

OCTOBER.—Six low pressure systems were identified. The most notable systems were the depressions of 27th to 28th and the slow moving high of the 17th to 22nd. Steep pressure gradients were associated with some depressions and gale force winds were reported from exposed stations on 4th. In Hobart on the morning of the 31st branches were torn from trees and a shed unroofed by strong gusts. Maximum temperatures were approximately 1·0° F. below normal. Minima were slightly below normal (·6° F.). Hail fell at isolated places on four days. Rainfall was above average over the West Coast and King Island where excesses were 35 per cent and 78 per cent respectively. Elsewhere the month was below average. Deficiencies were from 32 per cent over the West Coast to 64 per cent over the Midlands. The greatest amounts were again over the West Coast where totals ranged from 8·38 inches at Waratah to 18·74 inches at Lake Margaret, at which place the maximum fall for 24 hours of 212 points was recorded on the 3rd.

NOVEMBER.—The only noteworthy features were the slow movement of the anti-cyclone between the 9th and 16th, and of the depression from 23rd to 30th. In all, four depressions and three anti-cyclones were identified. Gale force winds were associated with some of the depressions. Gusts of 60 m.p.h. or higher were recorded on 1st, 4th, and 8th. Some slight damage was caused by these strong winds, e.g., on 2nd when boughs were torn from trees and iron from a roof. Temperatures were above normal. The mean maximum was 2·5° F. in excess and mean minimum exceeded the average by 1° F. Hobart's maximum of 88·3° F. was the highest in November since 91·8° F. on 20.11.38, and the mean maximum at Hobart, 70·6° F., was the highest since 71·2° F. in 1846, but 73·1° F. in 1872 was recorded under unfavourable exposure conditions and is the third highest on record (excluding 1872). Isolated thunderstorms were reported on 4 days but more numerous on the 18th, particularly in the South-East. Hail fell on three days. On 18th it was associated with thunderstorms and stones were large, up to ½-inch in diameter. This resulted in considerable damage to young fruit in parts of the Huon district. Snow was reported on the highlands on the 21st. Rainfall was again deficient in all districts except King Island. The periods 1st to 2nd, 11th to 16th, and 23rd to 29th were practically rainless in all districts except the West Coast. General rains fell during the week-ends of 4th to 5th, 17th to 18th, and on 21st. The heaviest fall in 24 hours was 1·83 inches registered at Lake Margaret on the 5th. This station with a total of 10·50 inches also recorded the greatest total for the month. Swansea, where ·50 inches was recorded, received the least rain during the month.

DECEMBER: *Pressure.*—The outstanding features were—(1) the large number of systems identified, no less than 8 depressions and 8 anti-cyclones in all; and (2) the movement of the depressions was such that they were the controlling factor for approximately 24 hours in each case. *Wind.*—Gusts of gale force were recorded on several days. *Temperature.*—Mean maximum temperatures were above normal, ·5° F. to 1·5° F., except in the South-East (2·5° F. to 3·5° F. above normal) but mean minima were ·5° F. to 1·5° F. below normal. The mean maxima of 71·5° F. at Hobart was the highest since 1919 when 72·3° F. was recorded. The continued flow of continental air culminated in maximum temperatures reaching 100·7° F. at Hobart and 99·7° F. at Swansea on the 26th. This weather produced severe bush fires and much damage was reported in the Derwent Valley and Huon districts. The maximum at Hobart was the highest December maximum since 1920 when 102° F. was recorded on the 24th. Isolated thunderstorms occurred in the North-East on three days. *Rainfall* was again much below average, deficiencies ranging from 38 per cent over the East Coast to 57 per cent in the Northern Division. The only periods during the month when rain was recorded generally were from 15th to 19th (except North on 19th) and 27th to 28th. Only one fall exceeding 1-inch was recorded during the month (106 points at Gormanston on 15th). The highest total for the month was 6·24 inches at Lake Margaret, and the minimum ·88 inches at Burnie. An earth tremor occurred at Maatsuyker Island on the 15th.

The following is a summary of the Hobart monthly temperature and rainfall for the year 1945:—

Month.	Mean Temperature.	Normal Temperature.	Rainfall (Inches).	Normal Rainfall (Inches).
January	61·3	61·9	3·63	1·88
February	58·5	62·1	0·88	1·50
March	55·7	59·3	0·78	1·74
April	53·1	55·1	0·31	1·93
May	49·2	50·7	0·54	1·81
June	47·9	46·9	0·91	2·20
July	45·0	45·7	1·07	2·11
August	48·2	48·1	2·94	1·84
September	49·9	51·0	2·29	2·06
October	53·8	54·1	1·21	2·28
November	60·2	57·1	1·19	2·40
December	61·0	60·0	1·17	2·13
Year	53·7	54·3	16·92	23·88

The highest maximum temperature was 100·7 degrees on 26th December, 1945, and the lowest minimum 31·1 degrees on 16th July, 1945. The highest maximum temperature on record is 105·2 degrees on 30th December, 1897, and the lowest minimum is 27·0 degrees on 18th July, 1866.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Trade and Shipping, Tasmania, 1944-45 Interstate and Oversea

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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PART IV.

TRADE AND SHIPPING: TASMANIA, 1944-45.

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IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, YEARS 1935-36 TO 1944-45.

YEAR.	VALUES OF—		BALANCE OF TRADE EXCESS OF EXPORTS.	TRADE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION OF—		
	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.		Imports.	Exports.	Balance of Trade Excess of Exports.
	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1935-36	9,815,966	9,308,650	— 507,316	42 12 2	40 8 2	— 2 4 0
1936-37	10,722,289	10,598,676	— 123,613	46 3 6	45 12 10	— 0 10 8
1937-38	11,855,521	11,136,629	— 718,892	50 8 9	47 7 7	— 3 1 2
1938-39	11,501,582	12,233,152	+ 731,570	48 10 11	51 12 8	+ 3 1 9
1939-40	12,483,595	12,903,227	+ 419,632	52 6 3	54 1 6	+ 1 15 3
1940-41	12,119,692	13,586,253	+ 1,466,561	51 1 1	57 4 8	+ 6 3 7
1941-42	13,191,819	16,155,874	+ 2,964,055	55 2 1	67 9 9	+12 7 8
1942-43	14,381,987	16,225,347	+ 1,843,360	59 17 11	67 10 6	+ 7 12 7
1943-44	14,391,166	18,793,359	+ 4,402,193	58 19 4	77 0 1	+18 0 9
1944-45	14,812,612	20,884,999	+ 6,072,387	60 1 7	84 14 1	+24 12 6

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FROM AND TO DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

YEAR.	VALUE OF IMPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) FROM—					EXPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) TO—				
	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.
	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.
1935-36	8,566,835	640,139	36,086	116,563	456,343	6,557,469	1,581,299	25,133	335,337	809,412
1936-37	9,428,880	739,222	37,075	174,592	342,520	7,188,014	1,474,348	26,806	443,730	1,465,778
1937-38	9,926,803	1,164,919	76,635	141,102	546,062	8,249,446	1,679,273	41,726	235,580	930,604
1938-39	10,082,392	659,687	76,027	186,525	496,951	8,835,222	1 960,428	13,879	434,977	988,646
1939-40	10,890,248	799,733	19,655	250,728	523,231	10,476,992	1,526,769	7811	357,572	534,083
1940-41	10,937,932	432,099	34,268	450,061	265,332	12,026,589	692,027	6082	278,748	582,807
1941-42	12,138,243	388,423	20,014	227,460	417,679	14,283,405	613,644	4976	145,688	1,108,161
1942-43	13,117,873	445,056	24,659	251,978	542,421	15,340,468	156,366	75	74,821	653,617
1943-44	13,080,749	257,775	70,077	102,068	880,497	17,644,600	399,398	22	32,494	716,845
1944-45	13,898,364	263,166	49,451	307,474	294,157	18,353,872	1,416,624	79	218,415	896,009

NOTE.—In this and subsequent tables £A denotes £ Australian.

THE TRADE POSITION.

Year.	Total Trade.	Imports (*b*).	Exports.	Excess of Exports.	Excess of Imports.	Imports as a Percentage Exports.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	
1935-36	19,125	9816 (*a*)	9309	...	507	105·4
1936-37	21,320	10,722 (*a*)	10,598	...	124	101·2
1937-38	22,992	11.855 (*a*)	11,137	...	718	106·4
1938-39	23,734	11,501 (*a*)	12,233	732	...	94·0
1939-40	25,386	12,483	12,903	420	...	97·0
1940-41	25,706	12,120	13,586	1466	...	89·2
1941-42	29,348	13,192	16,156	2964	...	81·7
1942-43	30,607	14,382	16,225	1843	...	88·6
1943-44	33,184	14,391	18,793	4402	...	76·6
1944-45	35,698	14,813	20,885	6072	...	70·9

(*a*) Values calculated for the purpose of this table.

(*b*) The figures for oversea imports include an allowance for freight and other charges. This is not so for interstate imports. It is estimated, however, that the freight on the latter approximates £500,000 per annum.

IMPORTS—INTERSTATE AND OVERSEA, 1944-45.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of Imports from Australian States. Direct Oversea Imports by Countries of Origin.

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NATURE AND VALUE OF IMPORTS.									
	Classes I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	Classes V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	Class VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	Classes IX. & X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	Class XI. Stones & Minerals.	Classes XII. & XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion & Specie.	Classes XIII. & XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	Class XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	Classes XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	Total All Classes.
	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
Australian States (*a*)—										
New South Wales	730,842	60,032	231,619	44,589	219,308	1,004,310	100,980	13,206	352,727	2,757,613
Victoria	2,384,676	943,569	1,929,477	314,190	24,247	2,518,886	309,366	46,472	1,351,775	9,822,658
Queensland	2586	2305	...	...	...	...	...	1554	7	6452
South Australia	493,172	98,603	6542	11,975	578,157	82,484	1810	205	38,162	1,311,110
Western Australia	441	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	531
Total Australian States ..... £A	3,611,717	1,104,509	2,167,638	370,754	821,712	3,605,680	412,156	61,437	1,742,761	13,898,364
British Countries—										
United Kingdom	1941	2883	43,467	218	16,435	109,157	13,168	5141	70,756	263,166
Canada	...	113,852	80	...	581	2900	4	6	2460	119,883
India and Ceylon	202	158	3693	...	...	...	...	...	1031	5084
New Zealand	2464	40,838	30	...	...	486	...	...	5633	49,451
Other British Possessions	75,877	1053	...	103,592	...	...	...	25	1960	182,507
Total British Countries ..... £A	80,484	158,784	47,270	103,810	17,016	112,543	13,172	5172	81,840	620,091
Foreign Countries—										
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	9	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands, East Indies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States of America	...	...	150	5144	326	5400	45	79	2577	13,721
Other Foreign Countries	1103	2109	...	213,856	...	12.564	...	55	50,740	280,427
Total Foreign Countries ..... £A	1112	2109	150	219,000	326	17,964	45	134	53,317	294,157
Total Oversea Imports (Australian currency) ..... £A	81,596	160,893	47,420	322,810	17,342	130,507	13,217	5306	135,157	914,248
Total Imports (Australian currency) ..... £A	3,693,313	1,265,402	2,215,058	693,564	839,054	3,736,187	425,373	66,743	1,877,918	14,812,612

(*a*) Including goods previously imported from oversea countries, the details of which are not available.

EXPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1944-45.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of Exports by Countries of Immediate Destination.

COUNTRY TO WHICH GOODS WERE EXPORTED.	NATURE AND VALUE OF EXPORTS.									
	CLASSES I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	CLASSES V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	CLASS VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	CLASSES IX.-X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	CLASS XI. Stones and Minerals.	CLASSES XII. and XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie.	CLASSES XIII. and XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	CLASS XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	CLASSES XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous.	Total All Classes.
	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£ A	£A
AUSTRALIAN STATES—(*a*)										
New South Wales	3,449,899	114,911	1,176,024	474	453,782	1,555,597	5298	85,101	796,458	7,637,544
Victoria	2,797,320	784,069	1,671,153	26,838	119,395	1,496,199	48,834	436,311	968,166	8,348,285
Queensland	1,097,028	3939	101,432	...	...	14,042	4544	4173	199,558	1,424,716
South Australia	130,118	1232	21,601	...	110,135	154,078	4204	191,074	140,794	753,236
Western Australia	101,454	...	12,021	...	...	5964	18	5939	64,695	190,091
Total Australian States	7,575,819	904,151	2,982,231	27,312	683,312	3,225,880	62,898	722,598	2,169,671	18,353,872
BRITISH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	227,902	965,697	...	8551	...	213,803	...	...	671	1,416,624
Canada	...	73,791	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	73,811
India and Ceylon	12,292	...	...	...	...	79,941	49,129	..	...	141,362
New Zealand	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	79
Other British Possessions	3242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3242
Total British Countries	243,515	1,039,488	...	8551	...	293,744	49,129	...	691	1,635,118
FOREIGN COUNTRIES –										
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands East Indies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States of America	...	501,131	...	...	165,218	191,102	2740	...	...	860,191
Other Foreign Countries	22,293	1255	...	...	...	...	12,270	...	...	35,818
Total Foreign Countries	22,293	502,386	...	...	165,218	191,102	15,010	...	...	896,009
Total Oversea Exports	265,808	1,541,874	...	8551	165,218	484,846	64,139	...	691	2,531,127
TOTAL EXPORTS	7,841,627	2,446,025	2,982,231	35,863	848,530	3,710,726	127,037	722,598	2,170,362	20,884,999

(*a*) Includes goods for re-export overseas, the details of which are not available.

IMPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1944-45.

For some items of Interstate Imports the record of quantity and value set opposite them is not complete, because further quantities of the goods in question are included under some more general heading such as: (73) Groceries, (80) Spirits, (134) Drapery and Textiles, (150) Oils, (185) Machinery, (217) Hardware, (250) Paper and Stationery, or (296) Miscellaneous, unspecified.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, BUT EXCLUDING LIVING ANIMALS.					
1	1	Butter	Cwt.	...	1,471	...	12,121
2	2	Butter Substitutes	Case	...	17,143	...	37,065
3	3	Cheese	Cwt.	...	5072	...	32,523
4	4	Eggs in Shell	Case	...	1176	...	3041
5	5–8	Other Preparations of Eggs	...	...	...	...	1850
		Fish—					
6	9	Fresh, or Preserved by cold process	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
7	10	Fresh Oysters	,,	...	...	...	...
8	11, 12, 12A-E	Preserved in tins, Potted, or Concentrated	Cubic ft.	36	180	473	529
9	13, 14	Other	,,	...	...	...	...
10	15	Honey	Cwt	...	4750	...	15,325
		Meats, Poultry and Game—					
11	17	Bacon and Ham	,,	...	129	...	885
		Fresh, Smoked, or Preserved by cold process—					
12	18, 20	Beef	,,	...	...	...	...
13	18, 22	Mutton	,,	...	...	...	...
14	18, 23	Pork	...	...	...	...	...
15	18, 21, 24, 25	Other	...	...	...	...	1147
16	19, 26	Preserved, in tins	Cubic ft.	...	15,680	...	22,297
17	27	Sausage Casings	,,	...	2750	...	21,830
18	28	Meats, Poultry and Game, Other	,,	...	4535	...	9662
19	29–32	Milk and Cream	...	...	...	...	105,518
19A	16	All Other	Cubic ft.	...	42,855	...	44,205
		Total	...	...	...	473	307,998
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
20	33–35	Aerated and Mineral Waters	Cubic ft.	...	242	...	140
21	37	Biscuits	Lb.	...	570,948	...	24,978
22	38	Caramel Paste and Butter	Cubic ft.	...	321	...	524
23	39, 40	Confectionery	Lb.	...	398,633	...	38,728
24	41	Cocoa Beans and Shells, raw	Lb.	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
25	43	Cocoa Butter and Substitutes therefor	Lb.	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
26	46	Cocoa and Chocolate for potable use	...	...	...	...	1619
27–29	47–49, 51	Coffee and Chicory	Cubic ft.	...	9174	...	14,355
		Fodders—					
30	53	Hay and Chaff	Ton	...	7	...	63
31	54	Oil Cake	,,	...	9	...	59
32	...	Other	,,	...	1514	...	16,997
		Fruits, Dried—					
33	56	Apples, Pears, Peaches, &c.	Lb.	...	28,020	...	1467
34	57, 60, 61	Currants, Raisins and Sultanas	,,	...	2,408,224	...	82,950
35	58	Dates	,,	32,838	188,604	1102	9324
36	58A, 59, 62	Other	,,	...	95,480	...	3375
37	63–67	Fruits, Fresh	Case	...	180,621	...	258,816
38	68–72	Fruits and Vegetables, n.e.i.	Cubic ft.	...	47,433	...	37,856
39	73	Fruit Juices and Syrups (non-spirituous)	,,	...	40,056	...	30,889
40	74–76	Ginger	,,	...	515	...	815
		Grain and Pulse, Unprepared—					
41	79	Maize	Cwt.	...	1502	...	1375
42	80	Oats	Bushel	...	125,044	...	27,428
43	81	Wheat	,,	...	1,752,906	...	406,824
44	77, 78, 79A, 80A, 82	Other	Cwt.	...	27,552	1622	15,474
		Grain and Pulse, Manufactured—					
45	83	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	,,	...	8	...	8
46	84	Bran, Pollard and Sharps	,,	...	13,378	...	4014
47	85	Cornflour and Maizena	Lb.	...	303,320	...	6906
48	86	Flour	Ton	...	772	...	7763
49	88	Oatmeal, Wheatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cwt.	...	105	...	75

n Not available.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN—*continued.*					
		Grain and Pulse, Manufactured—*continued.*					
50	90–2	Rice	Cwt.	...	857	...	1108
51	87, 93	Other	Cubic ft.	...	270,926	...	96,490
52	94	Hops	Lb.	...	...	...	...
53	95–6	Infants' and Invalids' Foods	Cubic ft.	...	9416	...	22,136
54	97	Jams and Jellies	Lb.	...	169,860	...	5583
55	98	Jelly Crystals and Powders	Cubic ft.	...	8615	...	13,047
56	99–101	Liquorice	Lb.	...	...	...	...
57	102	Macaroni and Vermicelli	"	...	101,290	...	3178
58	104	Mustard	Cubic ft.	...	68	...	160
59	105–111	Nuts, Edible	"	7,540 lb.	3457	201	6698
60	112, 113	Peel, Candied and otherwise Preserved	"	...	2006	...	2601
61	114–121	Pickles, Sauces, Chutneys, Capers and Soy	...	...	...	...	40,958
62	122, 134	Sago and Tapioca	Sack	...	1	...	3
63	123–4	Seeds (Canary, Hemp, Rape and Mustard)	Cwt.	104	2611	447	3870
64	125–7	Spices, Ground and Unground	...	...	...	...	7071
		Sugar—					
65	128	Cane Sugar	Ton	...	16,218	...	518,398
66	130, 132	Molasses, Golden Syrup, &c.	Cwt.	...	3330	...	3577
67	129, 131, 133	Other	"	...	7710	...	16,236
68	135–6	Tea	Lb.	...	1,125,880	...	101,340
		Vegetables—					
69	139	Onions	Ton	...	450	...	7728
70	138, 140-141	Other	...	...	...	...	15,745
71	142	Vinegar	Gallon	...	82,771	...	12,819
72	36, 44, 45, 52, 103, 137, 143	All other	...	...	...	75,876	54,827
73	—	Groceries Unspecified	...	...	...	...	127,522
		Total	...	...	...	79,248	2,053,917
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
74	144–5	Ale, Beer and Porter	Gallon	...	169,163	...	56,195
75	146	Cider and Perry	"	...	...	...	...
		Spirits—					
76	147–8	Brandy	"	4	6113	8	21,602
77	149–50	Gin, Schnapps and Geneva	"	...	17,253	...	54,204
78	152, 153	Rum	"	...	4706	...	16,597
79	154, 155	Whisky	"	888	14,161	1864	52,560
80	151, 151A, 156	Other	"	...	9219	...	30,186
81	157–160	Wines	"	...	95,356	...	55,965
		Total	...	...	...	1872	287,309
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
82	161–4, 167	Tobacco	Cubic ft.	...	48,715	...	828,644
83	165, 166	Cigars and Cigarettes	"	...	7857	...	133,849
		Total	...	...	...	...	962,493
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
84	169	Cattle	No.	...	47	...	2544
85	170	Horses	"	...	575	...	18,257
86	171	Pigs	"	...	7	...	132
87	172	Poultry	...	...	...	...	358
87A	173	Sheep	No.	...	10,092	...	13,572
87B, C	174	Other Animals	...	...	...	...	10,429
		Total	...	...	...	...	45,292

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A.	£ A.
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES (MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED). NOT FOODSTUFFS.					
88	176-7	Feathers (Dressed and Undressed) ...	...	...	...	...	103
89	179	Gelatine of all kinds	Cubic ft.	...	2150	...	6310
90	180, 181	Glue of all kinds	Cwt.	...	2028	...	7352
91	182–5	Hair	...	...	...	645	612
		Hides and Skins—					
92	186–7, 188–9	Hides (Calf, Cattle and Horse)	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
93	191-2	Sheepskins	Bale	...	4315	...	73,760
94	187A, 190, 193	Other	,,	...	9	...	935
95	197–198C	Wool, Greasy, Scoured and Tops	Lb. *a*	...	10,972,785	...	811,661
96	175, 178, 181A, 181B, 194–196A	All other	...	...	...	...	1388
		Total	...	...	...	645	902,121
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
97	201–4	Corks and Cork Manufactures	...	...	...	25	2096
98	205–216	Fibres	...	...	...	1839	22,954
99	219-24	Gums and Resins	Cwt.	1025	1695	2110	3222
100	227	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	...	...	...	107	1683
		Seeds—					
101	233-4	Linseed and Linseed Meal	Cwt.	...	4475	...	2270
102	231–2, 235-6	Other	,,	...	19,474	41,262	67,924
103	237	Sponges	...	...	...	...	66
104	238-9	Starch and Starch Flour	Cubic ft.	...	3630	...	3462
105	240	Straw	Ton	...	...	...	...
106	241-6	Tanning Substances	Cwt.	762	1869	1054	2958
107	199, 200, 217, 218, 225, 226, 228–30	All other	...	...	...	113,852*b*	50,461
		Total	...	...	...	160,249	157,096
		CLASS VIII.—(i) APPAREL, (ii) TEXTILES, & (iii) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.					
		(i) *Apparel.*					
		Apparel and Attire—					
108	247-253	Blouses, Skirts, Coats, &c.	...	...	...	...	30
109	254	Corsets	...	...	...	...	9450
110	255, 272A, 273	Furs and other Skins	...	...	...	...	675
111	255A–C, 256, 258A–261	Hosiery	...	...	...	...	39,877
112	256A–257C	Men's & Boys' Outer Clothing	...	...	...	...	4235
113	258	Underclothing, &c.	...	...	...	...	8087
114	263-69	Boots and Shoes of all Materials	...	...	...	19	243,542
115	274-6	Gloves	...	...	...	...	648
116	277-9	Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair	...	...	...	371	26
117	279A-286A	Hats and Caps	...	...	...	74	18,129
118	270-71C, 288-91B	Trimmings and Ornaments	...	...	...	384	339
119	293	Umbrellas, Parasols, Sunshades	...	...	...	...	50
120	262, 272, 292	Other	...	...	...	277	125,870
		Total Class VIII.—(i)	...	...	...	1125	450,958
		(ii) *Textiles.*					
121	295-7	Blankets, Rugs, Rugging, &c.	...	...	...	...	14,809
122	303-6A	Floor Coverings	Sq. yard	...	...	...	74,087
		Piece Goods—					
123	309-10, 352	Canvas and Duck	,, ,,	23,878	...	4426	22,646
124	311-19A	Cotton and Linen	,, ,,	...	...	22,425	27,226
125	320-24	Felts	,, ,,	1442	...	1239	1024
126	327	Hessian and other Jute	,, ,,	3241	...	868	4250
127	331, 331A	Linen, n.e.i.	,, ,,	...	...	...	...
128	334-5, 346A	Silk, &c.	,, ,,	21,840	...	4487	456
129	337-39A	Waterproof Cloth	,, ,,	...	...	173	60
130	340A, 341-46, 346B	Woollens or Containing Wool	,, ,,	1810	...	410	19,403
131	308, 328-30, 332-3, 335A, 336, 340, 346C, 347-8	Other	,, ,,	...	...	7512	17,072
132	350-51	Sewing and other Cottons, Threads, &c.	Lb.	827	...	359	2143
133	294, 294A, 298-302, 307, 349-349D, 352A-353A	Other	...	...	...	2142	72,873
134	...	Textiles and Drapery, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	1,155,306
		Total Class VIII.—(ii)	...	...	...	44,041	1,411,355

(*a*) Number of bales: Interstate, 38,501.

(*b*) Chemical wood-pulp, 5348 tons, £90,900.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A	£A
		CLASS VIII.—*continued.*					
		(iii) *Manufactured Fibres.*					
		Bags and Sacks—					
135	354	Bran and Chaff	Bale	...	1267	...	50,096
136	355	Corn and Flour	,,	...	8821	...	144,848
137	358	Second-hand	,,	...	3203	...	32,687
138	360	Woolpacks	,,	...	1090	...	14,659
139	356-7, 359, 361 361A	Other	,,	...	232	...	11,798
140	362	Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbiting	...	...	..	655	1361
141	363-8A	Cordage and Twines	Cwt.	...	6457	24	31,109
		Yarns—					
142	375-77	Woollen and Worsted	Cubic ft.	...	7183	...	16,752
143	369-74, 377A-8	Other	...	...	...	1576	2015
		Total Class VIII. (iii)	...	...	...	2255	305,325
		Total Class VIII.	...	...	...	47,421	2,167,638
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
		Oils –					
144	387, 399	Castor and Olive	...	...	...	...	1507
145	394, 394A	Kerosene, &c.	Gallon	...	446,934	26,226	45,287
146	395	Linseed	,,	...	5540	...	5425
147	400A-401	Petroleum and Petroleum Spirits	,,	8,583,860	196,560	229,764	30,917
148	406-7	Turpentine and Substitutes	,,	...	9356	...	1640
149	400, 402-3	Fuel	Cubic ft.	...	50,303	66,456	15,417
149*a*	396	Lubricating	,,	...	120,777	...	154,678
150	381-6, 388-93, 397, 404-5 408-10A	Other	,,	...	3577	168	5657
151	413	Tallow	...	...	...	...	...
152	414-18	Waxes	Cubic ft.	...	208	...	344
153	379-80, 411-12	All other	...	...	...	...	10,389
		Total	...	...	...	322,614	271,261
		CLASS X.—PAINTS, COLOURS AND VARNISHES.					
154	434	Putty	Cwt.	...	654	...	1284
155	437	White Lead	,,	...	434	...	1197
156	419-33,435,436B 438-44	Other	Cubic ft.	...	51,271	196	97,012
		Total	...	...	...	196	99,493
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS (INCLUDING ORES AND CONCENTRATES).					
157	445-6, 1422	Asphalt, Bitumen & Natural Pitch, &c.	Cwt.	511	15,105	151	8734
158	448	Coal	Ton	4610	62,445	15,443	94,906
159	449	Coke	,,	...	11,640	...	23,100
160	...	Gypsum	,,	...	1387	...	969
		Ores and Concentrates—					
161	450, 466	Copper	...	...	...	...	...
162	450, 479	Tin	...	...	...	...	...
163	450, 479	Zinc	Ton	...	131,714	...	674,858
164	450, 461-2, 464, 467-470, 473, 479, 480	Other	,,	4	1354	210	9928
165	...	Sands, Black and Moulding	Cwt.	...	79	...	41
		Stone—					
166	484-90A	Abrasives	,,	...	484	1534	3361
167	491, 493-4	Granite (Unwrought, &c.), Marble (Unwrought and Scantlings)	,,	...	2364	...	940
168	497, 498	Slate Slabs and Roofing	...	...	...	...	...
169	500-504	Monumental Marble and Wrought Stones, n.e.i.	Cwt.	...	1772	...	3393
170	492, 495-6, 499	Other	,,	...	1360	...	750
171	444A, 447, 455, 457-9, 481	All other	,,	...	990	40	732
		Total	...	...	...	17,378	821,712

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A.	£A.
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		(*i*) *Machinery.*					
		Machines and Machinery—					
172	510	Cash Registers	...	...	...	...	135
173	514–17	Dairy Implements and Machinery	...	...	...	3223	7151
174	518–535, 624B-D	Electrical Machinery and Appliances	...	...	...	43,500	299,752
175	543, 573A	Implements and Machinery, Agricultural, &c., and Parts	...	...	...	5644	261,605
176	578–584A	Metal-working Machinery	...	...	...	354	11,198
177	586–93A	Mining Machinery	...	...	...	...	30,737
		Motive-power Machinery (except Electric)—					
178	594–95, 596	Boilers and Cylinders therefor	...	...	...	...	3346
179	597–612	Engines	...	...	...	19,888	359,535
180	595A, 613–617	Other	...	...	...	171	...
181	620–22A	Printing Machinery	...	...	...	...	3205
182	633–5	Sewing Machines and Accessories	...	...	...	74	5549
183	639–645	Textile Working Machinery	...	...	...	1524	24,264
184	505-9, 510B-513 536-41, 574-7, 585, 617A-619C 622B-624A, 624E-632, 636-8, 646-650	Machinery, n.e.i.	...	...	...	7981	171,794
185	—	Unspecified	...	...	...	...	38,452
		Total Class XII. (*i*)	...	...	...	82,359	1,216,723
		(*ii*) *Metals and Metal Manufactures.*					
		Alloys—					
186	652–57	Brass	Cwt.	...	985	...	5159
187	651, 658–65	Other	,,	...	1650	838	13,747
188	666–70A	Aluminium	,,	...	1747	...	24,975
		Copper—					
189	688	Wire, Cable, &c.	,,	...	4090	...	28,352
190	683–7	Other	,,	...	2627	...	20,302
191	702–5, 795	Gas Appliances, &c.	,,	...	6630	3586	13,216
		Iron and Steel—					
192	708–10A, 713	Bar, Rod, Angle, Tee, Ingot, &c.	Ton	...	2694	...	44,605
193	714, 720–1	Pig and Scrap	,,	...	644	...	4011
		Plate and Sheet—					
194	716	Galvanised Corrugated	,,	...	1075	...	31,572
195	715, 717–18A	Galvanised, Other and Plain	,,	...	3030	...	65,898
196	719	Tinned	,,	275	5587	10,840	336,190
197	723–25A	Structural	,,	...	1946	...	31,156
198	726–30	Wire	,,	1	1358	133	24,635
198A	707, 711–12, 722	Iron and Steel, n.e.i.	,,	...	2	...	85
199	734–35	Kettles and Cooking Utensils	Cwt.	...	2937	882	9061
200	738–42A	Lamps and Lampware	,,	...	164	596	685
201	746, 748	Lead	Ton	...	459	...	12,261
202	751–57	Nails	,,	...	241	1205	7409
203	758	Netting, Wire	...	...	...	...	10,223
204	759–769B	Pipes and Tubes and Fittings therefor	Ton	4	2187	1547	58,586
205	771–3	Platedware and Cutlery	Cwt.	...	110	2362	3469
206	779–784	Railway and Tramway Material	Ton	...	1251	...	44,618
207	799–804	Tools of Trade	Cwt.	...	3933	9380	30,252
		Vehicles—					
208	815–24	Cycles, Motor-cycles and Parts	...	...	5615	2189	19,129
209	—	Motor-cars	No.	...	304	...	142,400
210	825–6A	Motor-vehicle Bodies and Parts of Bodies	...	...	...	...	1565
211	824A, 827–28, 832A, 833	Motor-vehicle Chassis and Chassis Parts	...	...	...	760	165,686
212	831–32	Railway and Tramway Vehicles, n.e.i.	...	...	...	1355	200,951
213	809-14A, 829–30, 834–9A	Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.	...	...	...	619	27,440
214	671, 743–4, 750, 758A, 776, 788, 798, 843–46	Metals, n.e.i.	...	...	...	53	15,749

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY—*continued.*					
215	—	Metals, Unmanufactured, Unspecified	Cwt.	...	252	...	3035
216	672-682, 689-701, 706, 731-2A, 736-37, 749, 750A, 770-770D, 774-5D, 776A, 777-8, 785-7A, 789-94B, 796-7, 805-8A, 840-842, 847, 847A	Manufactured Metals, n.e.i.	...	...	...	11,801	652,270
217	—	Hardware, Manufactured Metals, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	270,684
		Total Class XII. (ii)	...	...	...	48,146	2,319,376
		Total Class XII.	...	...	...	130,505	3,536,099
		CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER MANUFACTURES THEREOF, AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR (EXCLUDING BOOTS AND SHOES).					
218	854-6A	Tyres and Tubes	Cwt.	...	21,346	...	78,706
219	848-53, 856A-857	Rubber and Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	283	56,158
220	858-860	Belting	...	...	...	40	7312
221	861-69	Leather, Unmanufactured	Cwt.	2	4199	212	35,703
222	870-3	Leather, Manufactures	,,	...	964	452	10,380
		Total	...	...	...	987	188,259
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
223	874-9	Furniture	Cu. ft.	...	24,701	...	11,056
		Timber—					
224	891A-D	Logs and Spars in the rough	Super. ft.	18,345	...	3844	...
225-8	883A, 885, 884, 886, 888, 892, 903-6D, 880-3, 889-90, 893-902, 907-8	Dressed or partly dressed	,,	...	368,402	1281	15,751
		Undressed	,,				
		Other	,,				
229	909-11	Wicker, Bamboo and Cane (not Furniture)	...	...	...	...	8417
230	912-932	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	182	26,213
		Total	...	...	...	5307	61,437
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENTS, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
231	933-5A	Bottles, Flasks, Jars, Vials, &c.	Cu. ft.	...	179,452	188	44,762
232	936-8	Bricks	Ton	...	1093	...	11,332
233	939	Cement (Portland)	,,	...	166	5	804
234	940-1	Cement Materials, Asbestos, &c.	Cwt.	...	58,116	...	38,499
235	942	Crockery	...	...	...	7938	33,674
236	948-52A	Glass	...	...	...	2094	15,754
237	954-59	Glassware and Lenses	Cu. ft.	...	57,240	349	44,456
238	965-7	Tiles	...	...	...	85	7385
239	944-7, 960-4, 968	Other	...	...	...	1570	27,231
		Total	...	...	...	12,229	223,897
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
		Paper—					
240	971-75	Boards	Cwt.	8	21,363	75	22,548
241	983	Fruit-wrapping Paper	,,	...	1395	...	2495
242	991-4	Printing Paper (all kinds)	,,	3680	16,313	3981	32,858
243	969-70, 977-82, 984-90, 996-1010	Paper, n.e.i.	,,	...	60,788	2582	130,244

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A.	£ A.
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY—*continued.*					
		Stationery and Paper Manufactures—					
244	1012–15	Bags and other Paper Containers ...	Cwt.	...	36,018	...	41,889
245	1018	Books	...	...	...	33,892	39,783
246	1024–6	Ink (Printing, Stencilling and Writing).....	...	...	...	34	2472
247	1044	Paperhangings and Wallpapers	Doz. roll	196	...	108	577
248	1040–3, 1052–6	Paintings and Pictures	...	...	...	128	194
249	1017, 1019-23, 1027-39, 1045-51, 1057-62A	Stationery and Manufactured Paper, n.e.i.	...	...	...	2074	45,030
250	...	Paper and Stationery, Unspecified ...	...	...	...	...	50,184
		Total.....	...	...	...	42,874	368,274
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
		Fancy Goods—					
251	1069–70	Pipes (Smoking) and Accessories ...	...	...	...	...	70
252	1073	Toys	...	...	...	...	5037
253	1063–8, 1072, 1074–5	N.E.I.	...	...	...	220	52,858
254	1076–83	Jewellery	...	...	...	...	2
255	1084–90B	Timepieces	...	...	...	3	321
		Total.....	...	...	...	223	58,288
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
256	1094–6D	Cinematograph Films	...	...	...	179	67,044
257	1108–1115	Photographic Goods	...	...	...	...	3901
258	1091–3, 1097–1107, 1116–1149	Surgical, Dental and Veterinary Instruments, &c., n.e.i.	...	...	...	1943	14,282
		Total.....	...	...	...	2122	85,227
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
		Acids—					
259	1158	Hydrochloric, Nitric and Sulphuric	...	...	...	...	16,197
260	1151-7,1159-63	Other	...	...	...	719	13,835
261	1194	Calcium Carbide	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
262	1201–2	Cream of Tartar and Substitutes	Keg	...	751	...	3528
263	1205–1212	Drugs and Medicinal Preparations ...	...	...	...	1729	143,292
264	1213–15	Dyes	...	...	...	4568	22,025
265, 265A	1216–22	Fertilisers	Ton	16,956	20,268	45,686	156,321
266	1226A	Gas—Carbonic Acid, Oxygen, &c.....	Cylinder	...	2713	...	13,565
		Insecticides and Disinfectants—					
267	1238–1239	Veterinary Washes and Dips	...	...	...	...	5582
268	1177B, 1235	Fruit Sprays	Cwt.	...	33,087	...	55,199
269	1233–4, 1236–7	Other	...	...	...	...	9562
270	1263–8, 1309, 1311	Perfumery and Toilet Preparations ...	...	...	...	2773	52,142
271	1275	Potassium Nitrate, Saltpetre	Cwt.	...	10	1	62
272	1281–4B	Salt	Ton	45	4721	1339	24,062
273	1312	Sulphur	Cwt.	...	2898	362	2651
274	1254	Wood and Methyl Alcohol.....	...	...	...	...	4904
275	1304	Essences, &c.....	...	...	...	...	13,875
276	1150,1164–1166, 1170–1176, 1178–1193, 1195–1200, 1203–4, 1223–5, 1227–32, 1239A-1245, 1247–1253, 1255-62, 1269–74, 1276-80, 1285-1298, 1300–1303, 1305–8, 1313–17	Chemicals, Other	...	...	...	2904	179,380
		Total.....	...	...	...	60,081	716,182

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A	£ A.
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
		Arms, Ammunition and Explosives—					
277	1319–24	Guns and Rifles	...	...	...	...	...
278	1325, 1329, 1341–4	Ammunition and Materials therefor (except Cartridges)	Cwt.	...	31	...	123
279	1326–8	Cartridges	...	...	...	...	8165
280	1330-32A 1334-40	Explosives, n.e.i.	...	...	...	58	58,857
281	1333	Fireworks	...	...	...	...	...
282	1347–50	Art, Works of	...	...	...	...	325
283	1353–62	Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases, Trunks, &c.	...	...	...	...	5299
284	1367-74A	Brushware	...	...	...	239	14,265
285	1377-8	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	Case	...	1766	...	3635
286	1380–3	Dressings and Polishes	...	...	...	34	28,973
287	1387–93	Matches and Vestas	Case	...	7522	...	59,725
288	1394–1408	Musical Instruments	...	...	...	...	2351
289	1419A, 1420	Personal and Household Effects	...	...	...	1812	62,028
290	1424–6	Soap	Case	...	40,865	...	65,712
291	1432	Theatrical Costumes, &c.	...	...	...	...	40
292	1435–8	Vessels	No.	...	10	...	602
293	...	Returned Empties	Cwt.	...	174,978	...	49,739
294	...	Samples	...	...	...	...	328
295	1318, 1318A, 1345-6A, 1351-52A, 1363-66, 1375-76, 1378A, 1379, 1384-86, 1409, 1409A, 1410-19, 1421, 1423, 1427-31, 1433-34, 1439-41A	Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	...	...	...	27,681*a*	150,143
296	...	Miscellaneous, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	4480
		Total	...	...	...	29,824	514,790
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
		Gold—					
297	1442	Specie	...	...	...	...	...
298	1443–4	Other	...	...	...	...	...
		Silver—					
299	1445	Specie	...	...	...	...	61,425
300	1446–7	Other	...	...	...	...	4046
301	1448	Bronze Specie	...	...	...	...	4110
		Total	...	...	...	...	69,581
		GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	914,248	13,898,364

(*a*) Includes outside packages, value £7945.

EXPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1944-45.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.					
1	1	Butter	Cwt.	6487	19,900	64,759	158,065
2	3	Cheese	"	...	16,181	...	83,721
3	4–5	Eggs in shell	Case	...	...	...	...
4	6, 8-11	Fish, Fresh and Other (except Crayfish and Oysters)	Cwt.	...	45,136	...	112,933
4A	...	Crayfish	Case	...	2464	...	5626
4B	...	Oysters	Cwt.	...	79	...	213
5	12	Honey	Lb.	...	3696	...	99
		Meat, Poultry and Game—					
6	14	Fresh, Smoked, &c.— Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	...	1975	...	12,304
7	17–17A	Beef	"	...	3070	...	8072
8	19-20	Lamb and Mutton	Lb.	2,273,536	456,624	69,690	7813
9A	24	Mutton-birds	Cask	81	216	898	3203
9	15, 18, 21-3A, 24	Other	Cwt.	11,499	715	54,491	1689
10	16, 25-7	Other	"	...	1529	...	4672
11	2, 13, 28-30	Animal Foodstuffs, n.e.i.	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	189,838	398,410
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
12	31	Aerated and Mineral Waters and Cordials	...	...	...	...	...
13	33	Biscuits	...	...	...	...	...
14	35	Confectionery	...	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
15	36	Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable use	...	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
16	38	Cocoa Butter	...	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
		Fodder—					
17	42	Hay and Chaff	Ton	...	24,527	...	186,395
18	43-4	Other	"	...	2502	...	10,171
		Fruits, Dried—					
19	45	Apples	Lb.	...	5,002,230	...	225,217
20	46	Apricots	"	...	...	...	...
21	47-54	Other	"	...	2408	...	76
		Fruits, Fresh—					
22	55	Apples	Bushel	76,045	1,478,310	38,023	620,000
23	60	Apricots	"	...	100	...	50
24	60	Gooseberries	"	...	...	...	...
25	60	Peaches	"	...	...	...	...
26	58	Pears	"	...	10,587	...	3971
27	59A	Plums	"	...	...	...	...
28	56-7A, 59, 60	Other	"	...	285	...	460
29	...	Unspecified	"	...	...	...	...
30	61	Fruit Juices and Syrups	Cask	...	27,439	...	212,779
31	62-62D, 108A	Fruits & Vegetables Preserved in Liquid	Lb.	...	29,758,624	...	611,082
32	63-4	Fruits Pulped	"	...	20,561,319	...	331,106
		Grain and Pulse, Unprepared—					
33	66	Barley	Bushel	...	4907	...	846
34	67	Beans	"	...	20,183	...	17,605
35	69	Oats	"	...	6536	...	1485
36	70	Wheat	"	...	...	...	...
37, 38	69A	Peas	"	...	533,042	...	386,023
39	68 and 71	Other	"	...	6462	...	2025
		Grain and Pulse, Prepared—					
40	72	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	Ton	...	427	...	7337
41	73	Bran, Pollard and Sharps	"	...	25	...	284
42	75	Flour	"	...	990	...	11,489
43	77	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	"	...	589	...	13,789
44	78	Peas, Split	"	...	1121	...	46,296
45	74, 76, 79–82	Other	"	...	134	...	3025
46	83	Hops	Lb.	...	2,374,944	...	239,731
47	85	Jams and Jellies	"	800,695	26,226,200	19,248	759,841
48	93-4	Pickles and Sauces	Case	...	77,133	...	59,465
		Vegetables—					
49	107	Onions	Cwt.	...	24	...	17
50	108	Potatoes	Ton	948	146,989	18,220	1,816,169
51	109	Parsnips and Carrots	"	...	2434	...	34,452
52	109	Swedes and Turnips	"	...	10,014	...	70,921
52A	109	Green Peas	Bushel	...	3172	...	2380
53	109, 106	Other	Ton	...	2391	...	626,537
54	32, 34, 37, 39-41, 65, 84, 86–92, 95, 96-105, 110, 111	Other, Class II.	...	...	...	...	800,901
		Total	...	...	...	75,491	7,101,925

(a) Included in "Other Class II."

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
55	112-13	Ale, Beer and Stout	Gallon	1600	45,516	400	20,913
56	114	Cider and Perry	„	...	432	...	131
57	115-27	Other Spirits and Wines	„	14	22,385	79	54,440
		Total	...	...	...	479	75,484
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
58	128-32	Tobacco and Preparations thereof	Cubic ft.	...	...	...	...
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
59	133-4	Cattle	Number	...	1527	...	20,500
60	135-7A	Horses	„	...	67	...	2778
61	138-9	Pigs	„	...	424	...	1692
62	140-141	Poultry	...	...	...	...	105
63	142, 143	Sheep	Number	...	2033	...	5840
63A-64	144	Other	...	...	...	...	1283
		Total	...	...	...	...	32,198
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED (NOT FOODSTUFFS).					
65	145	Bones	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
66	146	Feathers, Undressed	Bale	...	95	...	1590
67	150-2	Hair and Fibre	„	...	105	...	859
		Hides and Skins—					
68	153-5	Calf, Cattle and Horse	Cwt.	...	17,468	...	42,069
69A	159	Rabbit Skins	Lb.	210,953	1,072,050	93,368	420,007
69	156-158, 160-2	Furred Skins, other	Bale	...	728	20,258	82,439
70	163-4	Sheepskins, with or without Wool	...	...	...	39,072	18,671
71	165	All Other	...	...	...	...	...
72	166-7	Horns and Hoofs	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
73	171	Wool, Greasy	Lb. *a*	14,523,194	1,808,753	1,132,843	126,454
73A	172-3	„ Scoured and Washed, including Tops	„ *b*	2,151,168	363,660	251,998	15,681
73B	173A	„ Noils	„	28,386	472,815	4335	28,356
74	147-9, 168-70A	Other Animal Substances	Cwt	...	1320	...	407
		Total	...	...	...	1,541,874	736,533
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
75	195A-B	Bark, Tanning	Cwt.	...	24,364	...	12,255
76	179-83	Fibres	...	...	...	...	3149
77	184-5	Gums and Resins	...	...	...	...	2
78	186	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	...	...	...	...	1713
79	188-191	Seeds	Cwt.	...	19,576	...	64,682
80	195	Straw	Ton	...	1483	...	5190
81	175-8, 192-4	Other, Class VII.	...	...	...	...	48,429
		Total	...	...	...	...	135,420
		CLASS VIII.—APPAREL, TEXTILES AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES.					
82	197-9	Boots and Shoes	Cubic ft.	...	14,912	...	38,192
83	206, 212, 228	Woollen and Worsted Manufactures	„	...	761,314	...	2,887,316
84	196, 200-5	Apparel and Attire, n.e.i.	„	...	4968	...	17,228
85	207-11A, 213-27, 229	Textiles and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.	„	...	27,148	...	29,569
86	...	Drapery and Clothing, Unspecified	„	...	3522	...	9926
		Total	...	...	...	...	2,982,231

(*a*) Number of bales Oversea, 50,959; Interstate, 6346. (*b*) Number of bales: Oversea, 8963; Interstate, 1276.

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A.	£ A.
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
87	251	Oil Shale	...	...	...	...	...
88	253	Tallow	Cwt.	6148	17,311	8551	16,452
89	254	Wax—Beeswax	...	...	...	...	37
90	230-50, 252, 255-56	Other Oils, Fats and Waxes	...	...	...	...	10,540
		Total	...	...	...	8551	27,029
		CLASS X.—PAINTS AND VARNISHES.					
91	257-62	Paints and Varnishes	...	...	...	...	283
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS.					
92	264	Coal	Ton	...	...	...	...
93	272	Clays and Mineral Earths	,,	...	295	...	1386
		Ores and Concentrates—					
94	275	Bismuth	...	...	...	...	...
95	266, 278	Copper	...	...	...	...	...
96	290	Nickel	...	...	...	...	...
97	284	Pyrites	Ton	...	36,773	...	46,440
98	285	Scheelite	...	...	...	...	33,600
99	267, 286	Silver Lead	Ton	11,479	...	165,218	...
100	268, 287	Tin	,,	...	1153	...	264,688
101	288	Wolfram	,,	...	267	...	118,844
102	269, 289	Zinc Ores and Concentrates	,,	...	6294	...	23,603
103	265A, 269A, 270, 3-4A, 6-7, 9, 280-3, 286A, 290	N.E.I. Including Slimes	,,	...	47,816	...	176,362
		Stones—					
104	292	Grindstones	...	...	...	...	20
105	297	Limestone	Ton	...	69,738	...	17,671
106	293-7	Other	,,	...	10	...	38
107	263-5, 271, 271A 291	Minerals, Other	...	...	...	...	660
		Total	...	...	...	165,218	683,312
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		Machinery—					
108	301-6	Agricultural, &c.	...	...	...	...	2747
109	298-300,307-312	Other	...	...	...	...	109,573
		Metals—					
111	320A	Cadmium	Cwt.	...	5341	...	111,530
110	321-3	Copper	Ton	...	7559	...	712,908
112	350	Osmiridium	Oz.	...	...	...	...
113	336, 343	Scrap Metal	Ton	...	371	...	16,427
114	354	Tin Ingots	,,	...	...	...	...
115	361-3	Zinc Ingots, &c.	,,	15,302	64,358	484,846	1,412,403
116	313-15, 317, 319, 325, 329, 331-5, 340-2, 352	Other	,,	...	3979	...	311,876
		Vehicles—					
117	358	Motor Cars and Lorries	Number	...	171	...	57,703
118	357, 359	Cycles and Motor Cycles	,,	...	146	...	2171
119	356, 358A, 360	Other and Parts	...	...	...	...	7875
120	316, 318, 320, 324, 326-8, 330, 337, 338-9, 344-9, 351, 353, 355, 364	Other Manufactured Metals	Cwt.	...	163,954	...	477,267
		Total	...	...	...	484,846	3,222,480
		CLASS XIII. — INDIA-RUBBER, LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF (excluding Boots & Shoes)					
121	365-368	Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	Cwt.	...	1116	...	2486
122	371-2E	Leather, Unmanufactured	,,	...	800	2740	5344
123	369, 370, 373	Leather Manufactures	,,	...	193	...	1547
		Total	...	...	...	2740	9377

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
124	374	Furniture, Wood and Wicker	...	...	...	...	621
		Timber—					
		Dressed, n.e.i.					
125	376	Blackwood	Super ft.	...	...	...	...
126	376	Hardwood	,,	...	6,299,604	...	177,715
127	376	Myrtle	,,		...	...	...
128	376	Other	,,	...	...	...	...
		Logs—					
129	379	Blackwood	,,	...	...	...	...
130	379	Hardwood	,,	...	199,715	...	2250
131	379	Myrtle	,,	...	11,000	...	132
132	379	Pine	,,	...	18,819	...	222
133	379	Sassafras	,,	...	...	...	...
133A	379	Other	,,	...	9685	...	132
134	380	Palings	Number	...	6500	...	85
135	384-5	Staves, Dressed and Undressed	,,	...	17,334	...	560
		Undressed, n.e.i.—					
136	386	Blackwood	Super ft.	...	383,400	...	7723
137	386	Hardwood	,,	...	26,716,000	...	388,753
138	386	Myrtle	,,	...	978,200	...	17,048
139	386	Pine	,,	...	1,350,600	...	22,972
140	386	Sassafras	,,	...	195,500	...	3433
140A	386	Beech	,,	...	...	...	...
140B	386	Leatherwood	,,	...	...	...	...
140C	386	Other	,,	...	...	...	...
141	375, 377-8, 381-3A	N.e.i.	,,	...	410,220	...	14,762
142	387-8	Wicker, Bamboo, and Cane Manufactured and Unmanufactured	...	...	...	...	37
143A	...	Pegs	...	...	...	...	17,917
143B	...	Racquets	...	...	...	...	3421
143	389-394	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	...	64,815
		Total	...	...	...	...	722,598
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CHINA, CEMENT, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
144	395-6	Bricks	...	...	...	...	...
145	397	Cement	Ton	15,031	14,452	61,399	53,017
146	400-4	Glass and Glassware	...	...	...	...	379
147	405	Lime	...	...	...	...	21
148	407	Tiles	...	...	...	...	...
149	398-9, 406	Other	...	...	...	...	104
		Total	...	...	...	61,399	53,521
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
150	413-14	Inks	...	...	...	...	...
151	408-12, 415-16	Other	...	...	...	60	1,641,813
		Total	...	...	...	60	1,641,813
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
152	417-421	Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods	...	...	...	66	1294
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
153	423	Films	...	...	...	...	83,820
154	422, 424-30	Other	...	...	...	27	792
		Total	...	...	...	27	84,612

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A	£ A
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
155	439	Calcium Carbide	Ton	...	6725	...	172,751
156	459	Oil, Eucalyptus	...	...	...	...	...
157	454	Proprietary Medicines	...	...	...	...	3923
157*a*	...	Gas Liquor	...	...	...	...	...
158	455-8B, 460-71, 431-8, 440-53	Other	...	...	...	...	21,694
		Total	...	...	...	...	198,368
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
159	481, 496	Boats, Launches and Yachts	Number	...	3	...	186
160	483	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	...	...	...	...	3
161	492	Personal and Household Effects	...	...	...	320	59,692
162	494-5	Soap	Case	...	1168	...	1089
163	472-80, 482, 484-91, 493	All Items not elsewhere included	...	...	...	...	90,137
164	497, 497A	Articles Unspecified	...	...	...	218	19,738
165	...	Samples	...	...	...	...	231
166	...	Returned Empties	...	...	...	...	72,508
		Total	...	...	...	538	243,584
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER, AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
167	498	Gold, Specie	...	...	...	...	...
168	499	„ Bullion	...	...	...	...	...
169	500	„ Contained in Blister Copper, Ore, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
170	501	Silver, Specie	...	...	...	...	3400
171	502	„ Bullion	...	...	...	...	...
172	503	„ Contained in Blister Copper, Ore, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
173	504	Bronze, Specie	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	...	3400
		GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	2,531,127	18,353,872

IMPORTS—VALUES.

VALUES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1940-41 *to* 1944-45.

Card No.	Article.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	4497	2357	814	204	140
	Alcoholic Beverages—					
76–81	Wines and Spirits	139,784	149,010	192,362	212,620	232,986
74–75	Other	185,953	192,859	125,781	50,162	56,195
21	Biscuits	79,548	78,884	29,769	23,949	24,978
1	Butter	60,475	51,634	117,423	76,161	12,121
2	Butter Substitutes	48,353	42,599	45,179	43,411	37,065
3	Cheese	8458	17,081	27,556	28,749	32,523
23	Confectionery	160,081	153,311	42,525	23,627	38,728
47	Cornflour	7366	8740	10,487	5,127	6906
48	Flour	95,556	61,788	58,505	47,097	7763
37	Fruit, Fresh	155,543	149,168	235,278	245,183	258,816
33–36	„ Dried	50,215	60,063	64,611	68,877	98,218
54	Jams and Jellies	25,844	14,834	18,871	19,161	5583
6–9, 11–18	Meat and Fish	66,198	67,455	91,360	50,064	56,823
19	Milk	68,010	93,477	143,958	131,298	105,518
42	Oats	53,756	29,248	22,581	50,256	27,428
46	Pollard and Bran	15,334	7968	9487	10,898	4014
50	Rice	9401	11,703	2822	1,779	1108
65	Sugar	612,181	728,828	619,219	714,939	518,398
68	Tea	166,924	187,472	172,477	106,592	101,340
82-3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes)	472,190	597,540	859,024	927,953	962,493
71	Vinegar	8922	11,166	11,772	14,185	12,819
43	Wheat	280,023	244,486	235,638	158,077	406,824
	Other Food and Drink	586,911	444,691	635,531	533,071	557,001
73	Groceries Unspecified	148,869	137,519	116,696	118,556	127,522
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	3,510,392	3,543,881	3,890,086	3,661,996	3,693,310
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	22,061	43.557	47,684	53,717	44,950
284	Brushware	9411	8566	9,666	9,473	14,504
232	Bricks	7923	12,116	14,310	9,368	11,332
285	Candles	3109	4290	3,535	2,803	3635
233	Cement	4293	2895	1,176	515	809
	Chemicals—					
263	Drugs and Medicines	104,454	122,610	152,389	135,818	145,021
265-265A	Fertilisers	91,956	121,989	107,647	171,937	202,007
	Other Chemicals	271,102	321,934	328,634	355,726	403,834
158	Coal	139,052	93,545	114,419	101,684	110,349
159	Coke	21,374	18,031	24,457	12,497	23,100
	Drapery, Clothing, and Textiles—					
135–139	Bags and Sacks	118,747	150,281	137,871	175,224	254,088
114	Boots and Shoes	184,705	240,352	261,830	256,536	243,561
141	Cordage and Twine (including Rope)	27,471	40,740	41,952	30,402	31,133
123–131	Piece Goods	127,457	121,108	148,266	103,726	133,677
	Other	1,347,643	1,340,348	1,297,067	1,379,333	1,552,600
235	Earthenware and China	46,187	45,531	35,604	25,304	41,612
236–7	Glass and Glassware	56,065	61,095	52,340	58,530	62,653
	Live Animals—					
84	Cattle	1248	836	890	2,712	2544
85	Horses	16,425	8318	13,359	12,604	18,257
87A	Sheep	13,485	5327	13,019	10,254	13,572
	Other	4832	2864	2,449	4,278	10,919
221	Leather, Unmanufactured	24,194	43,470	44,753	40,985	35,915
222	Leather Manufactures	10,521	9815	8,428	5,678	10,832
287	Matches	31,702	40,644	52,653	46,220	59,725
	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery—					
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	39,688	50,781	25,272	19,109	31,572
172–185	Machinery	857,782	985,400	1,259,336	1,161,043	1,299,082
209	Motor-cars (Complete)	526,116	280,054	85,983	276,321	142,400
211	Motor Chassis and Parts	82,618	68,439	72,707	169,675	166,446
204	Pipes	55,504	55,009	48,758	37,981	60,133
202	Nails	23,091	19,481	19,303	15,646	8614
196	Tinned Plates	91,126	259,503	362,774	292,040	347,030
203	Wire Netting	10,690	7934	6,144	8,121	10,223
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	30,962	16,274	28,813	30,163	24,768
	Other	950,920	1,317,982	1,696,101	1,778,656	1,576,336
	Oils—					
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	208,328	292,233	275,810	227,842	260,681
145	Kerosene	29,156	49,101	41,053	40,993	71,513
	Other Oils	161,083	206,581	262,435	296,537	250,948
161–164	Ores	328,392	412,617	649,382	689,090	684,996
240–250	Paper and Stationery	452,232	437,031	390,530	424,603	411,148
218–219	Rubber Goods	156,794	128,351	113,400	99,568	135,147
272	Salt	19,007	23,157	26,299	19,903	25,401
290	Soap	67,506	85,982	74,702	68,660	65,712
224–228	Timber	52,818	46,847	43,126	25,102	20,876
293	Empty Returns	30,871	34,974	55,424	60,812	49,739
294	Samples	42,226	16,780	940	252	328
95	Wool	369,962	686,003	724,792	686,606	811,661
	Not Elsewhere Included	1,337,011	1,307,162	1,314,419	1,295,123	1,233,919
	Total Australian Currency £A	£ 12,119,692	13,191,819	14,381,987	14,391,166	14,812,612

IMPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1940-41 *to* 1944-45.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1940–41.	1941–42.	1942–43.	1943–44.	1944–45.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—						
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	Cubic ft.	5676*a*	4649*a*	1394*a*	682*a*	242
	Alcoholic Beverages—						
76–81	Wines and Spirits	Gallon	93,545	114,596	144,708	152,105	147,700
74–75	Other	„	748,758	735,153	379,349	147,860	169,163
21	Biscuits	Lb.	1,497,864	1,390,044	781,800	735,084	570,948
1	Butter	Cwt.	7702	6915	14,027	9133	1471
2	Butter Substitutes	Case	31,832	26,950	24,852	19,229	17,143
3	Cheese	Cwt.	2030	3368	4897	4557	5072
23	Confectionery	Lb.	2,364,817	2,222,223	433,534	275,961	398,633
47	Cornflour	„	278,925	367,512	432,508	227,560	303,320
48	Flour	Ton	8554	6003	5851	4710	772
37	Fruit, Fresh	Case	234,030	187,408	159,646	163,312	180,621
33–36	„ Dried	Lb.	1,684,709	1,859,629	1,914,004	1,980,022	2,753,166
54	Jams and Jellies	„	1,182,900	612,300	651,600	563,880	169,860
42	Oats	Bushel	345,895	213,051	165,315	300,316	125,044
46	Pollard and Bran	Cwt.	48,948	26,226	30,920	35,980	13,378
50	Rice	„	7824	9744	2353	1311	857
65	Sugar	Ton	18,690	22,434	18,920	22,343	16,218
68	Tea	Lb.	1,570,740	1,286,880	1,149,100	1,118,080	1,125,880
82–3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) Oversea	„	...	519	...	23	...
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) Interstate	Cubic ft.	57,965	58,703	60,623	55,751	56,572
71	Vinegar	Gallon	66,457	89,712	90,975	95,468	82,771
43	Wheat	Bushel	1,299,057	1,173,446	1,150,159	781,084	1,752,906
232	Bricks	Ton	1780	1358	1483	996	1093
285	Candles Oversea	Lb.	...	...	...	...	...
	Candles Interstate	Case	1704	1761	1562	1197	1766
233	Cement	Ton	1148	755	325	89	166*a*
158	Coal	„	112,882	75,644	79,016	72,385	67,055
159	Coke	„	8055	6404	13,388	6948	11,640
265, 265A	Fertilisers	„	21,394	26,788	18,456	27,929	37,224
	Live Animals—						
84	Cattle	Number	28	19	14	145	47
85	Horses	„	273	237	407	472	575
87A	Sheep	„	11,660	3387	8865	7532	10,092
221	Leather (Unmanufactured)	Cwt.	3684*a*	5409*a*	5526*a*	4699	4201
	Metals and Metal Manufactures—						
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	Ton	1581	2040	974	648	1075
209	Motor-cars (complete)	Number	1437	767	232	533	304
204	Pipes	Cwt.	51,080	44,581	43,549	27,518	43,808
202	Nails	„	19,110	15,337	13,894*a*	9,426*a*	4815*a*
196	Tinned Plates	„	80,508	114,375	166,146	113,392	117,243
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	„	26,338	15,840	31,265*a*	31,748	27,178
	Oils—						
147	Benzine and other Petroleum Spirits	Gallon	7,333,550	8,172,618	9,281,196	6,663,517	8,780,420
145	Kerosene	„	512,551	1,036,800	881,163	256,966*a*	446,934*a*
161–164	Ores	Ton	113,044	120,446	133,251	132,083	133,072
272	Salt	„	6816	5634	6159	4585	4766
290	Soap Oversea	Lb.	7575	21,418	7907	2366	...
	Soap Interstate	Case	68,581	57,338	49,696	42,693	40,865
224–228	Timber	Super. ft.	1,460,689	926,196	1,375,400	1,015,078	368,402*a*
95	Wool	Lb.	6,515,566	10,439,265	8,975,790	9,581,130	10,972,785

(*a*) Figures relate to Interstate Imports only, no quantities being available for Oversea Imports.

EXPORTS—VALUES.

VALUES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1940-41 *to* 1944-45.

Card No.	Article.	1940–41.	1941–42.	1942–43.	1943–44.	1944–45.
		£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
	Food and Drink—					
55	Ale and Beer	128,827	163,795	40,269	15,504	21,313
6	Bacon and Ham	15,906	21,448	22,105	8249	12,304
40	Barley Pearl	5995	11,861	5248	7620	7337
1	Butter	302,840	279,380	248,618	168,489	222,824
17	Chaff	657	1003	2574	99	186,395
2	Cheese	95,616	93,257	65,996	69,928	83,721
56	Cider	1578	2603	2420	671	131
4, 4A, 4B	Fish	33,255	45,238	75,451	94,467	118,772
42	Flour	13,652	10,842	9237	11,151	11,489
22–29	Fruit, Fresh	481,063	704,105	522,462	645,605	662,504
19–21	„ Dried	27,185	46,734	125,044	174,779	225,293
31	„ Preserved	207,637	221,823	305,185	420,382	611,082
32	„ Pulped	180,933	344,915	243,222	282,720	331,106
46	Hops	133,734	183,872	195,620	180,334	239,731
47	Jams and Jellies	785,918	717,182	712,291	656,643	779,089
43	Oatmeal, &c.	28,242	23,065	17,293	16,860	13,789
35	Oats	8404	5858	3806	4615	1485
51	Parsnips and Carrots	9614	14,499	36,737	29,774	34,452
37–38	Peas, Unprepared	169,608	169,236	186,194	216,948	386,023
44	„ Split	16,630	12,681	12,799	19,453	46,296
50	Potatoes	581,382	811,626	956,205	1,631,328	1,834,389
52	Swedes and Turnips	26,755	53,775	62,047	83,569	70,921
	Other	661,824*a*	682,661*a*	693,029*a*	1,736,250*a*	1,941,181*a*
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	3,917,255	4,621,459	4,543,852	6,475,438	7,841,627
155	Carbide	184,277	186,460	190,387	231,516	172,751
145	Cement	226,201	171,596	103,066	82,185	114,416
	Hides and Skins—					
69	Furred Skins	337,510	381,549	312,525	531,815	616,072
70	Sheepskins	49,704	71,654	114,819	29,177	57,743
68, 71	Other	38,850	46,224	43,720	45,613	42,069
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	363	1593	2059	6275	8084
105	Limestone	62,671	56,303	33,579	32,039	17,671
	Live Animals—					
59	Cattle	20,179	18,893	45,051	21,188	20,500
60	Horses	8475	3261	2878	2276	2778
63	Sheep	12,064	5824	7863	7997	5840
61, 62, 63A, 64	Other	4342	3381	4032	1704	3080
	Metal and Ores—					
111	Cadmium	91,831	86,269	71,165	107,261	111,530
110	Copper	736,915	892,617	1,109,491	823,232	712,908
112	Osmiridium	664	...	...	...	...
99	Silver-lead Ore	220,712	383,452	200,441	198,720	165,218
100	Tin, Ore	374,587	383,565	305,674	288,927	264,688
115	Zinc Ingots, &c.	1,433,361	1,553,414	1,421,255	1,606,806	1,897,249
102	Zinc Ores and Concentrates	36,720	8088	18,680	18,328	23,603
94-8, 101, 103, 113, 114, 116	Other, Including Slimes	346,352	320,926	679,924	427,544	703,549
117	Motor-Cars and Lorries	145,860	59,545	101,839	57,552	57,703
108, 109, 118-120	Machinery and other Metal Manufactures	80,934	169,804	749,505	1,090,103	599,633
80	Straw	4449	3179	2783	828	5190
88	Tallow	13,357	23,880	22,722	23,536	25,003
75	Tanning Bark	26,099	30,263	15,152	7545	12,255
	Timber—					
125–28	Dressed	176,559	234,362	208,002	229,535	177,715
129–133A	Logs	4814	7573	16,267	435	2736
134	Palings	6875	5705	1098	116	85
136-140	Sawn	583,858	528,855	609,391	581,249	439,929
135	Staves	6509	4409	1112	991	560
143, 143A, 143B	Wood Manufactures	66,562	94,010	76,371	79,802	86,153
73	Wool	738,924	1,133,422	587,845	551,255	1,559,667
83	Woollen Manufactures	2,163,344	2,728,928	2,390,674	2,628,068	2,887,316
165	Samples	34,270	11,142	931	255	231
166	Empty Returns	122,381	95,352	82,171	76,151	72,508
	Not Elsewhere Included	1,308,425	1,828,917	2,149,023	2,527,897	2,176,939
	TOTAL EXPORTS £	13,586,253	16,155,874	16,225,347	18,793,359	20,884,999

(*a*) Including Exports of Cocoa and Confectionery.

EXPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1940-41 *to* 1944-45.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	Food and Drink—						
55	Ale and Beer	Gallon	387,072	548,140	94,409	32,560	47,116
6	Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	3433	4200	3259	1177	1975
40	Barley, Pearl	Ton	409	638	301	445	427
1	Butter	Cwt.	43,591	38,836	32,785	21,504	26,387
17	Chaff	Ton.	110	160	468	17	24,527
2	Cheese	Cwt.	24,825	23,206	14,507	13,051	16,181
56	Cider	Gallon	5224	9686	8256	2032	432
4, 4A,B	Fish	Cwt.	8192	11,588	27,172	42,795	45,215
		Case	10,608	10,880	8293	3455	2464
42	Flour	Ton	1091	922	802	960	990
22-29	Fruit, Fresh	Bushel	1,694,752	2,155,506	1,664,890	1,618,341	1,565,327
19-21	„ Dried	Lb.	1,090,898	1,868,010	2,969,910	4,037,310	5,004,638
31	„ Preserved	„	12,627,984	15,796,424	20,230,734	22,155,784	20,758,624
32	„ Pulped	„	12,829,868	21,085,782	17,815,773	18,205,707	20,561,319
46	Hops	„	1,712,400	2,207,280	2,155,920	1,905,120	2,374,944
47	Jams and Jellies	„	30,945,713	30,405,830	26,538,827	22,612,369	27,026,895
43	Oatmeal, &c.	Ton	1629	1066	929	783	589
35	Oats	Bushel	43,144	27,108	17,976	22,152	6536
51	Parsnips and Carrots	Ton	1342	1365	3041	2210	2434
37-38	Peas, Unprepared	Bushel	302,846	240,651	367,742	294,782	533,042
44	„ Split	Ton	778	594	542	616	1121
50	Potatoes	„	76,552	78,315	69,692	132,408	147,937
52	Swedes and Turnips	„	7352	9100	10,946	11,724	10,014
155	Carbide	„	8309	8331	8012	9276	6725
145	Cement	„	62,834	47,693	28,550	22,904	29,483
	Hides and Skins—						
69, 69A	Furred Skins	Bale	5190	3662	3498	4662	5016*a*
70	Sheepskins	„	3364	3777	7208	1674	3555
68, 71	Other	Cwt.	18,598	18,328	17,770	18,466	17,468
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	„	110*a*	474*a*	328	547	800*a*
105	Limestone	Ton	238,718	214,505	128,015	122,153	69,738
	Live Animals—						
59	Cattle	Number	4749	2709	4567	1710	1527
60	Horses	„	112	56	48	72	67
63	Sheep	„	9885	2606	2695	2475	2033
	Metals and Ores—						
111	Cadmium	Ton	184	161	174	1679	267
110	Copper	„	10,238	11,589	11,627	10,256	7559
112	Osmiridium	Oz.	25	...	...	...	...
99	Silver-lead Ore	Ton	14,128	24,762	12,204	12,482	11,479
100	Tin, Ores	„	2018	1921	141	1286	1153
115	Zinc Ingots, &c.	„	71,168	80,885	64,355	71,809	79,660
102	Zinc Ores and Concentrates	„	13,600	2255	4825	5106	6294
94-8, 101, 103, 113, 116	Other, Including Slimes	„	84,000	72,040	81,814	68,982	89,298
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	Number	612	257	309	156	171
80	Straw	Ton	1633	921	632	234	1483
88	Tallow	Cwt.	18,824	27,192	24,090	25,943	23,459
75	Tanning Bark	„	56,068	66,448	31,226	15,200	24,364
	Timber—						
125-28	Dressed	Super. ft.	7,982,678	9,526,530	7,481,024	8,133,253	6,299,604
129-133A	Logs	„	442,080	841,467	622,440	45,750	239,219
134	Palings	Number	634,870	528,480	100,000	10,100	6500
136-140	Sawn	Super. ft.	52,111,873	44,761,459	43,810,300	37,910,900	29,623,700
135	Staves	Number	292,877	126,098	34,538	29,095	17,334
73	Wool, Greasy and Scoured	Lb.	9,961,491*b*	16,462,085	8,419,966	7,332,734	19,347,976
83	Woollen Manufactures	Cubic ft.	597,247*a*	749,780*a*	635,129*a*	673,584*a*	761,314
165	Samples	„	11,430	3714	310	85	77
166	Empty Returns	„	840,630*a*	667,669	575,170	532,238	507,596

(a) Interstate only. *(b)* Excluding Wool Noils.

VALUE OF IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND TOTAL TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS. YEARS, 1943-44 AND 1944-45.

Port.	Imports.		Exports.		Total Trade.		Proportion of Total Trade per £1000	
	1943-44.	1944-45.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
Burnie	852,998	988,117	2,535,030	2,697,427	3,388,028	3,685,544	102	103
Devonport	757,227	1,072,080	1,606,476	2,020,572	2,363,703	3,092,652	71	87
Hobart	7,626,187	7,069,291	7,770,324	8,349,544	15,396,511	15,418,835	464	432
King Island	191,639	158,083	152,769	192,164	344,408	350,247	10	10
Launceston	4,453,405	4,982,128	5,259,960	6,230,950	9,713,365	11,213,078	293	314
Smithton	69,491	83,336	67,361	54,230	136,852	137,566	4	4
Stanley	63,737	67,242	428,002	483,056	491,739	550,298	15	15
Strahan	291,919	342,926	956,533	851,002	1,248,452	1,193,928	38	33
Ulverstone	84,563	49,409	16,904	6,054	101,467	55,463	3	2
TOTAL TASMANIA...	14,391,166	14,812,612	18,793,359	20,884,999	33,184,525	35,697,611	1000	1000
Total Oversea	1,310,417	914,248	1,148,759	2,531,127	2,459,176	3,445,375	74	97
Interstate	13,080,749	13,898,364	17,644,600	18,353,872	30,725,349	32,252,236	926	903

PROPORTION OF INTERSTATE TO TOTAL TRADE.

YEAR.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.	IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent
1935-36	89·57	70·44	80·14
1936-37	90·13	67·82	78·90
1937-38	86·56	74·07	80·41
1938-39	89·89	72·24	80·69
1939-40	89·54	81·19	85·24
1940-41	92·06	88·52	90·17
1941-42	93·52	88·41	90·68
1942-43	91·21	94·55	92·98
1943-44	90·89	93·89	92·59
1944-45	93·83	87·88	90·35

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1944-45.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate)—VALUES.

Card No.	Description.	Values.								
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart	King Island.	Launceston (a)	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
		£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—									
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	...	...	...	107	33	...	...	...	...
	Alcoholic Beverages—									
76–81	Wines and Spirits	5275	15,073	112,159	986	96,613	928	1145	489	318
74–75	Other	...	...	...	3893	...	...	...	52,302	...
21	Biscuits	3,117	3756	7943	677	7649	33	10	1761	32
1	Butter	3704	24	4332	...	4061	...	...	...	...
2	Butter Substitutes	955	2349	20,939	25	12,308	133	124	232	...
3	Cheese	1111	1720	15,299	6	13,704	6	...	417	260
23	Confectionery	401	2980	18,724	280	16,331	...	...	12	...
47	Cornflour	564	669	2487	43	3029	...	...	100	14
48	Flour	130	195	197	839	831	100	9	5453	9
37	Fruit, Fresh	42,542	44,125	30,365	2209	137,320	1634	258	353	10
33–36	„ Dried	4663	11,128	49,853	104	30,063	342	93	1464	508
54	Jams and Jellies	277	194	3858	24	774	...	...	452	4
6-9,11-18	Meat and Fish	2295	2990	29,423	678	20,562	63	14	761	37
19	Milk	771	1654	61,399	38	35,918	...	...	5738	...
42	Oats	2432	1849	21,127	...	1,361	...	216	17	426
46	Pollard and Bran	6	...	652	537	941	21	...	1857	...
50	Rice	...	80	750	2	276	...	...	...	...
65	Sugar	15,609	21,466	386,097	1126	84,510	3052	790	3386	2362
68	Tea	5939	14,184	48,856	607	30,003	...	...	1652	99
82–3	Tobacco (incl. Cigars & Cigarettes)	56,291	40,927	540,141	4089	291,210	7803	4097	11,951	5984
71	Vinegar	707	1193	5707	4	4859	26	...	272	51
43	Wheat	7549	56,811	187,260	279	148,524	4749	949	703	...
	Other Food and Drink	21,023	48,559	276,696	2316	192,760	4498	649	8002	2498
73	Groceries Unspecified	10,315	14,090	56,296	3525	32,327	5698	965	3255	1051
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	185,676	286,016	1,880,560	22,394	1,165,967	29,086	9319	100,629	13,663
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	1852	2243	33,423	25	7045	239	...	32	91
284	Brushware	893	1065	6597	229	4426	473	25	572	224
232	Bricks	1177	1825	4795	540	917	14	...	2064	...
285	Candles	160	272	1348	...	1428	12	5	385	25
233	Cement	12	5	...	516	...	...	...	270	6
	Chemicals—									
263	Drugs and Medicines	2296	3657	69,903	88	68,747	27	63	142	98
265–265A	Fertilisers	31,853	39,387	94,437	2058	26,621	38	6423	...	1190
	Other Chemicals	21,949	16,183	202,586	4707	146,484	1552	188	9946	239
158	Coal	2819	3735	71,599	...	28,186	10	26	3974	...
159	Coke	394	196	6161	46	1226	29	48	14,996	4
	Drapery, Clothing and Textiles —									
135–139	Bags and Sacks	68,456	59,413	41,783	1153	61,201	3669	14,771	323	3319
114	Boots and Shoes	12,584	13,682	78,560	1375	131,030	749	644	1773	3164
141	Cordage and Twines (including Rope)	2483	2997	11,986	146	11,733	264	542	456	526
123–131	Piece Goods	3893	1508	59,193	356	67,237	481	31	719	259
	Other	52,824	72,365	708,839	10,417	686,387	3699	2127	6619	9323
235	Earthenware and China	1339	2897	27,641	82	8646	125	130	554	198
236–7	Glass and Glassware	1490	4185	32,717	217	22,096	1064	62	652	170
	Live Animals—									
84	Cattle	...	...	213	...	2331	...	...	...	
85	Horses	2885	1740	3865	60	9657	...	50	...	...
87A	Sheep	2734	5752	930	10	2994	...	1152	...	...
	Other	375	127	7514	82	2726	85	10	...	...
221	Leather, Unmanufactured	699	148	27,800	40	7133	...	28	67	...
222	Leather Manufactures	213	733	1053	91	8531	106	26	79	...
287	Matches	2463	5814	30,092	256	19,572	24	96	1120	288
	Metals, Met. Manufact., & Machinery—									
194	Galvainsed Corrugated Iron	5040	2088	12,046	16	11,361	16	...	1005	...
172–185	Machinery	98,796	83,552	706,548	35,575	311,254	2790	17,850	42,047	670
209	Motor Cars (Complete)	22,562	10,762	59,923	4186	41,703	...	1410	1854	...
211	Motor Chassis and Parts	30,242	17,419	49,887	4987	53,413	751	1903	7741	103
204	Pipes	2159	2893	32,817	311	19,784	96	271	1192	610
202	Nails	757	873	3439	158	2532	256	118	246	235
196	Tinned Plates	...	...	312,316	...	34,714	...	...	...	...
203	Wire Netting	1175	1855	3872	...	3321	...	...	...	...
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	2058	1598	14,308	67	6494	70	3	128	42
	Other	227,535	162,383	594,122	20,780	459,559	15,035	2530	86,397	7995
	Oils—									
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	437	91,192	144,630	11,012	12,067	1091	...	...	252
145	Kerosene	2437	14,864	32,648	2544	12,619	5639	...	198	564
	Other Oils	10,241	21,281	128,231	15,099	61,729	6888	599	5059	1821
161–164	Ores	6471	...	678,422	15	88	...	...	...	...
240–250	Paper and Stationery	31,508	32,905	196,814	682	144,783	1244	767	1660	785
218–219	Rubber Goods	1069	773	65,150	791	63,310	6	17	4031	...
272	Salt	9926	1638	6596	186	6176	466	74	198	141
290	Soap	4351	4371	26,157	298	27,743	277	147	2213	155
224–228	Timber	695	977	4189	2279	12,387	58	20	164	107
293	Empty Returns	5415	8653	16,626	21	15,476	123	3138	280	7
294	Samples	...	36	68	...	224	...	...	...	...
95	Wool	...	...	2005	...	809,656	...	...	...	...
	Not Elsewhere Included	123,724	86,022	574,882	14,188	379,414	6784	2629	43,141	3135
	TOTAL IMPORTS	988,117	1,072,080	7,069,291	158,083	4,982,128	83,336	67,242	342,926	49,409

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1944-45.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).—QUANTITIES.

Card No.	Description.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.								
			Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—										
20	Aerated Waters & Cordials.	Cubic ft.	...	...	...	177	65	...	...	...	...
	Alcoholic Beverages—										
76–81	Wines and Spirits (*a*)	Gallon	3168	7892	54,292	477	79,636	398	571	162	212
74–75	Other	„	...	...	...	13,268	...	...	...	155,895	...
21	Biscuits	Lb.	59,484	77,580	205,620	10,128	188,724	384	120	28,524	384
1	Butter	Cwt.	463	3	520	...	485	...	...	...	...
2	Butter Substitutes	Case	566	1351	9585	13	5348	78	72	130	
3	Cheese	Cwt.	187	285	2378	1	2107	1	...	70	43
23	Confectionery	Lb.	3553	28,016	204,901	4097	157,964	...	...	102	...
47	Cornflour	„	21,080	25,720	119,040	1600	131,680	...	...	3720	480
48	Flour	Ton	12	19	20	81	83	10	1	545	1
37	Fruit, Fresh	Case	29,671	30,491	21,208	1553	96,148	1133	174	236	7
33–36	„ Dried	Lb.	133,320	298,596	1,430,482	2856	822,620	8988	2598	39,594	14,112
54	Jams and Jellies	„	8460	5400	118,020	660	24,180	...	...	13,020	120
42	Oats	Bushel	11,391	8339	95,756	...	6226	...	980	70	2282
46	Pollard and Bran	Cwt.	20	...	2174	1792	3134	70	...	6188	...
50	Rice	„	...	52	585	1	219	...	...	...	...
65	Sugar	Ton	488	671	12,067	35	2657	95	25	106	74
68	Tea	Lb.	65,980	157,480	542,860	6740	333,360	...	...	18,360	1100
82–3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Oversea	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Interstate	Cubic ft.	3283	2391	31,773	240	17,130	459	241	703	352
71	Vinegar	Gallon	3393	7467	42,302	35	28,127	104	...	999	344
43	Wheat	Bushel	37,008	230,262	804,246	1248	645,666	26,322	4689	3465	...
232	Bricks	Ton	105	46	553	46	108	2	...	233	...
285	Candles	Case	64	117	608	...	829	4	2	132	10
233	Cement (*a*)	Ton	2	...	...	115	...	...	...	48	1
	Chemicals—										
265, 265A	Fertilisers	„	5583	6422	19,906	412	3560	3	1078	...	260
158	Coal	Ton	2380	2920	43,124	...	16,640	3	13	1975	...
159	Coke	„	129	50	3325	11	307	10	13	7794	1
	Textiles—										
135–139	Bags & Sacks Oversea ...	Doz.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bags & Sacks Interstate ...	Bale	4249	3448	1981	18	3353	270	1046	25	223
141	Cordage and Twines (including Rope) (*a*)	Cwt.	628	662	2327	29	2405	59	133	83	131
	Live Animals—										
84	Cattle	Number	...	...	6	...	41	...	...	...	...
85	Horses	„	79	56	137	3	298	...	2	...	...
87A	Sheep	„	2331	5137	521	5	595	...	1503	...	...
221	Leather Unmanufactured	Cwt.	100	40	3095	8	941	...	5	12	...
287	Matches	Case	308	726	3846	32	2419	3	12	140	36
	Metals and Metal Manufactures—										
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	Ton	161	67	426	1	385	1	...	34	...
195	Galvanised Plain Iron	„	128	43	1562	35	1200	1	...	58	3
209	Motor Cars (Complete)	Number	50	29	102	14	103	...	3	3	...
192	Bars, Rods, &c.	Cwt.	2112	4510	11,424	252	34,143	240	25	1114	66
197	Structural Iron and Steel	„	1803	623	32,065	575	3163	40	...	624	38
201	Lead	„	82	86	7753	...	930	...	...	275	52
204	Pipes	„	1414	2585	25,119	220	12,779	59	212	732	688
202	Nails (*a*)	„	552	640	1684	120	1198	172	84	183	182
196	Tinned Plates	„	...	...	105,673	...	11,570	...	...	...	...
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	„	1964	1526	16,525	63	6918	58	2	92	30
	Oils—										
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	Gallon	2528	3,463,505	5,157,046	75,828	71,129	8960	...	...	1424
145	Kerosene (*a*)	„	23,752	90,968	118,004	26,412	119,254	60,888	...	1880	5776
161–164	Ores	Ton	1079	...	131,981	1	11	...	...	...	...
272	Salt	„	2240	226	976	28	1148	76	12	34	26
290	Soap Oversea	Lb.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Soap Interstate	Case	2216	2230	17,351	151	17,495	139	74	1125	84
224–228	Timber (*a*)	Super. ft.	13,974	15,296	92,651	115,476	123,160	1184	336	3372	2953
95	Wool	Lb.	...	...	19,665	...	10,953,120	...	...	...	...

a Figures relate to Interstate Imports only.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1944-45.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).—VALUES

Card No.	Description.	Values.								
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food and Drink—	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
55	Ale and Beer	...	...	21,313	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bacon and Ham	1166	1402	5	...	9731	...	...	...	...
40	Barley, Pearl	...	...	4744	...	2593	...	...	...	...
1	Butter	107,919	...	7588	22,568	71,675	...	13,074	...	...
17	Chaff	17,723	71,686	7353	...	89,050	524	59	...	...
2	Cheese	...	...	600	54,188	2098	...	26,835	...	...
56	Cider	...	...	131	...	...	...	...	...	...
4, 4A,B	Fish	11,976	6604	46,291	483	41,727	...	11,691	...	...
42	Flour	...	...	6663	...	4826	...	...	...	...
22–29	Fruit, Fresh	256	25,674	539,070	...	97,504	...	...	...	...
19–21	„ Dried	...	...	177,840	...	47,453	...	...	...	...
31	„ Preserved	...	257,255	331,142	...	22,685	...	...	...	...
32	„ Pulped	...	18,859	311,857	...	390	...	...	...	...
46	Hops	...	25	232,956	...	6750	...	...	...	...
47	Jams and Jellies	...	...	777,373	...	1716	...	...	...	...
43	Oatmeal, &c	...	...	9550	...	4239	...	...	...	...
35	Oats	200	952	194	...	139	...	...	...	...
51	Parsnips and Carrots	5403	11,146	732	...	11,959	...	5212	...	...
37–38	Peas, Unprepared	404	136,246	5712	...	231,437	...	12,224	...	...
44	„ Split	...	...	35,050	...	11,246	...	...	...	...
50	Potatoes	756,751	647,953	25,349	...	231,998	...	172,338	...	...
52	Swedes and Turnips	17,460	20,163	87	28	3979	...	29,204	...	...
	Other (*a*)	209,742	479,803	974,488	60	160,935	43	116,056	10	44
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	1,129,000	1,677,768	3,516,088	77,327	1,054,130	567	386,693	10	44
155	Carbide	...	...	172,751	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Cement	...	114,416	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hides and Skins—									
69, 69A	Furred Skins	89,833	640	77,005	4153	444,433	...	8	...	...
70	Sheepskins	1849	...	40,501	495	13,697	435	...	766	...
68, 71	Other	6057	3186	15,667	443	14,075	500	957	455	729
122	Leather, Unmanufactured	2740	...	2011	...	3333	...	...	...	...
105	Limestone	...	17,671	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Live Animals—									
59	Cattle	180	...	...	19,715	530	...	75	...	...
60	Horses	170	...	245	38	1940	...	385	...	...
63	Sheep	190	94	20	658	4878	...	...	...	...
	Other	65	41	647	1746	581	...	...	...	...
	Metals and Ores—									
111	Cadmium	...	...	111,530	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	Copper	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	712,908	...
112	Osmiridium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	Silver-lead Ore	165,218	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	Tin Ore	63,259	...	...	...	201,429	...	...	...	...
115	Zinc Ingots, &c.	...	...	1,897,249	...	...	...	...	...	...
102	Zinc Ores and Concentrates	23,603	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94-8, 101, 103, 113, 116	Other, including Slimes	4025	853	434,118	56,430	99,457	...	...	108,666	...
108, 109, 118-20	Machinery and other Metal Manufactures	15,050	1106	169,283	11,085	397,380	568	838	4254	69
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	2370	4610	25,810	3758	21,155	...	...	...	...
80	Straw	561	3259	576	...	794	...	...	...	...
88	Tallow	2806	447	12,811	40	7781	294	36	689	99
75	Tanning Bark	...	...	11,619	...	636	...	...	...	...
	Timber—									
125-28	Dressed	1248	...	396	...	93,288	28,143	54,640	...	...
129–133A	Logs	1563	...	300	...	737	4	132	...	...
134	Palings	...	...	38	...	...	...	47	...	...
136–140	Sawn	43,264	69,201	38,151	...	214,074	22,609	37,829	10,836	3965
135	Staves	87	...	180	...	...	128	165	...	...
143–143B	Wood Manufactures, including Pegs and Racquets	3416	996	59,141	...	21,840	760	...	...	...
73	Wool	90,658	752	808,846	1365	657,910	16	90	...	30
83	Woollen Manufactures	3832	99,110	53,276	...	2,731,098	...	...	...	...
165	Samples	...	...	60	...	171	...	...	...	...
166	Empty Returns	2956	5081	22,667	8298	26,812	55	27	6388	224
	Not Elsewhere Included	1,043,427	21,341	878,558	6613	218,791	151	1134	6030	894
	TOTAL EXPORTS	2,697,427	2,020,572	8,349,544	192,164	6,230,950	54,230	483,056	851,002	6054

(*a*) Including Exports of Confectionery and Cocoa.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1944-45.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).—QUANTITIES.

Card No.	Description.	Unit.	Quantity.								
			Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food and Drink—										
55	Ale and Beer	Gallon	...	...	47,116	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	154	179	1	...	1641	...	...	...	...
40	Barley, Pearl	Ton	...	...	300	...	127	...	...	...	...
1	Butter	Cwt.	11,882	...	949	2992	8924	...	1640	...	...
17	Chaff	Ton	2506	9548	949	...	11,445	68	11	...	...
2	Cheese	Cwt.	...	...	120	10,256	450	...	5355	...	...
56	Cider	Gallon	...	...	432	...	...	...	...	...	...
4, 4A, 4B	Fish	Cwt. / Case	5117 / 72	3247 / ...	17,372 / 1352	... / 169	13,673 / 793	... / ...	5746 / 78	... / ...	... / ...
42	Flour	Ton	...	...	627	...	363	...	...	...	...
22–29	Fruit, Fresh	Bushel	600	59,935	1,275,230	...	229,562	...	...	...	...
19–21	„ Dried	Lb.	...	...	4,004,034	...	1,000,604	...	...	...	...
31	„ Preserved	„	...	10,875,088	17,336,200	...	1,547,336	...	...	...	...
32	„ Pulped	„	...	1,577,223	18,961,215	...	22,881	...	...	...	...
46	Hops	„	...	240	2,309,904	...	64,800	...	...	...	...
47	Jams and Jellies	„	...	...	26,975,285	...	51,610	...	...	...	...
43	Oatmeal, &c.	Ton	...	...	419	...	170	...	...	...	...
35	Oats	Bushel	875	4202	847	...	612	...	...	...	...
51	Parsnips and Carrots	Ton	388	706	61	...	865	...	414	...	...
37–38	Peas, Unprepared	Bushel	540	181,659	9096	...	324,294	...	17,453	...	...
44	„ Split	Ton	...	...	871	...	250	...	...	...	...
50	Potatoes	„	61,100	51,961	2055	...	18,957	...	13,864	...	...
52	Swedes and Turnips	„	2482	2839	14	4	568	...	4107	...	...
155	Carbide	„	...	...	6725	...	...	...	...	...	...
145	Cement	„	...	29,483	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hides and Skins—										
69, 69A	Furred Skins	Bale	43	8	441	57	4467	...	...	...	...
70	Sheepskins	„	139	...	2395	61	833	50	...	77	...
68, 71	Other	Cwt.	2665	1412	5743	203	6272	223	425	209	316
122	Leather (unmanufactured)	„	...	...	481	...	319	...	...	...	...
105	Limestone	Ton	...	69,738	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Live Animals—										
59	Cattle	Number	24	...	...	1488	13	...	2	...	...
60	Horses	„	6	...	7	3	42	...	9	...	...
61	Pigs	„	...	1	...	423	...	...	...	...	...
63	Sheep	„	46	55	2	337	1593	...	...	...	...
	Metals and Ores—										
111	Cadmium	Ton	...	...	267	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	Copper	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7559	...
112	Osmiridium	Oz.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99	Silver-lead Ore	Ton	11,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100	Tin Ore	„	287	...	...	...	866	...	...	...	...
115	Zinc, Ingots, &c.	„	...	...	79,660	...	...	...	...	...	...
102	Zinc Ores & Concentrates	„	6294	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94–98, 101–103, 113, 116	Other including Slimes.	„	964	259	49,574	152	352	...	...	37,997	...
117	Motor-cars and Lorries	Number	8	16	71	8	68	...	...	...	...
80	Straw	Ton	160	931	164	...	228	...	...	...	...
88	Tallow	Cwt.	2882	468	10,698	44	8161	325	38	727	116
75	Tanning Bark	„	...	...	23,238	...	1126	...	...	...	...
	Timber—										
125–28	Dressed	Super. ft.	43,807	...	15,372	...	3,344,880	1,038,022	1,857,523	...	...
129–133A	Logs	„	136,645	...	30,492	...	61,891	506	9685	...	...
134	Palings	Number	...	...	3000	...	...	...	3500	...	...
136–140	Sawn	Super. ft.	2,723,800	4,905,100	2,709,600	...	14,305,300	1,606,000	2,510,300	573,600	290,000
135	Staves	Number	2792	...	5875	...	...	4118	4549	...	570
73	Wool, Greasy & Scoured	Lb.	970,542	11,685	10,295,306	20,948	7,546,014	285	1425	...	...
73B	„ Noils Oversea...	„	28,386	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	„ Noils Interstate	Bale	...	...	...	...	1659	...	...	...	...
83	Woollen Manufactures	Cubic ft.	958	26,036	17,106	...	717,214	...	...	...	...
165	Samples	„	...	...	20	...	57	...	...	...	...
166	Empty Returns	„	20,697	35,569	158,673	58,092	187,695	390	193	44,715	1572

(*a*) Interstate only.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

RETURN of Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1945.

Vessels Entered from or Cleared to—	Inward.		Outward.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
AUSTRALIA.				
New South Wales—Direct	101	104,375	171	186,697
" Via States	1	9144	...	...
Victoria—Direct	542	425,961	457	317,195
" Via States	...	...	...	...
Queensland—Direct	...	...	6	9259
" Via States	3	2517	23	26,062
South Australia—Direct	90	84,173	69	71,952
" Via States	...	...	4	7514
Western Australia—Direct	2	8752	...	...
" Via States	...	...	2	3374
Total Australian States—Direct	735	623,261	703	585,103
Total Australian States—Via States	4	11,661	29	36,950
Total Australian States—Total	739	634,922	732	622,053
BRITISH.				
United Kingdom—Direct	1	4059	8	52,753
" Via States	1	5607	...	...
Hong Kong—Via States	...	...	...	...
Canada, West Coast—Direct	...	...	...	...
" " " Via States	1	4237	...	...
Canada, East Coast—Direct	...	...	...	...
India—Direct	2	8776	...	...
" Via States	...	...	2	8748
Nauru—Direct	...	...	...	...
" Via States	...	...	...	...
New Zealand—Direct	...	...	...	...
" Via States	...	...	...	...
South African Union—Via States	1	6527	...	...
Straits Settlements—Direct	...	...	...	...
" " Via States	...	...	...	...
Other—Direct	1	4767	1	6114
" Via States	2	10,673	1	3902
Total British Countries—Direct	4	17,602	9	58,867
Total British Countries—Via States	5	27,044	3	12,650
Total British Countries—Total	9	44,646	12	71,517
FOREIGN.				
Africa Portuguese East—Direct	...	...	...	...
Belgium—Via States	...	...	...	...
France—Via States	...	...	...	...
Germany—Via States	...	...	...	...
Italy—Via States	...	...	...	...
Egypt—Direct	2	10,770	...	..
" Via States	...	...	...	...
Netherlands, East Indies—Direct	...	...	...	...
" " " Via States	1	2007	...	...
New Caledonia—Via States	...	...	...	...
U.S.A. East Coast—Direct	...	...	...	...
" " " Via States	...	...	1	4378
" West Coast—Direct	...	...	1	3305
" " " —Via States	3	9240	4	11,271
Other Foreign Countries—Direct	2	7792	4	18,834
" " " Via States	4	22,893	1	4602
Total Foreign Countries—Direct	4	18,562	5	22,139
Total Foreign Countries—Via States	8	34,140	6	20,251
Total Foreign Countries—Total	12	52,702	11	42,390
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Steam & Motor	657	718,500	675	724,309
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Sailing	103	13,770	80	11,651
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—TOTAL	760	732,270	755	735,960

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.†

PORT Return of Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1945.

Port.	Description.	INWARD.						OUTWARD.					
		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Hobart ...	Steam	124	219,044	2	12,284	126	231,328	121	213,348	2	6113	123	219,461
	Sail	7	1554	...	...	7	1554	6	1332	...	...	6	1332
	Total ...	131	220,598	2	12,284	133	232,882	127	214,680	2	6113	129	220,793
Launceston	Steam	155	122,244	11	7992	166	130,236	178	137,422	1	479	179	137,901
	Sail	4	776	...	...	4	776	3	582	...	...	3	582
	Total ...	159	123,020	11	7992	170	131,012	181	138,004	1	479	182	138,483
Burnie.....	Steam	141	144,995	7	11,746	148	156,741	82	90,323	...	...	82	90,323
	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	211	...	...	1	211
	Total ...	141	144,995	7	11,746	148	156,741	83	90,534	...	...	83	90,534
Devonport	Steam	67	73,494	60	78,292	127	151,786	165	183,890	6	32,308	171	216,198
	Sail	15	1110	...	...	15	1110	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	82	74,604	60	78,292	142	152,896	165	183,890	6	32,308	171	216,198
King Island	Steam	1	362	...	...	1	362	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sail	35	6755	...	...	35	6755	33	6369	...	...	33	6369
	Total ...	36	7117	...	...	36	7117	33	6369	...	...	33	6369
Smithton...	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	262	...	...	3	262
	Sail	41	3512	...	...	41	3512	37	3157	...	...	37	3157
	Total ...	41	3512	...	...	41	3512	40	3419	...	...	40	3419
Stanley ...	Steam	19	8346	7	9593	26	17,939	41	24,237	...	...	41	24,237
	Sail	1	63	...	...	1	63	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	20	8409	7	9593	27	18,002	41	24,237	...	...	41	24,237
Strahan ...	Steam	51	26,712	1	404	52	27,116	65	32,935	...	...	65	32,935
Ulverstone	Steam	11	2992	...	...	11	2992	11	2992	...	...	11	2992
	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total.....	11	2992	...	...	11	2992	11	2992	...	...	11	2992
GRAND	Steam	569	598,189	88	120,311	657	718,500	666	685,409	9	38,900	675	724,309
TOTAL ..	Sail	103	13,770	...	...	103	13,770	80	11,651	...	...	80	11,651
	Total ...	672	611,959	88	120,311	760	732,270	746	697,060	9	38,900	755	735,960

† See note page 30.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

SUMMARY of Total Shipping (Arrivals and Departures) at various Tasmanian Ports.†

Port.	Description.	1940-41.		1941-42.		1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	Steam	421	922,175	389	737,661	341	601,406	300	615,959	249	450,789
	Sail	62	7500	47	5827	23	8639	17	8775	13	2886
	TOTAL	483	929,675	436	743,488	364	610,045	317	624,734	262	453,675
Launceston	Steam	496	600,316	421	400,206	354	240,655	334	229,643	345	268,137
	Sail	47	7160	18	2084	2	388	1	194	7	1358
	TOTAL	543	607,476	439	402,290	356	241,043	335	229,837	352	269,495
Burnie	Steam	454	457,763	389	408,117	306	289,273	272	276,780	230	247,064
	Sail	34	2650	27	2546	6	300	1	211	1	211
	TOTAL	488	460,413	416	410,663	312	289,573	273	276,991	231	247,275
Devonport	Steam	304	363,048	265	355,928	216	239,990	246	290,198	298	367,984
	Sail	1	211	8	1696	2	103	3	222	15	1110
	TOTAL	305	363,259	273	357,624	218	240,093	249	290,420	313	369,094
King Island	Steam	94	16,957	76	14,243	9	1726	48	9090	1	362
	Sail	7	1478	24	4763	88	17,060	60	11,580	68	13,124
	TOTAL	101	18,435	100	19,006	97	18,786	108	20,670	69	13,486
Smithton	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	262
	Sail	118	9749	123	10,371	94	7682	84	7153	78	6669
	TOTAL	118	9749	123	10,371	94	7682	84	7153	81	6931
Stanley	Steam	150	80,652	107	53,930	120	55,207	102	47,529	67	42,176
	Sail	4	436	3	262	6	581	5	430	1	63
	TOTAL	154	81,088	110	54,192	126	55,788	107	47,959	68	42,239
Strahan	Steam	133	71,340	111	60,688	115	58,085	95	48,150	117	60,051
Ulverstone	Steam	2	424	24	4377	70	10,988	54	11,028	22	5984
	Sail	7	1939	29	6223	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	9	2363	53	10,600	70	10,988	54	11,028	22	5984
Wynyard	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	Steam	2054	2,512,675	1782	2,035,150	1531	1,497,330	1451	1,528,377	1332	1,442,809
	Sail	280	31,123	279	33,772	221	34,753	171	28,565	183	25,421
	TOTAL	2334	2,543,798	2061	2,068,922	1752	1,532,083	1622	1,556,942	1515	1,468,230

† NOTE.—The figures given for each port in the last three tables above do *not* take into account coastal movements of shipping. Ships are recorded as arrivals at the *first* Tasmanian port of call only, and as departures only at the last port of call in Tasmania. A vessel coming direct to Stanley from Melbourne, calling at Burnie, Ulverstone, Devonport, and Launceston, and leaving the latter port for Sydney, would be recorded only as an arrival at Stanley and a departure from Launceston. For total shipping (including coastwise) at each port see page 32.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

Year.	Entered.		Cleared.		On Registers on 30th June.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
						Net.
1935–36	1191	1,976,896	1225	2,006,239	182	9066
1936–37	1317	2,092,947	1348	2,124,687	182	9121
1937–38	1377	2,202,298	1440	2,211,473	179	9179
1938–39	1384	2,230,587	1399	2,276,766	167	8573
1939–40	1243	1,512,435	1257	1,532,781	165	8355
1940–41	1147	1,264,274	1187	1,279,524	165	8535
1941–42	1031	1,030,250	1030	1,038,672	163	8569
1942–43	873	759,808	879	772,275	160	8281
1943–44	804	795,856	818	761,086	155	8104
1944–45	760	732,271	755	735,960	150	7723

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING.

State of Tasmania for Year ended 30th June, 1945.

Nationality.	Description.	INWARD.						OUTWARD.					
		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British.													
Australian	Steam	429	351,727	72	78,755	501	430,482	518	445,122	1	479	519	445,601
	Sail	103	13,770	...	...	103	13,770	80	11,651	...	...	80	11,651
	Total	532	365,497	72	78,755	604	444,252	598	456,773	1	479	599	457,252
United Kingdom	Steam	12	67,475	2	7906	14	75,381	11	60,252	1	4993	12	65,245
Canadian	Steam	2	8484	...	...	2	8484	1	4237	1	4247	2	8484
New Zealand	Steam	75	78,215	3	2144	78	80,359	80	86,047	1	1866	81	87,913
"	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other British	Steam	1	4059	...	...	1	4059	1	4059	...	...	1	4059
Total British	Steam	519	509,960	77	88,805	596	598,765	611	599,717	4	11,585	615	611,302
	Sail	103	13,770	...	...	103	13,770	80	11,651	...	...	80	11,651
	Total	622	523,730	77	88,805	699	612,535	691	611,368	4	11,585	695	622,953
Foreign.													
Chinese	Steam	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Holland	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1433	...	...	1	1433
Italian	"	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
U.S. America	"	4	20,576	5	23,551	9	44,127	3	10,759	4	22,943	7	33,702
Norwegian	"	40	49,984	5	5243	45	55,227	45	55,619	...	...	45	55,619
Swedish	Steam	4	11,864	1	2712	5	14,576	6	17,881	...	...	6	17,881
Swedish	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Foreign	Steam	2	5805	...	...	2	5805	...	...	1	4372	1	4372
Total Foreign	Steam	50	88,229	11	31,506	61	119,735	55	85,692	5	27,315	60	113,007
Total Foreign	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total All Nationalities	Steam	569	598,189	88	120,311	657	718,500	666	685,409	9	38,900	675	724,309
	Sail	103	13,770	...	...	103	13,770	80	11,651	...	...	80	11,651
	Total	672	611,959	88	120,311	760	732,270	746	697,060	9	38,900	755	735,960

RETURN showing the Number and Net Tonnage of Steam, Sailing, and other Vessels Registered on the 30th June, 1945, at all Ports in Tasmania.

Steam.		Motor (including Auxiliary).		Sailing.		Dredges and Hulks, &c., not self propelled.		Total.	
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
36	3689	54	1505	59	2147	1	382	150	7723

NUMBER and Tonnage of locally built Vessels Registered in the State of Tasmania for the Years ended 30th June, 1936 to 1945.

Year 30th June.	Steam or Oil (including Auxiliary).			Sailing.			Total.		
	No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.	
		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.
1936	2	142	80	1	9	9	3	151	89
1937	1	38	34	1	63	62	2	101	96
1938	1	247	174	1	..	..	1	247	174
1939	4	126	78	..	..	..	4	126	78
1940	2	329	231	..	..	..	2	329	231
1941	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	1	15	10	..	..	..	1	15	10
1944	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	1	65	32	..	..	..	1	65	32

SHIPPING—OVERSEA, INTERSTATE, AND COASTWISE.

NUMBER and Net Tonnage of all Vessels entering Tasmanian Ports.

Port.	1939-40.		1940-41.		1941-42.		1942-43.		1943-44.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	435	720,000	443	520,000	380	420,000	374	370,000	454	1,121,384
Launceston	453	440,000	433	370,000	368	250,000	287	149,370	220	142,702
Burnie	522	530,000	512	460,000	445	400,000	339	293,677	292	276,305
Devonport	449	429,000	423	396,000	351	346,000	296	280,447	267	265,758
King Island	83	15,548	87	16,531	78	14,900	68	13,203	81	15,917
Smithton	71	6136	61	4939	62	6091	49	4,146	44	3776
Stanley	204	105,569	195	100,754	140	63,167	130	54,840	126	51,321
Strahan	53	40,659	71	37,750	62	33,535	63	31,452	58	28,682
Ulverstone	64	30,226	50	14,384	49	10,965	48	7,688	27	5514

OVERSEA and Interstate Cargo Discharged and Shipped—Tasmanian Ports—Years ended 30th June, 1943, 1944, and 1945.

Port	Discharged 1944-45.		Shipped 1944-45.		Total Discharged and Shipped.			Proportion of Total Trade per 1,000.	
	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Hobart	331,849	61,272	280,584	69,865	744,856	719,023	743,570	459	455
Launceston	143,362	...	150,262	...	233,999	249,922	293,624	160	180
Burnie	36,627	...	119,479	14,590	157,402	170,081	170,696	109	104
Devonport	50,514	8525	192,401	9026	245,220	265,191	260,466	170	159
King Island	6736	...	6942	...	11,001	14,572	13,678	9	8
Smithton	3438	...	5825	...	10,660	9101	9263	6	6
Stanley	3368	...	32,052	...	33,036	33,062	35,420	21	22
Strahan	22,511	...	47,884	...	73,514	66,000	70,395	42	43
Ulverstone	30,334	...	6684	...	6741	38,102	37,018	24	23
Total	628,739	69,797	842,113	93,481	1,516,429	1,565,054	1,634,130	1000	1000

TRADE of King Island in Cattle, Sheep, Horses, and Pigs.

Imports.					Exports.				
Year ended 30th June.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.	Year ended 30th June.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.
1936	17	382	10	3	1936	2581	163	4	1130
1937	402	1251	16	2	1937	2757	240	7	1232
1938	64	4	18	6	1938	2477	38	1	1021
1939	464	6566	93	53	1939	3832	4085	15	1023
1940	432	857	14	63	1940	2568	2080	7	878
1941	479	2495	16	40	1941	3111	389	6	827
1942	109	242	10	3	1942	3458	1056	5	707
1943	152	217	8	5	1943	3441	876	5	522
1944	45	555	12	7	1944	2715	807	10	328
1945	235	42	4	37	1945	2536	733	11	441

NOTE.—The above table includes Imports from and Exports to other parts of Tasmania as well as Victoria.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Agriculture and Livestock, 1944-45

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART V. (SECTION i).

PRODUCTION.—AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK, 1944-45.

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TASMANIA.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

CROPS OF 1943-44 AND 1944-45 COMPARED.

CROPS.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION.				AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.			
	1943-44.	1944-45.	Decennium ended—		1943-44.	1944-45.	Decennium ended—		1943-44.	1944-45.	Decennium ended—	
			1933-34.	1943-44.			1933-34.	1943-44.			1933-34.	1943-44
Grain and Pulse.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Wheat	4839	3832	19,997	11,022	122,141	92,650	436,942	238,445	25·24	24·18	21·85	21·63
Barley, English	3128	5082	5619	5607	85,993	150,041	124,490	150,943	27·49	29·52	22·16	26·92
„ Cape	308	326	536	472	8623	9084	12,665	13,187	28·00	27·87	23·63	27·94
Oats	9744	14,770	36,707	23,060	299,086	419,619	993,673	641,511	30·69	28·41	26·90	27·82
Peas, Blue	37,500	21,815	8860	13,659	580,000	478,192	165,393	222,855	15·47	21·92	18·67	16·32
„ Grey, & other	4805	4072	15,278	9504	70,217	77,519	269,657	162,297	14·61	19·04	17·65	17·08
Beans	1216	1475	920	1311	24,866	30,849	17,227	24,655	20·45	20·91	18·73	18·81
Grass Seed	..	882	819	..	..	7607	11,270	..	..	8·62	13.76	..
Rye	269	179	..	..	4035	2891	..	..	15·00	16·15	..	..
Tares	88	164	..	..	1387	3995	..	..	15·76	24·36	..	..
Total Grain Crops	61,897	52,597	88,736	64,635	1,196,348	1,272,447	2,031,317	1,453,893	..	..	..	..
Root Crops, &c.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Potatoes	60,500	81,092	36,463	36,658	217,800	345,232	94,120	117,567	3·60	4·26	2·58	3·21
Turnips	13,937	15,032	4586	9644	84,519	89,818	24,948	57,999	6·06	5·98	5·44	6·01
Mangolds	319	235	535	557	3930	3185	6806	8745	12·32	13·55	12·72	15·70
Carrots	1165	1225	177	348	10,673	11,923	1974	3163	9·16	9·73	11·15	9·09
Parsnips	349	328	..	..	2855	2354	..	..	8·18	7·18	..	..
Total Root Crops	76,270	97,912	41,761	47,207	319,777	452,512	127,848	187,474	..	..	..	..
Forage.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons
Hay	75,696	96,012	86,281	83,590	121,301	145,911	122,347	117,564	1·60	1·52	1·42	1·41
Green Fodder	50,481	48,087	21,264	33,081	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Forage	126,177	144,099	107,545	116,671	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orchards—					bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Trees in bearing: Apples	21,983	21,556	24,394	22,117	a7504700	b5804610	3,927,200	5,127,800	341	269	161	232
Pears	2134	2220	1958	2170	590,400	550,330	235,834	371,480	277	248	120	171
Apricots	1066	1139	1431	1160	97,210	119,780	114,456	115,659	91	105	80	100
Plums	367	356	587	439	86,560	63,950	70,694	77,896	236	180	120	177
Cherries	76	85	63	88	3670	8920	2518	4341	48	106	40	49
Peaches	103	94	55	65	8090	8360	4200	6709	79	89	76	103
Quinces	50	43	54	56	12,770	7260	6512	9273	255	169	121	166
Small Fruits	4846	5288	2429	3341	350,630	330,190	205,449	286,945	72	62	85	86
Trees not in bearing	1510	1569	2299	2494	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards	32,135	32,350	33,270	31,930	8,654,030	6,893,400	4,566,863	6,000,103	..	..	..	..
Hops—					lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Bearing	1075	1090	1104	945	2,793,797	2,428,576	1,866,390	2,347,566	2599	2228	1691	2484
Non-bearing	39	17	51	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Hops	1114	1107	1155	985	2,793,797	2,428,576	1,866,390	2,347,566	..	..	..	..
Tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
					bush.	bush.			bush.	bush.		
Tomatoes	407	513	..	..	85,397	81,078	..	..	210	158	..	..
Other Crops, &c.	10,681	14,338	1281	6020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Land in Crop	308,681	342,916	273,748	267,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(*a*) First-grade fruit only; 518,100 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*b*) First-grade fruit only; 765,210 bushels of other grades were produced.

LIVESTOCK.

	1944. (31st March).	1945. (31st March).	Average for Decade ended 1944.	Greatest Number ever Recorded.		Percentage under One Year Old.		
				Year.	Number.	1944.	1945.	Average for Decade ended 1944
	No.	No.	No.			%	%	%
Horses	26,317	25,885	29,531	1913	44,039	2·96	3·04	6·18
Cattle	230,127	224,668	255,025	1935	270,035	19·58	19·41	19·27
Sheep	2,187,799	2,156,071	2,373,104	1940	2,682,375	23·25	24.46	24·58
Pigs	46,427	46,915	44,571	1891	81,716	...	...	...

AREA, YIELD AND GROSS VALUE OF CROPS, 1944-45.

Description of Production.	Acreage.	Yield per Acre.	Total Yield.	Average Price.	Gross Value.
Grain and Pulse—	No.	Bush.	Bush.	£ s. d.	£
Barley, English Malting	5082	29·52	150,041	0 5 3	39,310
„ Cape	326	27·87	9084	0 4 9	2150
Beans	1475	20·91	30,849	0 17 6	26,990
Oats	14,770	28·41	419,619	0 4 6	94,410
Peas, Blue	21,815	21·92	478,192	0 15 0	358,640
„ Grey and other	4072	19·04	77,519	0 12 0	46,510
Rye	179	16·15	2891	0 8 0	1160
Tares	164	24·36	3995	0 11 0	2200
Wheat	3832	24·18	92,650	0 4 0	18,530
Grass Seed	882	8·62	7607	0 19 9	7510
Total Grain Crops	52,597	...	1,272,447	...	597,410
Root Crops, &c.—		Tons.	Tons.		
Carrots	1225	9·73	11,923	13 0 0	155,000
Mangolds	235	13·55	3185	2 15 0	8760
Parsnips	328	7·18	2354	14 0 0	32,960
Potatoes	81,092	4·26	345,232	12 10 0	4,315,400
Turnips	15,032	5·98	89,818	6 0 0	538,910
Total Root Crops	97,912	...	452,512	...	5,051,030
Forage—					
Hay	96,012	1·52	145,911	5 11 0	809,810
Green Fodder	48,087	...	...	...	96,170
Total Forage	144,099	...	...	...	905,980
Straw	...	...	9296	3 10 0	32,540
Orchards in bearing—		Bush.	Bush.		
Apples	21,556	269	*a* 5,804,610	0 3 9	(*b*) 1,225,790
Pears	2220	248	550,330	0 4 0	109,630
Apricots	1139	105	119,780	0 6 9	40,070
Plums	356	180	63,950	0 5 0	16,060
Cherries	85	106	8920	0 14 9	6570
Peaches	94	89	8360	0 5 3	2190
Quinces	43	169	7260	0 3 5	1250
Small fruits	5288	62	330,190	0 17 0	281,080
Orchards not in bearing	1569	...	...	...	...
Total Orchards	32,350	...	6,893,400	...	1,682,640
		lb.	Cwt.		
Hops, bearing	1090	2228	21,684	9 16 0	212,500
Hops, not bearing	17	...	...	...	...
Total Hops	1107	...	...	...	212,500
		Bush.	Bush.		
Tomatoes	513	158	81,078	0 5 2	20,920
Other Vegetables	7603	...	...	...	505,290
Nurseries	246	...	...	...	18,450
Other Crops	6489	...	...	...	262,160
Total Agricultural	342,916	...	...	...	9,288,920

(*a*) First-grade fruit only; 765,210 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*b*) Total assessed value of all grades.

PASTORAL, DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEES.—PRODUCTION, 1944-45.

PASTORAL.

Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.
		£
Wool ..... lb.	16,613,730	1,339,980
Livestock—		
Cattle ..... No.	43,310	671,900
Sheep and Lambs ..... No.	469,240	610,280
Less Wool on Sheepskins ...	...	55,220
Total Pastoral	...	£2,566,940

DAIRYING, POULTRY, AND BEES.

Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.
		£
Dairying—		
Milk ..... gals.	29,184,350	1,047,200
Farm Butter, Cheese, and Preserved Cream, less Cost of Milk used for Production	...	14,980
Livestock—		
Calves (*a*) ..... No.	4560	24,790
Pigs (*a*) ..... No.	70,961	332,010
Farm Bacon, less Cost of Pigs used for Production	...	510
Poultry and Eggs	...	642,720
Bees—		
Honey ..... lb.	123,420	3080
Wax ..... lb.	1800	280
Total Dairying, &c.	...	£2,065,570

(*a*) The figures given are for stock slaughtered, plus exports, minus imports, at appropriate prices.

VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION, 1944-45.

Particulars.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairying.	Poultry.	Bees.	Total Rural.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Values	9,288,920	2,566,940	1,419,490	642,720	3360	13,921,430
Less Marketing Costs	1,608,750	180,320	52,360	48,200	170	1,889,800
Local Values	7,680,170	2,386,620	1,367,130	594,520	3190	12,031,630
Less Production Costs—						
Seed	760,010	51,730	...	...	...	811,740
Manures	194,680	16,550	16,540	...	...	227,770
Spraying and Sheep-dip	49,680	4310	...	...	...	53,990
Stock Feed	821,240	40,980	607,650	31,860	...	1,501,730
Depreciation of Machinery and Implements	145,000	5380	9850	...	...	160,230
Water for Irrigation	2500	...	...	...	...	2500
Total Costs	1,973,110	118,950	634,040	31,860	...	2,757,960
Net Value of Production	5,707,060	2,267,670	733,090	562,660	3190	9,273,670

Particulars.	Trapping.	Forestry. (*a*)	Fisheries. (*a*)	Mining. (*a*)	Total Primary.
	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Values	622,240	874,820	277,660	2,256,555	17,952,705
Less Marketing Costs	46,670	58,590	...	...	1,995,060
Local Values	575,570	816,230	277,660	2,256,555	15,957,645
Less Production Costs—					
Seed	...	...	...	...	811,740
Manures	...	...	...	...	227,770
Spraying and Sheep-dip	...	...	...	...	53,990
Stock Feed	...	...	...	...	1,501,730
Depreciation of Machinery and Implements	...	...	...	...	160,230
Water for Irrigation	...	...	...	...	2500
Total Costs	...	...	...	...	2,757,960
Net Value of Production	575,570	816,230	277,660	2,256,555	13,199,685

(*a*) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

SUMMARY OF VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION.

GROSS, LOCAL, AND NET VALUES.

Particulars.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
AGRICULTURAL—						
Gross	3,830,270	3,477,200	5,001,170	5,427,080	7,282,240	9,288,920
Local	3,199,000	2,723,110	4,128,220	4,463,320	6,132,590	7,680,170
Net	2,348,990	1,640,590	3,240,550	3,416,660	4,696,620	5,707,060
PASTORAL—						
Gross	2,058,900	2,103,900	2,260,070	2,471,770	2,751,950	2,566,940
Local	1,907,000	1,941,730	2,085,520	2,288,000	2,542,400	2,386,620
Net	1,797,180	1,783,550	1,986,760	2,202,310	2,449,060	2,267,670
DAIRYING—						
Gross	1,164,350	1,115,200	1,109,300	1,166,590	1,303,390	1,419,490
Local	1,120,620	1,069,700	1,064,000	1,120,070	1,253,840	1,367,130
Net	717,110	460,250	552,300	592,070	674,190	733,090
POULTRY—						
Gross	468,090	442,970	509,850	598,050	602,040	642,720
Local	432,980	409,740	471,600	553,200	556,890	594,520
Net	397,470	382,310	446,330	523,560	527,050	562,660
BEES—						
Gross	3900	4240	2500	2500	3300	3360
Local	3710	4030	2380	2380	3140	3190
Net	3710	4030	2380	2380	3140	3190
TOTAL RURAL—						
Gross	7,525,510	7,143,510	8,882,890	9,665,990	11,942,920	13,921,430
Local	6,663,310	6,148,310	7,751,720	8,426,970	10,488,860	12,031,630
Net	5,264,460	4,270,730	6,208,020	6,736,980	8,350,060	9,273,670
TRAPPING—						
Gross	125,050	349,760	394,010	319,320	537,920	622,240
Local	115,670	323,530	364,460	295,370	497,580	575,570
Net	115,670	323,530	364,460	295,370	497,580	575,570
FORESTRY (*a*)—						
Gross	507,140	575,700	770,460	873,420	816,520	874,820
Local	452,520	516,000	722,100	813,940	764,010	816,230
Net	452,520	516,000	722,100	813,940	764,010	816,230
FISHERIES (*a*)—						
Gross	109,910	96,830	109,570	86,450	221,350	277,660
Local	109,910	96,830	109,570	86,450	221,350	277,660
Net	109,910	96,830	109,570	86,450	221,350	277,660
MINING (*a*)—						
Gross	2,145,070	2,811,955	2,706,025	2,540,117	2,419,730	2,256,555
Local	2,145,070	2,811,955	2,706,025	2,540,117	2,419,730	2,256,555
Net	2,145,070	2,811,955	2,706,025	2,540,117	2,419,730	2,256,555
GRAND TOTAL—						
Gross	10,412,680	10,977,755	12,862,955	13,485,297	15,938,440	17,952,705
Local	9,486,480	9,896,625	11,653,875	12,162,847	14,391,530	15,957,645
Net	8,087,630	8,019,045	10,130,175	10,472,857	12,252,730	13,199,685

(*a*) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

SUMMARY OF LAND UNDER CROP; ALSO OF LIVESTOCK.

ACREAGE.

Description.	Year.									
	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
Grain and Pulse—	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
Barley, English Malting ...	4921	6530	8641	8042	7215	5243	4797	2399	3128	5082
„ Cape ...	306	417	655	652	508	407	522	329	308	326
Beans	1224	871	826	993	1262	1547	1625	1067	1216	1475
Oats ...	23,928	21,953	32,439	24,831	23,110	17,543	27,287	13,159	9744	14,770
Peas, Blue ...	10,172	6457	4651	4415	5222	9464	18,495	27,155	37,500	21,815
„ Grey and other ...	13,520	10,570	9860	10,687	11,934	8677	7441	2398	4805	4072
Wheat ...	10,404	21,317	21,081	9849	7495	8038	6414	4128	4839	3832
Grass Seed ...	1668	1811	1252	2692	4726	1428	1502	1527	1553	882
Rye ...	...	206	382	228	149	213	329	262	269	179
Tares ...	...	330	281	210	72	108	63	74	88	164
Total Grain, &c. ...	66,143	70,462	80,068	62,599	61,693	52,668	68,475	52,498	63,450	52,597
Root Crops—										
Carrots ...	226	264	248	220	221	163	266	490	1165	1225
Mangolds ...	569	638	617	692	581	545	509	300	319	235
Parsnips ...	...	109	87	94	65	84	86	282	349	328
Potatoes ...	34,719	36,967	32,468	26,696	30,452	37,364	30,640	40,424	60,500	81,092
Turnips ...	4161	6044	9595	10,015	8922	11,792	11,964	14,013	13,937	15,032
Total Root Crops ...	39,675	44,022	43,015	37,717	40,241	49,948	43,465	55,509	76,270	97,912
Forage—										
Hay ...	74,741	89,394	73,047	79,959	96,264	76,082	92,636	82,062	99,283	96,012
Green Fodder ...	25,500	24,742	24,764	28,681	26,130	35,045	27,777	62,751	51,592	48,087
Total Forage ...	100,241	114,136	97,811	108,640	122,394	111,127	120,413	144,813	150,875	144,099
Orchards (bearing)—										
Apples ...	22,971	21,609	21,946	21,459	21,870	21,765	22,165	21,965	21,983	21,556
Pears ...	2042	2063	2091	2085	2192	2676	2230	2210	2134	2220
Apricots ...	1251	1201	1167	1162	1154	1008	1140	1130	1066	1139
Plums ...	520	520	455	404	400	359	398	394	367	356
Cherries ...	92	81	76	73	73	157	91	91	76	85
Peaches ...	59	54	61	63	61	68	66	65	103	94
Quinces ...	62	58	56	52	47	46	47	46	50	43
Area not bearing—Apples ...	3220	3161	2495	1952	1664	1035	885	878	907	857
Other ...	423	589	518	574	566	601	634	628	603	712
Small Fruits—										
Currants, Raspberries, Other Fruits ...	2732	2947	2812	3756	3047	3119	3610	3930	4846	5288
Total Orchards ...	33,372	32,283	31,677	31,580	31,074	30,834	31,266	31,337	32,135	32,350
Hops—Bearing ...	871	903	881	921	909	913	1054	1106	1075	1090
„ not bearing ...	11	59	47	30	37	54	65	37	39	17
Total Hops ...	882	962	928	951	946	967	1119	1143	1114	1107
Tobacco ...	80	113	159	130	105	15	6	...	...	...
Tomatoes ...	81	87	95	127	133	109	95	227	407	513
Other Crops ...	1715	1186	1507	1304	1452	8273	16,520	14,572	10,681	14,338
Total Area in Crop ...	242,189	263,251	255,260	243,048	258,038	253,941	281,359	300,099	334,932	342,916
Pasture Lands with Sown Grasses ...	722,388	751,556	761,824	761,814	768,729	773,022	786,320	(a)	405,994	406,645
Fallow Land ...	49,256	45,060	49,051	53,269	53,756	52,536	46,636	(a)	(a)	(a)
All other Land ...	5,916,969	5,791,134	5,688,726	5,720,070	5,698,219	5,587,237	5,676,303	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total Land Occupied ...	6,930,802	6,851,001	6,754,861	6,778,201	6,778,742	6,666,736	6,790,618	6,525,965	6,393,319	6,510,348

(a) Not available.

LIVESTOCK.

(31ST DECEMBER.)

	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	M'ch 31, 1942.	M'ch 31, 1943.	M'ch 31, 1944.	M'ch 31, 1945
Milch Cows kept for Dairy purposes ...	No. 97,350	No. 93,657	No. 92,493	No. 93,816	No. 91,417	No. 93,819	No. 89,345	No. 80,559	No. 75,014	No. 75,435
Other Cattle ...	172,685	167,940	162,319	168,591	161,067	165,289	163,761	164,122	155,113	149,233
Total Cattle ...	270,035	261,597	254,812	262,407	252,484	259,108	253,106	244,681	230,127	224,668
Horses ...	30,626	30,971	31,578	30,458	29,605	29,406	28,612	27,077	26,317	25,885
Sheep ...	2,139,900	2,233,655	2,520,950	2,625,690	2,677,120	2,682,375	2,398,201	2,226,906	2,187,799	2,156,071
Pigs ...	45,163	40,021	43,067	45,317	44,941	46,713	44,519	49,251	46,427	46,915

SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

TOTAL YIELD.

Description.	Year. 1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting	85,019	228,292	285,395	190,753	181,769	138,562	102,513	53,765	85,993	150,041
„ Cape	7695	12,401	20,769	17,415	13,874	8816	15,069	9086	8623	9084
Beans	8923	21,811	22,504	21,900	31,280	26,496	28,409	17,412	24,866	30,849
Oats	556,766	751,244	1,032,443	644,960	529,415	416,271	738,605	292,059	299,086	419,619
Peas, Blue	126,016	143,726	99,446	75,340	125,197	192,048	310,539	402,752	580,000	478,192
„ Grey, &c.	166,773	244,905	191,457	178,216	230,094	129,062	103,644	31,592	70,217	77,519
Wheat	186,014	570,895	526,007	205,263	107,719	140,375	145,191	73,320	122,141	92,650
Grass Seed	21,516	32,262	22,278	41,634	59,474	14,632	22,795	16,226	13,600	7607
Rye	...	2573	5817	2521	2000	2468	4960	3877	4035	2891
Tares	...	5570	4448	2914	1718	1690	910	937	1387	3995
Total Grain	1,158,732	2,013,679	2,210,564	1,380,916	1,282,540	1,070,420	1,572,635	901,026	1,209,948	1,272,447
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Root Crops—										
Carrots	1782	2426	2632	1886	2488	749	2538	4259	10,673	11,923
Mangolds	7861	11,022	10,760	11,576	8201	7238	7221	3410	3930	3185
Parsnips	...	696	910	742	488	499	550	1704	2855	2354
Potatoes	85,806	138,557	99,969	89,330	114,409	114,041	109,850	135,891	217,800	345,232
Turnips	18,312	40,468	65,091	63,829	50,221	74,441	74,919	68,623	84,519	89,818
Total	113,761	193,170	179,362	167,363	175,807	196,968	195,078	213,887	319,777	452,512
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Forage—										
Hay	96,888	136,871	112,985	109,533	141,404	95,180	101,442	109,956	121,301	145,911
Straw	17,887	24,056	27,493	19,700	17,524	13,322	24,652	11,880	12,240	9296
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Orchards, &c.—										
Apples	3,950,000	4,611,000	4,792,000	5,724,000	5,148,000	(a) 4,781,800	(b) 5,728,600	c5,104,700	d7,504,700	e5,804,610
Pears	211,000	270,000	214,000	376,000	315,500	529,500	409,100	519,300	590,400	550,330
Apricots	138,000	94,700	140,500	161,000	73,500	131,350	161,500	51,830	97,210	119,780
Plums	86,000	98,000	60,700	84,000	63,000	97,000	73,400	74,300	86,560	63,950
Cherries	2300	5000	3000	3800	4800	5420	3020	7100	3670	8920
Peaches	3700	4300	5800	7000	6700	6460	6160	14,881	8090	8360
Quinces	6000	7200	8000	10,600	7200	14,460	10,420	9480	12,770	7260
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Small Fruits—										
Currants	2,690,000	3,039,000	2,440,000	2,691,000	3,673,000	3,280,800	5,864,800	5,493,300	4,648,410	4,192,170
Gooseberries	910,000	1,008,000	643,000	758,000	794,000	933,300	1,147,400	838,100	1,069,260	1,118,930
Raspberries	6,981,000	7,757,000	6,564,000	7,460,000	7,843,000	7,111,900	7,379,900	8,772,600	8,854,290	9,204,060
Strawberries	1,356,000	960,000	970,000	982,000	1,006,000	1,139,300	1,605,700	1,202,260	1,019,680	694,470
Other Fruits, &c., unspecified	1,244,000	1,791,000	1,925,000	1,732,000	1,595,000	1,862,900	2,050,900	2,049,730	2,019,070	1,382,670
Hops (lb.)	2,163,618	2,093,663	2,111,270	2,295,694	1,780,528	2,977,426	2,821,184	2,606,977	2,793,797	2,428,576
Tobacco (lb.)	72,951	143,198	115,175	53,450	17,850	5347	800	...	...	...
Tomatoes (bush.)	9455	14,656	15,724	21,241	19,977	17,653	13,898	38,672	85,397	81,078

(*a*) First grade fruit only; 1,164,200 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*b*) First-grade fruit only; 628,200 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*c*) First-grade fruit only; 638,100 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*d*) First-grade fruit only; 518,100 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*e*) First-grade fruit only; 765,210 bushels of other grades were produced.

SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

YIELD PER ACRE.

Description.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
Grain and Pulse—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Barley, English Malting	17·28	34·96	33·03	23·71	25·19	26·42	21·37	23·41	27·49	29·52
„ Cape	25·15	29·74	31·71	26·71	27·31	21·66	28·86	27·62	28·00	27·87
Beans	7·29	25·04	27·24	22·05	24·70	17·12	17·48	16·30	20·45	20·91
Oats	23·27	34·22	31·83	25·97	22·91	23·73	27·07	22·19	30·69	28·41
Peas, Blue	12·39	22·26	21·38	17·06	23·97	20·29	16·79	14·83	15·47	21·92
„ Grey and other	12·34	23·17	19·42	16·67	19·28	14·87	13·92	13·17	14·61	19·04
Wheat	17·88	26·78	24·95	20·84	14·41	17·46	22·63	17·76	25·24	24·18
Grass Seed	12·90	17·81	17·79	15·47	12·58	10·24	15·18	10·63	8·76	8·62
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	7·88	9·18	10·61	8·57	11·25	4·59	9·54	8·69	9·16	9·73
Mangolds	13·82	17·28	17·44	16·72	14·11	13·28	14·19	11·37	12·32	13·55
Parsnips	...	6·39	10·46	7·89	7·50	5·94	6·39	6.04	8·18	7·18
Potatoes	2·47	3·75	3·08	3·34	3·75	3·05	3·58	3·36	3·60	4·26
Turnips	4·40	6·70	6·78	6·37	5·62	6·31	6·26	4·90	9·06	5·98
Forage—										
Hay	1·30	1·53	1·55	1·36	1·46	1·25	1·59	1·34	1·60	1·52
Orchards, &c.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	172	213	218	266	235	220	258	232	341	269
Pears	103	131	102	180	144	198	183	235	277	248
Apricots	110	79	120	138	63	130	142	46	91	105
Plums	165	188	133	207	157	270	184	188	236	180
Cherries	25	55	39	52	66	35	33	78	48	106
Peaches	63	80	95	111	110	95	93	229	79	89
Quinces	97	124	143	203	153	314	221	206	255	169
SmallFruits	96	99	89	72	97	91	99	91	72	62
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hops	2484	2319	2397	2493	1958	3261	2677	2357	2599	2228
Tobacco	912	1267	724	411	170	356	133	...	...	...

PRICES OF PRODUCE.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting (per bus.)	3 6	4 0	4 0	3 9	3 9	4 6	5 1	5 3	5 3	5 3
Barley, Cape (per bus.)	3 0	3 6	3 5	4 6	4 6	4 9	5 3	4 11	4 9	4 9
Beans „	5 3	7 0	7 7	12 0	12 6	12 6	12 6	12 6	16 6	17 6
Oats, White „	2 6	2 10	3 2	4 1	3 8	4 6	4 4	4 3	4 3	4 6
„ Algerian „	2 3	2 9	3 2	4 1	3 8	4 6	4 4	4 3	4 3	4 6
Peas, Blue „	5 5	5 8	6 2	18 3	18 3	20 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0
„ Grey, &c. „	6 0	6 2	6 6	9 6	8 8	8 11	9 7	11 6	11 6	12 0
Wheat „	4 4	5 3	4 0	4 0	5 6	3 5	3 8	4 0	4 1	4 0
Grass Seed „	10 0	10 0	8 0	8 6	9 0	10 0	12 6	15 10	15 10	19 9
Root Crops, &c.—										
Carrots (per ton)	140 0	80 0	100 0	210 4	147 7	270 9	213 0	200 0	240 0	260 0
Mangolds „	30 0	30 0	27 6	30 0	30 0	30 0	35 0	40 0	50 0	55 0
Parsnips „	...	80 0	138 6	198 8	209 3	137 9	240 0	220 0	260 0	280 0
Potatoes „	152 6	79 3	177 6	285 3	184 11	119 0	268 0	266 0	250 0	250 0
Turnips „	95 0	51 6	51 6	53 2	80 0	88 9	111 0	150 0	110 3	120 0
Forage—										
Hay „	95 0	68 0	68 0	76 0	60 0	70 0	60 0	70 0	108 0	111 0
Straw „	48 3	44 6	40 7	62 3	51 2	50 0	50 0	60 0	70 0	70 0
Fruit—										
Apples (per bus.)	4 1	4 2	5 0	5 6	4 3	2 11	3 6	4 2	3 9	3 9
Pears „	5 2	5 0	4 10	5 3	5 0	5 0	5 1	4 6	4 8	4 0
Apricots „	4 5	4 2	4 0	3 10	4 3	4 6	5 0	6 6	6 4	6 9
Plums „	3 0	3 8	3 4	2 9	4 11	3 11	4 3	4 6	5 3	5 0
Cherries „	8 6	8 0	10 0	10 0	9 9	11 10	14 0	13 3	13 10	14 9
Peaches „	6 0	4 3	4 3	4 3	4 0	4 5	4 4	4 11	4 11	5 3
Quinces „	2 8	3 9	2 3	2 3	2 1	2 3	2 6	3 0	3 3	3 5
Currants (per lb.)	0 3	0 3	0 3½	0 3⅜	0 3	0 3	0 4½	0 4	0 4¾	0 4¾
Raspberries „	0 2¾	0 2½	0 2⅜	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3½	0 4	0 4	0 4
Gooseberries (per bus.)	6 3	5 7	6 8	7 10	8 6	10 0	9 0	10 6	12 4	11 9
Hops (per lb.)	1 4½	1 4½	1 6½	1 6	1 6	1 5⅓	1 6	1 6½	1 7	1 9
Wool „	1 4½	1 8½	1 2	0 11¾	1 3⅜	1/4.317	1/4.3	1 7	1 7	1 7·13
Milk—Cities (per pint)	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3
Factories (per gal.)	0 4	0 5	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 8

DECENNIAL AVERAGE (1934-35 TO 1943-44).

	Area.	Production.	Yield per Acre.	Price.
	acres.	bushels.	bushels.	(per bushel) s. d.
Grain—				
Barley, English	5607	150,943	26·92	4 3
„ Cape	472	13,187	27·94	4 1
Beans	1311	24,655	18·81	10 2
Oats,	23,060	641,511	27·82	3 6
Peas, Blue	13,659	222,855	16·32	12 8
„ Grey and other	9504	162,297	17·08	8 4
Wheat	11,022	238,445	21·63	4 1
Grass Seed	1974	26,686	13·52	10 11
		tons.	tons.	(per ton) s. d.
Root Crops—				
Carrots	348	3163	9·09	173 2
Mangolds	557	8745	15·70	33 3
Potatoes	36,658	117,567	3·21	195 10
Turnips	9644	57,999	6·01	84 7
		tons.	tons.	
Forage—				
Hay	83,590	117,564	1·41	73 3
Green Fodder	33,081	...	...	...
Straw	...	19,922	...	51 10
		bushels.	bushels	(per bushel) s. d.
Orchards (bearing)—				
Apples	22,117	5,127,800	232	4 3
Pears	2170	371,480	171	5 0
Apricots	1160	115,659	100	4 9
Plums	439	77,896	177	3 11
Cherries	88	4341	49	10 11
Peaches	65	6709	103	4 8
Quinces	56	9273	166	2 10
Trees not in bearing	2494	...	...	...
		bushels.	bushels.	(per lb.) s. d.
Small Fruits	3341	286,945	86	0 3
		lb.	lb.	
Hops	945	2,347,566	2484	1 6
„ (not bearing)	40	...	...	...
Other Crops	6020	...	...	...
Total Land in Crop	269,422	...	...	...

DECENNIAL AVERAGE.

(31ST DECEMBER, 1935, TO 31ST MARCH, 1945.)

Livestock at time of Collector's visit—	Number.
Horses	29,053
Dairy Cows	88,290
Heifers	31,651
Calves	48,938
Other Cattle	73,956
Sheep	2,384,866
Pigs	45,233

HOLDINGS.—NUMBER AND AREA, 1945.

Area of Holding.	Division.																	
	Urban.		North-Western.		North-Eastern.		North-Midland.		Midland.		South-Eastern.		Southern.		Western.		Total.	
	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.
Acres.																		
Under 50	360	5146	796	16,949	354	8093	194	3243	132	2676	322	5711	1118	25,855	26	314	3302	67,987
50 and under 100	44	2838	901	64,870	289	20,733	87	6021	93	6676	122	8471	621	43,624	8	534	2165	153,767
100 „ 500	49	7576	2370	463,858	794	175,373	440	113,372	260	65,849	380	90,561	722	139,031	12	2566	5027	1,058,186
500 „ 1000	2	1060	172	112,476	132	90,886	127	83,067	66	46,064	146	100,723	80	54,159	1	500	726	488,935
1000 „ 5000	2	2920	93	186,353	151	314,993	122	252,247	136	329,197	158	329,329	60	116,786	7	11,517	729	1,543,342
5000 „ 10,000	...	...	7	41,329	29	210,327	17	124,084	38	270,785	35	221,517	6	41,397	1	7000	133	916,439
10,000 „ 20,000	...	...	3	36,500	14	188,077	3	33,080	24	336,795	11	132,656	1	14,042	2	27,068	58	768,218
20,000 „ 50,000	...	...	3	70,633	9	241,004	3	91,405	14	405,319	...	...	1	37,425	...	...	30	845,786
50,000 and over	...	...	1	59,918	3	243,780	...	...	5	363,990	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	667,688
Total	457	19,540	4346	1,052,886	1775	1,493,266	993	706,519	768	1,827,351	1174	888,968	2609	472,319	57	49,499	12,179	6,510,348

NOTE.—Holdings are classified every three years.

HOLDINGS—NUMBER AND AREA.

Classification.	1940. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1943. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1945. Holdings. No.	1945. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1945. Holdings. Total Area in Acres.
Under 50 acres	24·13	24·05	3302	27·11	67,987
50 and under 100 "	17·78	18·29	2165	17·78	153,767
100 " 500 "	43·04	42·91	5027	41·28	1,058,186
500 " 1000 "	6·26	6·25	726	5·96	488,935
1000 " 5000 "	6·72	6·40	729	5·99	1,543,342
5000 " 10,000 "	1·23	1·28	133	1·09	916,439
10,000 " 20,000 "	0·51	0·47	58	0·48	768,218
20,000 " 50,000 "	0·26	0·28	30	0·24	845,786
50,000 acres and over	0·07	0·07	9	0·07	667,688
Total	100·00	100·00	12,179	100·00	6,510,348

NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS.

Year.	Number of Holdings. Under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1000 acres.	1000 and under 5000 acres.	5000 and under 10,000 acres.	10,000 & under 20,000 acres.	20,000 & under 50,000 acres.	50,000 acres & over.	Total.
June.										
1925.....	4288	2568	5230	785	751	131	63	34	4	13,854
1927.....	3402	2192	5017	748	776	148	68	29	5	12,385
1928.....	3164	2108	4779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1929.....	2859	2120	4896	753	750	144	63	33	5	11,623
1930.....	2788	2068	4867	750	748	134	67	34	5	11,461
1931.....	2768	2168	4859	718	729	132	68	33	6	11,481
1934.....	2829	2131	4999	756	795	141	62	32	9	11,754
1937....	2791	2120	4993	734	801	138	64	31	8	11,680
1940.....	2795	2059	4985	725	779	143	59	30	8	11,583
1943.....	2773	2109	4949	721	738	148	54	32	8	11,532
1945.....	3302	2165	5027	726	729	133	58	30	9	12,179
	Area of Holdings.									
1925.....	69,674	161,284	1,063,290	530,120	1,651,030	877,643	830,754	936,376	338,968	6,459,139
1927.....	64,779	153,577	1,040,358	509,117	1,584,025	1,023,408	934,628	816,674	386,540	6,513,106
1928.....	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1929.....	60,771	149,744	1,023,670	507,897	1,603,261	991,764	868,752	935,850	405,579	6,547,288
1930.....	58,444	146,306	1,020,400	509,686	1,632,210	918,260	927,268	937,207	409,573	6,559,354
1931.....	59,523	154,647	1,011,299	488,451	1,567,040	918,022	924,025	931,647	437,573	6,492,227
1934.....	64,481	153,745	1,022,488	518,233	1,699,923	976,907	833,856	850,901	692,443	6,812,977
1937.....	62,980	151,147	1,042,546	503,880	1,724,001	925,092	878,272	853,509	613,434	6,754,861
1940.....	63,433	147,319	1,052,355	493,265	1,669,213	966,711	810,866	862,030	601,544	6,666,736
1943.....	62,129	150,711	1,037,972	484,877	1,572,709	1,000,398	725,233	908,545	582,740	6,525,314
1945.....	67,987	153,767	1,058,186	488,935	1,543,342	916,439	768,218	845,786	667,688	6,510,348

NOTE.—Holdings are classified every 3 years.

CLASSIFICATION OF SHEEP FLOCKS, AND AREA OF HOLDINGS ON WHICH DEPASTURED 31ST MARCH, 1945.

Size of Flock	Under 100.		100 and under 500.		500 and under 1000.		1000 and under 2000.		2000 and under 5000.		5000 and under 10,000.		10,000 and under 20,000.		20,000 and under 50,000.		All Sizes.	
Area of Holding.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.
Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
1 to 50	390	11,573	16	3240	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	406	14,813
50 " 100	441	16,948	102	15,779	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	543	32,727
100 " 500	1317	57,279	1034	217,163	85	53,234	7	8216	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2443	335,892
500 " 1000	114	5433	284	77,551	127	87,654	17	21,700	2	4697	..	..	..	..	..	..	544	197,035
1000 " 5000	50	2398	200	56,303	159	115,501	170	247,519	76	202,008	3	17,533	..	..	..	..	658	641,262
5000 " 10,000	4	183	13	4440	19	14,063	23	35,581	59	200,525	12	72,690	..	..	..	..	130	327,482
10,000 " 20,000	..	..	3	924	5	3186	10	14,720	16	54,185	17	123,724	1	12,239	..	..	52	208,978
20,000 " 50,000	..	..	..	..	2	1396	..	..	3	8225	13	99,734	10	130,392	..	..	28	239,747
50,000 " 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7018	5	85,476	1	20,750	7	113,244
Over 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5070	..	..	1	39,821	2	44,891
Total	2316	93,814	1652	375,400	397	275,034	227	327,736	156	469,640	47	325,769	16	228,107	2	60,571	4813	2,156,071

FARM WORKERS AT 31ST MARCH, 1945.

Division.	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holding.								Persons Working Temporarily on Holding.	
	Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers.		Relatives of Owner, Lessee or Share Farmer over 14 years not Receiving wages.		Employees including Manager and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary.		Total Working Permanently on Holding.		On Wages or Contract.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Male.	Females.
Urban	448	50	54	10	85	6	587	66	45	7
North-Western	4993	494	646	133	1168	110	6807	737	865	28
North-Eastern	1852	170	151	73	615	64	2618	307	400	59
North Midland	975	102	120	44	457	42	1552	188	162	3
Midland	781	52	128	23	472	22	1381	97	219	43
South Eastern	1206	70	114	29	366	25	1686	124	179	34
Southern	2845	162	222	36	962	41	4029	239	1019	1004
Western	50	3	7	1	7	1	64	5	...	...
Total	13,150	1103	1442	349	4132	311	18,724	1763	2889	1178

FARM WORKERS—SUMMARY.

Land Workers.	Number of Workers.										Increase, 1942 on 1933.(a)
	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	Per cent.
Agricultural —Male	8662	9269	8818	8139	7724	7443	7219	7247	7837	7554	*—12·79*
" Female	49	136	206	249	70	24	16	80	9	145	*195·92*
Dairying —Male	3830	3542	3138	3539	3332	3634	3917	3670	3420	2792	*—27·10*
" Female	1576	2125	1916	2462	2234	2146	2200	2064	2192	2195	*39·28*
Pastoral —Male	2203	2359	2247	2624	2489	2491	2315	2387	2384	1797	*—18·43*
" Female	81	38	87	121	27	23	2	9	11	31	*—61·73*
Fruit Growing—Male	4537	4676	4535	4592	4414	4486	4457	4260	3864	3764	*—17·04*
" Female	134	519	445	391	385	359	240	192	233	401	*199·25*
Total —Male	19,232	19,846	18,738	18,894	17,959	18,054	17,908	17,564	17,505	15,907	*—17·29*
Female	1840	2818	2654	3223	2716	2552	2458	2345	2445	2772	*50·65*
Total	21,072	22,664	21,392	22,117	20,675	20,606	20,366	19,909	19,950	18,679	*—11·36*
Percentage of Females to Males	*9·6*	*14·3*	*14·2*	*17·1*	*15·1*	*14·1*	*13·7*	*13·4*	*13·96*	*17·42*	...

(a) A minus sign (—) indicates decrease.

WOOL PRODUCTION.

DECENNIAL Summary of the Quantity and Value of Wool, 1935-36 *to* 1944-45.

Year.	Wool Produced.				
	Clip.	Stripped from Skins.	Wool on Skins Exported (estimated).	Total Quantity of Wool Produced.	Total Value of Wool Produced.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£
1935–36	14,948,000	—	1,352,000	16,300,000	1,115,000
1936–37	12,607,000	—	1,460,000	14,067,000	1,204,000
1937–38	14,106,500	—	1,492,000	15,598,500	913,200
1938–39	16,218,400	—	1,300,600	17,519,000	824,000
1939–40	17,053,640	—	1,279,730	18,333,370	1,226,300
1940–41	15,396,670	—	1,681,490	17,078,160	1,161,600
1941–42	16,202,200	—	783,200	16,985,400	1,169,350
1942–43	15,045,500	—	2,210,500	17,256,000	1,370,500
1943–44	14,587,340	—	3,337,130	17,924,470	1,437,230
1944–45	14,729,410	—	1,884,320	16,613,730	1,339,980

SUMMARY OF BEES AND HONEY.

	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1943-44.
Bees—										
Hives—Box .....No.	2348	1621	2296	2708	2996	2319	...	...	...	...
Frame .....No.	4538	4781	5285	5107	5605	6148	5705	5812	5663	3238
Total .....No.	6886	6402	7581	7815	8601	8467	5705	5812	5663	3238
Honey—Box ..... lb.	21,384	8526	19,176	17,177	34,184	11,481	...	...	...	...
Frame ..... lb.	146,950	76,291	217,679	137,754	263,127	136,992	164,764	151,168	80,982	121,273
Total ..... lb.	168,334	84,817	236,855	154,931	297,311	148,473	164,764	151,168	80,982	121,273
Honey—Per Hive—										
Box ..... lb.	9·1	5·3	8·4	6·3	11·4	5·0	...	...	...	...
Frame ..... lb.	32·4	16·0	41·2	27·0	46·9	22·3	28·9	26·0	14·3	37·5
Total ..... lb.	24·5	13·3	31·2	19·8	34·6	17·5	28·9	26·0	14·3	37·5
Wax..... lb.	2038	1475	3416	2171	3069	1780	1668	2388	1699	1794

NOTE.—1942-43 not available.

STOCK.

Stock Slaughtered, 1935-36 *to* 1944-45.

	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs For Pork.	Pigs For Curing.
1935-36	177,597	174,087	19,429	11,912	3122	34,031	23,577
1936-37	186,333	155,253	23,725	17,037	4076	33,465	25,048
1937-38	219,698	152,849	17,947	18,917	3986	40,300	23,523
1938-39	208,564	168,019	32,202	26,518	3942	45,635	23,505
1939-40	298,842	166,610	34,682	14,253	3633	54,047	26,622
1940-41	234,845	242,630	33,391	12,110	3016	56,524	24,697
1941-42	304,777	247,310	38,146	11,839	4206	50,173	27,965
1942-43 (*a*)	273,215	288,616	47,453		4194	71,802	
1943-44 (*a*)	313,948	286,457	45,653		6009	70,499	
1944-45	316,426	152,864	41,830		4646	57,225	

(*a*) Partly estimated.

SUMMARY OF PRODUCTION OF BACON, BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK.

Year.	Production.									Total Milk Production (estimated)
	Bacon and Ham.			Butter.(a)			Cheese.			
	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	gals.
1935-36.....	1,416,643	568,079	1,984,722	8,016,634	2,596,724	10,613,358	2,109,551	40,730	2,150,281	33,737,000
1936-37.....	1,661,160	471,304	2,132,464	8,148,662	2,769,616	10,918,278	2,834,177	160,050	2,994,227	35,500,000
1937-38.....	2,085,969	368,559	2,454,528	9,206,773	2,790,550	11,997,323	3,554,706	215,483	3,770,189	38,875,000
1938-39.....	1,899,144	338,717	2,237,861	9,079,758	2,755,742	11,835,500	3,181,186	218,440	3,399,626	39,563,000
1939-40.....	2,559,005	298,840	2,857,845	9,309,881	2,551,309	11,861,190	3,124,588	115,740	3,240,328	38,170,000
1940-41.....	1,733,984	312,139	2,046,123	8,137,462	2,457,660	10,595,122	2,869,341	166,887	3,036,228	34,374,000
1941-42.....	1,780,053	318,173	2,098,226	8,059,331	2,248,432	10,307,763	3,069,099	95,532	3,164,631	33,884,800
1942-43.....	2,472,446	300,000	2,772,446	7,591,476	2,500,000	10,091,476	2,239,122	150,000	2,389,122	32,143,840
1943-44.....	2,391,912	300,000	2,691,912	7,324,977	1,183,794	8,508,771	2,355,661	133,009	2,488,670	28,101,470
1944-45.....	2,513,980	151,545	2,665,525	8,160,827	1,004,677	9,165,504	2,512,240	133,160	2,645,400	29,184,350

(*a*) In addition, Preserved Cream: 1935-36—552,125 lb.; 1936-37—536,869 lb.; 1937-38—538,609 lb.; 1938-39—670,378 lb.; 1939-40—524,157 lb.; 1940-41—528,448 lb.; 1941-42—670,512 lb.; 1942-43—633,351 lb.; 1943-44—202,851 lb.; 1944-45—186,792 lb.

SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK.

(At 31st December.)

	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	March, 1942.	March, 1943.	March, 1944.	March, 1945.
Horses—										
Total	30,626	30,971	31,578	30,458	29,605	29,406	28,612	27,077	26,317	25,885
Percentage under 1 year	7·90	8·74	8·55	7·45	6·12	5·01	4·09	3·00	2·96	3·04
Percentage of Mares	45·63	45·63	45·50	45·18	47·01	47·14	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Cattle—										
Dairy Cows	97,350	93,657	92,493	93,816	91,417	93,819	89,345	80,559	75,014	75,435
Percentage in milk	79·32	81·21	83·60	83·30	84·13	84·17	79·74	79·96	80·63	81·68
Calves dropped per 100 Cows	84	87	88	89	92	91	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Heifers 1 to 2 years	35,877	35,240	33,735	41,874	34,190	35,132	35,856	22,883	20,833	20,892
Calves under 1 year	51,818	47,767	46,773	50,225	51,266	54,092	47,641	51,131	45,052	43,617
Working Bullocks	5884	5954	5690	4964	4363	3646	3556	3992	} 89,288	84,724
Other Cattle	79,106	78,979	76,121	71,528	71,248	72,419	76,708	86,116		
Total	270,035	261,597	254,812	262,407	252,484	259,108	253,106	244,681	230,127	224,668
Pigs—										
Total	45,163	40,021	43,067	45,317	44,941	46,713	44,519	49,251	46,427	46,915
Percentage of Sows	19·28	18·62	17·76	18·21	17·65	17·24	16·62	13·39	13·40	13·85
Goats	1879	1498	1224	1695	1329	1122	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Sheep—										
Total	2,139,900	2,233,655	2,520,950	2,625,690	2,677,120	2,682,375	2,398,201	2,226,906	2,187,799	2,156,071
Ewes	895,069	953,762	1,038,387	1,095,353	1,145,303	1,092,694	1,032,215	1,110,392	1,077,818	1,054,110
Percentage of breeds—										
Merino	14·3	13·1	13·1	13·6	12·6	10·9	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Other pure breeds	4·1	3·9	8·2	4·9	3·8	6·2	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Comeback	81·6	83·0	78·7	81·5	83·6	82·9	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Other										
Percentage of Lambs	25·5	24·5	27·1	27·2	26·2	26·1	21·3	20·9	23.25	24·46
A Ewes	895,069	953,762	1,038,387	1,095,353	1,145,303	1,092,694	1,032,215	1,110,392	1,077,818	1,054,110
B Ewes put to Ram(b)	734.997	790,559	873,176	939,726	940,344	988,221	843,552	784,940	810,695	755,845
C Lambs marked (b)	585,909	593,716	722,041	737,252	755,507	763,969	669,346	655,041	668,531	628,945
Percentage C of B	79·7	75·1	82·7	78·4	80·3	77·3	79·3	83·4	82·46	83·21
„ B of A	82·1	82·9	84·1	85·8	82·1	90·4	81·7	70·7	75·22	71·70

(a) Not available. (b) In the season preceding the year named.

MANURE, 1944-45.

Division	Used in Agriculture.					Used for Top-dressing Pastures.		Total Used for All Purposes.		
	Area under Crop.	Area Manured.		Manure Used.		Area Top-dressed.	Manure Used.	Total Equivalent in Artificial per Acre Manured.	Approximate Cost.	Cost per Acre.
		Farmyard.	Artificial.	Farmyard.	Artificial.					
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Tons.	Cwt.	Acres.	Cwt.	Cwt.	£	s. d.
Urban	3119	275	1707	2366	6404	660	493	3·51	2878	21 9
North-Western	147,312	828	107,224	2250	350,471	55,902	46,784	2·44	124,120	15 2
North-Eastern	42,429	188	28,911	509	68,316	21,371	16,896	1·70	26,632	10 7
North-Midland	55,435	258	42,051	1345	40,939	22,823	13,433	0·86	17,311	5 4
Midland	28,165	61	20,799	295	26,462	24,811	12,819	0·87	12,296	5 4
South-Eastern	35,306	237	24,397	832	30,122	23,763	16,500	0·98	14,743	6 1
Southern	31,010	528	23,070	1459	79,016	20,249	14,927	2·18	29,640	13 6
Western	140	2	113	80	393	...	...	4·11	147	25 7
Total	342,916	2377	248,272	9136	602,123	169,579	121,852	1·74	227,767	10 10

NOTE.—1 ton of farmyard manure is taken as roughly equivalent to 1 cwt. of artificial fertiliser, and the cost of artificial is averaged at 6s. 3d. per cwt.

SUMMARY OF MANURE.

	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
Area Manured—										
Farmyard.....acres	2450	2203	2404	2478	2067	2347	2103	2103	2171	2377
Artificial .....acres	344,969	412,468	447,812	470,000	516,467	491,557	400,092	369,335	363,155	417,851
Manure used—										
Farmyard .....tons	12,677	11,504	11,509	9389	6917	8307	8142	8142	8395	9136
Artificial .....cwt.	542,081	627,279	662,604	678,670	739,918	740,692	584,115	492,363	506,128	723,975
Equivalent Artificial...per acre	1·60	1·54	1·50	1·44	1·44	1·52	1·47	1·35	1·41	1·74

LIVESTOCK.

AVERAGE Market Value of Chief Descriptions of Livestock.

Class of Stock.	Market Price, 1944.			Market Price, 1945.		
	Maximum.	Minimum	Fair Average.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Horses—						
Extra Heavy Draught	50 0 0	28 15 0	37 10 0	47 10 0	25 0 0	32 10 0
Medium Draught	37 10 0	21 5 0	25 15 0	37 0 0	18 15 0	25 0 0
Light Draught	28 15 0	15 10 0	19 10 0	28 5 0	12 15 0	19 15 0
Saddle and Harness	25 0 0	7 10 0	14 15 0	26 5 0	7 10 0	15 0 0
Carriage	24 5 0	7 0 0	14 5 0	25 0 0	7 10 0	14 0 0
Fat Cattle—						
Bullocks—						
Extra Prime	28 5 0	17 0 0	21 10 0	41 5 0	20 0 0	26 10 0
Prime	23 0 0	13 15 0	17 0 0	32 0 0	15 15 0	20 10 0
Medium	17 13 4	13 0 0	14 6 8	26 5 0	12 15 0	18 7 6
Light	14 15 0	9 10 0	11 10 0	18 15 0	9 15 0	13 0 0
Cows—						
Prime	21 0 0	11 15 0	14 0 0	28 10 0	13 0 0	17 15 0
Other	12 0 0	5 15 0	8 10 0	18 0 0	8 5 0	11 15 0
Steers—						
Prime	26 10 0	13 10 0	17 0 0	35 0 0	16 5 0	20 5 0
Other	15 0 0	9 15 0	12 0 0	21 5 0	10 15 0	17 5 0
Heifers	20 15 0	9 10 0	13 12 6	26 0 0	11 3 4	16 0 0
Calves—						
Prime	10 10 0	5 17 6	7 10 0	13 0 0	4 2 6	6 15 0
Other	4 17 6	2 1 3	3 7 6	4 5 0	1 7 6	2 6 3
Working Bullocks—						
Best ....Per pair	40 0 0	23 15 0	29 15 0	48 15 0	27 0 0	35 0 0
Other „	26 5 0	14 15 0	21 0 0	31 5 0	17 0 0	22 0 0
Dairy Cattle—						
Milker—Best	23 5 0	11 15 0	15 0 0	25 15 0	13 15 0	17 0 0
Good	15 5 0	8 10 0	10 15 0	17 15 0	9 15 0	12 15 0
Inferior	7 15 0	4 10 0	5 17 6	9 0 0	4 5 0	6 10 0
Springers—Best	13 0 0	8 10 0	10 7 6	16 10 0	8 15 0	11 7 6
Other	8 5 0	4 5 0	5 17 6	10 0 0	5 0 0	7 5 0
Dry—Best	7 0 0	4 0 0	5 12 6	8 15 0	4 15 0	6 12 6
Other	4 17 6	2 6 3	3 12 6	5 10 0	2 12 6	4 0 0
Store Cattle—Steers	14 0 0	5 5 0	9 5 0	17 0 0	10 0 0	14 0 0
Fat Sheep—						
Crossbred Wethers—Extra Prime	2 9 3	1 10 0	1 15 0	3 5 0	1 7 0	1 17 3
Prime	2 1 10	1 5 9	1 9 6	2 11 3	1 1 9	1 10 6
Good	1 12 6	1 4 0	1 6 6	1 17 6	0 19 6	1 2 9
Crossbred Ewes—Extra Prime	1 17 6	1 2 5	1 6 8	2 14 9	1 2 6	1 10 9
Prime	1 11 10	1 0 0	1 4 3	2 5 0	0 19 6	1 6 0
Good	1 6 0	0 17 4	1 0 4	2 1 3	0 16 3	1 2 9
Merino Wethers—Extra Prime	1 6 8	0 13 0	0 15 2	2 0 0	1 0 3	1 5 6
Prime	1 4 4	0 11 4	0 15 6	1 12 6	0 14 9	1 0 6
Good	1 1 3	0 11 6	0 14 0	1 6 3	0 11 6	0 17 0
Merino Ewes—Extra Prime	1 4 10	0 13 4	0 16 4	1 17 6	0 19 9	1 5 6
Prime	1 0 6	0 12 6	0 15 0	1 5 0	0 14 3	0 19 0
Good	0 18 8	0 9 8	0 11 8	1 4 9	0 11 3	0 15 9
Lambs—Extra Prime	2 11 3	1 10 7	1 13 3	2 18 9	1 12 9	1 18 6
Prime	2 2 8	1 10 4	1 13 0	2 8 0	1 7 0	1 12 6
Good	1 16 10	1 2 8	1 5 0	2 4 0	1 3 3	1 9 6
Pigs—Backfatters	9 5 0	4 10 0	6 15 0	9 7 6	4 10 0	6 12 6
Baconers	7 0 0	4 0 0	5 5 0	7 18 6	3 17 6	5 11 3
Porkers	4 10 0	2 10 0	3 3 9	4 12 6	2 6 3	3 5 0
Slips and Suckers	2 3 9	0 17 9	1 6 10	2 1 3	0 17 6	1 6 3
Stores	2 4 6	1 2 9	1 13 0	1 17 6	0 10 6	1 0 0

GREASY WOOL.

AVERAGE Price per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January of Each Year.

	1945.			1946.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	41¼	32⅓	38	41	30	37
„ Superior	34	30	33	33	29	32
„ Good	27½	23½	26	27	22	25
„ Average	22½	20	21½	21½	19	20½
„ Wasty and Inferior	20	17	19	18	17	18
„ Good Lambs	19	16	17½	18	15	17
„ Average Lambs	16	13	15	16	12	14
„ Inferior Lambs	12½	10	11	12½	9	10
Comebacks, Extra Super	27¾	24	26	26¾	23	25
„ Super	25⅓	23	25	24½	22	24
„ Good	23¾	21	22½	23	20	22
Crossbreds, Extra Super	22	20	21	21½	19	20
„ Fine	20	18	19	19½	17	18
„ Medium	18½	17½	18	18	17	17
Coarse Crossbreds and Lincolns	24	20	22½	24	19	22
Crossbreds, Extra Super Lambs	25	21	23	24½	20	22
„ Superior Fine Lambs	22	17	19	22	20	18
„ Good Lambs	17	15	16	16½	15	15
„ Average Lambs	14½	12½	13½	14	12	13
Lincoln, Coarse Lambs	16	12	14	15½	11	13

Estimated average price of all wool—1945, 17.95d.; 1946, 16.73d.

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF LIVESTOCK.

	1936.			1937.			1938.			1939.			1940.			1941.			1942.			1943.			1944.			1945.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Horses—																														
Extra Heavy Draught.	43	0	0	44	0	0	41	15	0	44	0	0	33	13	8	34	0	0	32	0	0	35	0	0	37	10	0	32	10	0
Medium Draught	39	10	0	37	15	0	36	5	0	34	0	0	26	13	4	26	13	4	25	0	0	27	13	4	25	15	0	25	0	0
Light Draught	34	15	0	28	15	0	30	0	0	27	15	0	23	0	0	19	13	4	18	10	0	22	6	8	19	10	0	19	15	0
Saddle and Harness	14	0	0	13	10	0	13	5	0	14	0	0	11	6	8	14	0	0	13	5	0	16	13	4	14	15	0	15	0	0
Carriage	13	5	0	55	0	0	13	10	0	11	13	4	11	6	8	12	0	0	12	6	8	11	10	0	14	5	0	14	0	0
Fat Cattle—																														
Bullocks—																														
Extra Prime	14	0	0	13	15	0	14	17	6	14	15	0	17	0	0	17	6	8	17	12	6	22	0	0	21	10	0	26	10	0
Prime	12	5	0	11	15	0	12	10	0	12	17	6	15	3	4	15	6	8	15	0	0	18	0	0	17	0	0	20	10	0
Medium	9	17	6	10	7	6	10	5	0	10	2	6	12	6	8	13	0	0	11	13	4	14	10	0	14	6	8	18	7	6
Light	9	0	0	8	12	6	8	13	4	9	5	0	10	13	4	11	10	0	11	3	4	11	6	8	11	10	0	13	0	0
Cows—Prime	9	7	6	9	15	0	9	17	6	10	15	0	11	3	4	12	13	4	12	0	0	14	13	4	14	0	0	17	15	0
Other	6	17	6	6	17	6	6	5	0	6	12	6	7	10	0	7	13	4	7	0	0	7	0	0	8	10	0	11	15	0
Steers and Heifers—																														
Steers—Prime	11	15	0	11	7	6	11	5	0	12	5	0	14	13	4	14	6	8	14	2	6	17	6	8	17	0	0	20	5	0
Other	8	2	6	9	12	6	8	10	0	8	15	0	9	10	0	9	16	8	10	0	0	11	0	0	12	0	0	17	5	0
Heifers	9	10	0	7	17	6	8	5	0	10	5	0	9	13	4	11	0	0	10	5	0	13	13	4	13	12	6	16	0	0
Calves—Prime	3	7	6	4	2	6	4	10	0	4	2	6	3	13	4	4	6	8	5	2	6	8	13	4	7	10	0	6	15	0
Other	1	13	9	2	10	0	1	17	6	2	0	0	1	18	4	2	0	0	2	5	0	2	13	4	3	7	6	2	6	3
Working Bullocks—																														
Best (per pair)	22	0	0	22	10	0	24	0	0	24	15	0	21	0	0	22	0	0	28	5	0	29	6	4	29	15	0	35	0	0
Other "	16	5	0	15	5	0	16	10	0	16	5	0	13	6	8	15	13	4	18	17	6	21	0	0	21	0	0	22	0	0
Dairy Cattle—																														
Milkers—Best	8	12	6	10	10	0	9	17	6	11	7	6	12	0	0	13	13	4	12	10	0	14	0	0	15	0	0	17	0	0
Good	6	17	6	7	10	0	6	15	0	8	17	6	8	16	8	8	3	4	9	10	0	11	10	0	10	15	0	12	15	0
Inferior	3	12	6	4	2	6	4	0	0	4	7	6	4	0	0	5	3	4	5	5	0	6	13	4	5	17	6	6	10	0
Springers—Best	5	15	0	6	2	6	5	15	0	7	0	0	5	10	0	7	3	4	8	5	0	9	6	8	10	7	6	11	7	6
Other	3	12	6	3	17	6	3	17	6	5	2	6	3	16	8	4	10	0	5	0	0	7	0	0	5	17	6	7	5	0
Dry—Best	3	12	6	3	18	9	3	13	9	4	8	9	3	13	4	4	3	4	4	17	6	6	6	8	5	12	6	6	12	6
Other	2	5	0	2	7	6	2	7	6	3	3	9	1	0	0	2	15	0	3	7	6	4	6	8	3	12	6	4	0	0
Store Cattle	4	8	9	4	11	3	5	10	0	6	2	6	5	6	8	8	5	0	7	3	4	10	5	0	9	5	0	14	0	0
Fat Sheep—																														
Crossbred Wethers—																														
Extra Prime	1	5	9	1	6	6	1	1	6	1	2	1	1	0	6	1	2	8	1	7	9	1	14	4	1	15	0	1	17	3
Prime	1	2	6	1	2	0	0	16	4	0	18	9	0	19	6	0	17	8	1	3	0	1	9	8	1	9	6	1	10	6
Good	1	1	3	1	0	6	0	15	6	0	16	9	0	17	4	0	17	0	1	0	3	1	5	0	1	6	6	1	2	9
Crossbred Ewes—																														
Extra Prime	1	1	9	1	1	3	0	17	0	0	16	4	0	16	0	0	18	4	0	19	6	1	6	0	1	6	8	1	10	9
Prime	0	18	0	0	17	6	0	14	8	0	13	3	0	13	6	0	15	4	0	15	9	1	4	8	1	4	3	1	6	0
Good	0	16	3	0	16	0	0	12	3	0	12	3	0	12	8	0	14	0	0	13	0	1	3	0	1	0	4	1	2	9
Merino Wethers—																														
Extra Prime	0	16	6	0	17	3	0	15	3	0	16	3	0	14	4	0	16	8	0	19	7	0	19	2	0	15	2	1	5	6
Prime	0	15	3	0	15	0	0	13	2	0	12	9	0	11	10	0	12	8	0	17	8	0	18	8	0	15	6	1	0	6
Good	0	13	9	0	13	9	0	11	3	0	11	0	0	10	10	0	11	0	0	11	7	0	15	10	0	14	0	0	17	0
Merino Ewes—																														
Extra Prime	0	15	0	0	15	0	0	12	4	0	13	0	0	10	8	0	14	0	0	17	6	0	17	4	0	16	4	1	5	6
Prime	0	12	6	0	13	0	0	10	6	0	10	10	0	8	6	0	10	6	0	15	4	0	17	0	0	15	0	0	19	0
Good	0	11	0	0	11	9	0	8	9	0	9	1	0	8	2	0	9	2	0	10	9	0	15	4	0	11	8	0	15	9
Lambs—Extra Prime	1	7	3	1	8	6	1	5	6	1	4	4	1	4	4	1	5	0	1	8	0	1	14	8	1	13	3	1	18	6
Prime	1	3	9	1	4	6	1	1	0	1	0	6	1	0	4	1	0	4	1	4	0	1	9	8	1	13	0	1	12	6
Good	1	1	6	1	0	0	0	18	0	0	18	3	0	18	8	0	18	0	1	0	8	1	6	8	1	5	0	1	9	6
Pigs—Backfatters	3	3	9	3	17	6	3	18	9	4	2	6	3	11	8	3	13	4	5	0	0	6	13	4	6	15	0	6	12	6
Baconers	2	17	6	2	18	9	2	18	9	3	1	3	2	15	0	2	16	8	4	1	3	4	13	4	5	5	0	5	11	3
Porkers	1	13	3	1	9	3	1	10	3	1	14	0	1	14	2	1	15	8	2	6	0	2	15	0	3	3	9	3	5	0
Stores	0	14	9	0	16	6	0	14	6	0	16	0	0	15	4	0	10	0	1	3	9	1	0	0	1	6	10	1	6	3
Slips & Suckers	0	16	3	0	18	9	0	13	6	0	12	8	0	8	4	0	16	8	0	18	0	0	14	0	1	13	0	1	0	0

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF KINDS OF GREASY WOOL *(a)*.

	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	34¾	26	23¾	32½	32½	34	38	38	38	37
" Superior	30	22½	20¾	27½	27½	27½	33	33	33	32
" Good	26½	19	17½	23	23	23	26	26	26	25
" Average	23	16½	14	20½	20½	20½	21½	21½	21½	20½
" Wasty and Inferior	19¼	14¼	12	16	16	16	19	19	19	18
" Lambs, Extra Super	21¾	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
" " Good	19½	14½	10¼	16½	16½	16½	17½	17½	17½	17
" " Average	16¼	11¾	8¼	14¼	14¼	14¼	15	15	15	14
" " Inferior	13	8½	6	10½	10½	10½	11	11	11	10
Comebacks, Extra Super	29½	22	19	24	24	24	26	26	26	25
" Super	27¾	19¾	17	21½	21½	21½	25	25	25	24
Crossbreds, Fine	23¼	15¼	13¾	17½	17½	17½	19	19	19	18
" Medium	21¼	13¼	11¾	16½	16½	16½	18	18	18	17
" Coarse	16	12¼	12	19½	19½	19½	22½	22¼	22½	22
" Lambs, Extra Super	24½	17	12	21½	21½	21½	23	23	23	22
" " Super	21	16	12	18	18	18	19	19	19	18
" " Good	19	14	10½	15	15	15	16	16	16	15
Lincoln Lambs, Coarse	14¼	13	8½	13½	13½	13½	14	14	14	13

(a) These values are for the January Sales of each year. Estimated average price for all wool, 1945, 17.95d.; 1946, 16.73d.

ACREAGE.

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1945.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																							
		Grain, Pulse, &c.									Root Crops, &c.						Forage.			Horticulture.					
			Barley.		Oats.	Rye.	Peas.			Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.							Hay.			Hop Vines.					
		Wheat.	English.	Cape.			Blue.	Grey.	Green.			Potatoes.	Turnips. (c)	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Green Fodder.	Oaten.	Other (b).	Bearing.	Non-bearing.	Orchards and Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Hobart (a)	18,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	3	...	...	18	1	8	2	3	49	41	5	31	...	...	333	...	503
Launceston	5700	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	12	...	1	2	5	20	15	11	14	...	...	6	...	90
Glenorchy	28,350	...	...	1	20	...	40	30	132	1	...	119	69	2	24	101	228	40	288	102	...	10	1319	...	2526
Total Urban Division	52,430	...	...	1	20	...	41	39	138	1	...	149	70	11	28	109	297	96	304	147	...	10	1658	...	3119
Burnie	133,500	...	...	...	88	...	136	32	34	...	...	8802	172	5	8	2	11	912	1882	1057	...	...	1	27	13,169
Circular Head	1,164,000	4	58	40	189	...	750	32	68	...	...	6849	2624	27	792	...	246	1114	2173	3161	...	...	3	61	18,191
Deloraine	797,000	114	357	...	858	12	2882	223	725	518	155	4535	2594	4	1	...	1	2037	4656	2191	...	...	1	385	22,249
Devonport	27,300	146	73	...	334	...	388	15	238	10	...	2562	137	15	6	82	51	899	1206	674	...	...	514	48	7398
Kentish	289,000	47	86	...	679	1	1548	195	545	126	2	8589	408	2	9	...	15	746	3206	1327	...	...	158	53	17,742
King Island	272,000	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	2	...	1	49	811	...	2	...	3	238	202	1274	...	...	...	...	2600
Latrobe	134,700	451	553	17	378	1	1480	62	510	29	5	3467	447	40	1	10	3	2483	2493	1376	...	...	483	355	14,644
Penguin	121,000	...	...	1	67	...	73	4	80	...	...	6038	28	1	1	28	5	262	1642	837	...	...	5	19	9091
Table Cape	216,000	11	19	...	217	4	1085	8	382	...	11	12,671	718	4	6	3	7	3057	2755	2672	...	...	62	374	24,066
Ulverstone	120,000	52	36	...	688	4	663	39	832	3	26	9242	83	13	10	62	19	782	3952	1368	...	...	38	250	18,162
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	825	1182	58	3516	22	9005	610	3416	686	200	62,804	8022	111	836	187	361	12,530	24,167	15,937	...	...	1265	1572	147,312
Beaconsfield	137,000	2	2	1	111	6	410	105	102	126	...	1123	255	9	5	12	113	448	1247	479	...	...	3610	28	8194
Fingal	660,100	149	124	...	212	4	443	112	82	4	...	201	636	4	3	1	5	964	1300	413	...	...	24	32	4713
Flinders Island	521,000	...	...	...	48	14	...	...	...	...	...	15	42	...	1	...	3	2302	101	360	...	...	2	...	2888
George Town	153,000	...	11	...	30	...	177	35	44	...	...	401	251	1	3	2	2	259	448	137	...	...	413	110	2324
Lilydale	170,800	1	36	...	104	...	432	85	223	197	...	2018	248	1	19	6	67	528	1859	564	...	...	711	102	7201
Portland	389,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	76	201	3	...	...	...	143	247	81	...	...	29	...	782
Ringarooma	419,100	...	...	9	64	...	285	28	170	...	...	2635	556	...	150	...	4	1271	1098	1614	...	...	...	60	7944
Scottsdale	286,100	23	16	8	133	...	530	12	154	...	4	3475	73	...	298	...	213	1365	1019	748	...	...	101	211	8383
Total N.E. Division	2,736,100	175	189	18	702	24	2277	379	775	327	4	9944	2262	18	479	21	407	7280	7319	4396	...	...	4890	543	42,429
Evandale	251,500	160	895	...	485	...	1157	254	193	6	99	83	126	2	1	1	13	794	1884	411	...	...	...	144	6708
Longford	254,720	797	1287	20	2306	6	2745	790	152	...	302	619	192	17	2	1	11	1907	7798	1867	...	...	21	475	21,315
St. Leonards	217,800	103	107	...	115	...	457	94	57	2	34	201	173	2	3	6	19	646	1341	669	...	...	6	9	4044
Westbury	230,500	291	1293	40	1526	3	5111	728	686	439	135	1176	955	3	6	...	5	1853	6620	1423	...	...	15	1060	23,368
Total N. Mid. Div.	954,520	1351	3582	60	4432	9	9470	1866	1088	447	570	2079	1446	24	12	8	48	5200	17,643	4370	...	...	42	1688	55,435

ACREAGE—*continued.*

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1945.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																						
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.			Horticulture.				
			Barley.				Peas.												Hay.		Hop Vines.				
		Wheat.	English.	Cape.	Oats.	Rye.	Blue.	Grey.	Green.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (*c*)	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Green Fodder.	Oaten.	Other (*b*).	Bearing.	Non-bearing.	Orchards and Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Bothwell	634,000	101	...	...	610	10	...	14	...	...	13	30	276	1	12	...	1	1494	475	231	...	...	1	33	3302
Campbell Town	348,000	291	..	...	946	...	127	...	39	...	28	67	90	5	1	...	5	1217	851	184	...	...	3	505	4359
Hamilton	1,425,600	63	...	5	112	...	22	16	45	...	...	161	121	1	11	...	3	1318	834	479	91	...	397	...	3679
Oatlands	376,000	14	3	10	1479	35	293	473	22	...	22	2479	1507	1	57	...	3	5211	2491	462	...	...	...	557	15,119
Ross	312,000	107	...	...	365	...	17	...	17	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	3	708	261	100	...	...	...	112	1706
Total Mid. Division	3,095,600	576	3	15	3512	45	459	503	123	...	63	2753	1994	8	81	...	15	9948	4912	1456	91	...	401	1207	28,165
Brighton	111,500	172	40	23	513	9	51	142	49	...	5	251	31	9	13	78	13	1629	2549	576	...	...	516	202	6871
Clarence	70,500	133	...	10	123	...	82	64	159	...	8	183	76	11	12	33	124	1094	1059	443	...	1	1624	608	5857
Glamorgan	394,000	52	10	...	148	...	28	24	5	5	8	41	185	1	1	1	5	1129	165	139	...	...	41	122	2110
Green Ponds	110,500	45	4	...	360	16	104	107	25	...	...	205	84	1	30	5	6	1040	776	262	...	...	222	...	3292
Richmond	147,150	97	32	8	653	20	171	131	55	...	15	882	251	7	13	4	10	2805	2120	457	...	...	125	191	8047
Sorell	188,800	280	20	116	557	2	94	98	66	...	3	89	101	9	10	6	30	2460	1939	547	...	...	226	475	7128
Spring Bay	283,000	28	4	2	96	22	12	8	1	2	1	76	152	2	1	...	7	660	426	93	...	...	408	...	2001
Total S.E. Division.	1,305,450	807	110	159	2450	69	542	574	360	7	40	1727	880	40	80	127	205	10,817	9034	2517	...	1	3162	1598	35,306
Bruny	90,000	1	...	...	...	...	...	18	9	...	...	70	31	...	2	3	2	137	91	49	...	...	330	...	743
Esperance	1,431,000	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	3	4	...	93	18	...	1	2	13	49	8	21	...	...	2390	1	2606
Huon	196,000	...	...	...	25	...	...	1	21	...	...	218	107	6	4	4	26	305	148	211	51	...	6347	...	7474
Kingborough	91,000	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	49	1	3	181	48	7	9	16	107	271	283	138	42	...	4325	49	5534
New Norfolk	335,400	97	16	14	110	7	10	63	77	2	2	414	60	10	10	32	36	822	1391	815	906	6	2339	221	7460
Port Cygnet	61,000	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	10	...	...	252	30	...	...	1	4	176	123	155	...	...	4161	...	4913
Tasman	124,000	...	...	...	...	...	11	14	3	...	...	307	51	...	8	3	8	456	210	149	...	...	1040	20	2280
Total S. Division	2,328,400	98	16	15	135	10	21	101	172	7	5	1535	345	23	34	61	196	2216	2254	1538	999	6	20,932	291	31,010
Gormanston	713,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	38,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	940,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	6	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Waratah	571,000	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	6	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	118
Zeehan	769,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Total W. Division	3,031,000	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	101	13	...	3	...	2	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	140
Grand Total	16,778,000	3832	5082	326	14,770	179	21,815	4072	6072	1475	882	81,092	15,032	235	1553	513	1531	48,087	65,651	30,361	1090	17	32,350	6899	342,916

(*a*) Hobart area includes New Town (5132 acres) and Queenborough (9900 acres).

(*b*) Includes Hay—Barley, 851 acres; Wheaten, 3719 acres; Rye, 1218 acres; Lucerne, 475 acres, and Grass, 24,098 acres.

(*c*) Includes Swedes, 3791 acres, and Turnips for stock feed, 11,241 acres.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1945.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.		
		Barley.				Peas.											Hay.		
	Wheat.	English.	Cape.	Oats.	Rye.	Blue.	Grey.	Green.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (*a*)	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Oaten.	Other. (*b*)	Hops.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	bush.		tons.	tons.	lb.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	30	103	385	...	...	38	11	45	10	474		8	34	...
Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	320	...	...	37	...	9	10	670		15	33	...
Glenorchy	...	...	12	780	...	650	650	10,400	30	...	325	282	17	68	20,083		536	132	...
Total Urban Div.	...	...	12	780	...	700	753	11,105	30	...	400	293	71	88	21,227		559	199	...
Burnie	...	...	...	3246	...	3186	555	2130	...	...	37,515	1664	115	36	350		3251	1808	...
Circular Head	80	2035	980	4595	...	17,239	534	2196	...	...	31,410	19,873	375	9604	...		3755	5003	...
Deloraine	2835	11,480	...	27,629	360	75,522	4407	39,179	10,947	1430	19,827	12,161	140	2	60		7241	3188	...
Devonport	5035	2335	...	11,250	...	8533	210	13,552	180	...	11,475	841	209	30	9527		2524	1030	...
Kentish	1031	2228	...	20,849	20	29,276	4189	28,821	2417	35	34,736	1969	23	18	...		4987	1813	...
King Island	...	...	...	200	...	...	...	120	6	10	168	7390	...	2	6		309	1864	...
Latrobe	16,990	19,323	93	10,329	34	32,847	1241	32,187	940	65	16,472	2804	723	2	570		5130	1944	...
Penguin	...	...	40	2200	...	1149	100	4530	...	...	24,532	148	10	8	4580		3281	1157	...
Table Cape	190	695	...	5641	113	25,506	218	21,267	...	95	49,560	4097	57	33	366		4600	3770	...
Ulverstone	2037	1480	...	25,293	130	16,871	1383	47,282	65	265	38,753	764	199	42	9790		7840	2073	...
Total N. W. Division	28,198	39,576	1113	111,232	657	210,129	12,837	191,264	14,555	1900	264,448	51,711	1851	9777	25,249		42,918	23,660	...
Beaconsfield	60	70	20	3031	...	9206	2045	3422	2116	...	4265	920	127	13	2247		1854	580	...
Fingal	2315	2873	...	3989	78	8829	2626	3288	30	...	1145	3793	71	9	270		1375	444	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	170	140	...	10	...	...	...	31	127	...	2	...		117	246	...
George Town	...	340	...	472	...	3541	545	2441	...	...	1456	1546	10	12	400		592	207	...
Lilydale	15	990	...	2751	...	8772	1726	12,291	5228	...	8706	1081	2	89	1620		2745	635	...
Portland	...	...	..	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	277	1313	60	...	...		350	98	...
Ringarooma	...	...	240	3215	...	9160	840	8030	...	...	12,829	5691	...	1329	...		2201	2594	...
Scottsdale	593	400	320	3823	...	14,310	480	7411	...	74	19,480	413	...	2136	100		1781	1086	...
Total N.E. Division	2983	4673	580	17,451	218	53,818	8332	36,883	7374	74	48,189	14,884	270	3590	4637		11,015	5890	...
Evandale	4170	28,313	...	17,039	...	26,172	3820	8762	140	367	362	705	20	5	110		3071	581	...
Longford	15,888	32,631	445	53,134	80	41,679	11,094	9892	...	2800	2480	1133	82	7	73		10,812	2279	...
St. Leonards	2306	2950	...	3256	...	11,967	1992	2377	18	186	843	577	22	6	1377		1930	908	...
Westbury	6079	38,530	1300	48,161	81	112,518	11,868	31,163	8499	1216	4264	4987	27	13	...		9464	1752	...
Total N. Mid. Div.	28,443	102,424	1745	121,590	161	192,336	28,774	52,194	8657	4569	7949	7402	151	31	1560		25,277	5520	...

Not available.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION—*continued.*

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1945.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.		
		Barley.				Peas.											Hay.		
	Wheat.	English.	Cape.	Oats.	Rye.	Blue.	Grey.	Green.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Oaten.	Other.	Hops.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons. (*a*)	tons.	tons.	bush.		tons.	tons. (*b*)	lb.
Bothwell	2449	...	...	11,471	90	...	124	10	...	...	94	935	5	25	...		770	294	...
Campbell Town	7089	...	...	24,492	...	3624	...	1714	...	195	256	453	40	5	12		1156	223	...
Hamilton	1020	...	270	2832	...	329	273	2911	...	...	517	429	13	42	...		1287	563	454,176
Oatlands	320	120	150	43,434	608	8330	14,000	1280	...	249	10,661	7818	18	281	...		3257	537	...
Ross	2862	...	...	8827	...	250	10	1020	...	...	72	...	...	...	...		360	109	...
Total Mid. Division	13,740	120	420	91,056	698	12,533	14,407	6935	...	444	11,600	9635	76	353	12		6830	1726	454,176
Brighton	4250	867	742	15,346	203	507	3018	3292	...	100	1344	136	62	54	13,000		4456	843	...
Clarence	3143	...	428	3443	12	1221	1416	10,123	...	40	597	500	82	30	4542		1725	712	...
Glamorgan	334	300	...	4280	...	390	479	303	78	125	131	425	17	2	70		196	175	...
Green Ponds	505	49	...	9942	105	1240	1609	1434	...	...	591	382	32	120	710		1021	296	...
Richmond	2242	1094	238	22,365	369	2865	3010	3475	...	173	3247	640	116	40	615		2186	511	...
Sorell	6437	503	3276	14,173	25	1955	966	2629	...	50	334	765	84	34	946		2578	676	...
Spring Bay	465	65	60	2225	258	270	135	55	25	5	309	1160	31	2	...		572	133	...
Total S.E. Division	17,376	2878	4744	71,774	972	8448	10,633	21,311	103	493	6553	4008	424	282	19,883		12,734	3346	...
Bruny	45	...	...	...	...	...	283	749	15	...	290	163	...	6	458		142	96	...
Esperance	...	...	10	...	30	...	32	165	60	...	305	95	...	2	610		15	28	...
Huon	...	...	...	1375	...	...	25	1749	...	...	833	658	125	15	669		251	302	116,828
Kingborough	...	...	10	8	...	...	89	4552	15	15	615	249	66	41	1800		505	223	83,480
New Norfolk	1865	370	450	4338	140	58	1103	5914	40	112	1587	333	150	55	4622		2426	1308	1,774,092
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	816	...	...	950	109	...	2	25		179	254	...
Tasman	...	...	...	...	15	170	251	130	...	...	1183	272	...	33	326		268	226	...
Total S. Division	1910	370	470	5736	185	228	1783	14,075	130	127	5763	1879	341	154	8510		3786	2437	1,974,400
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	5	...	2	...		...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	312	1	...	...	...		24	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	F	...	1	...	...		...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	330	6	1	2	...		24	...	...
Total Tasmania	92,650	150,041	9084	419,619	2891	478,192	77,519	333767	30,849	7607	345,232	89,818	3185	14,277	81,078		103143	42,768	2,428,576

Not available.

(*a*) Includes Swedes, 21,962 tons, and Turnips for stock feed, 67,856 tons.

(*b*) Includes Hay—Barley, 1229 tons, Wheaten, 5422 tons, Rye, 1884 tons Lucerne, 606 tons, and Grass, 33,627 tons.

F. Failed.

PRODUCTIVITY.

YIELDS per Acre of the Principal Crops and Yields of Fruit per Tree for Season 1944-45.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.								Root Crops.				Hay.			Fruit.	
	Wheat.	Barley. English.	Barley. Cape.	Oats.	Peas. Blue.	Peas. Grey and other.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangolds.	Oaten.	Other.	Hops.	Apples (per tree of over 7 years).	Pears (per tree of over 7 years).
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lb.	bush.	bush.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·1	...	...	...	...	1·1	...	0·9	0·6
Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·1	...	...	...	1·4	2·4	...	...	...
Glenorchy	...	...	...	39·0	16·3	21·7	...	...	2·7	4·1	1·9	...	1·9	1·3	...	1·2	1·1
Average Urban Div.	...	...	...	39·00	17·07	19·31	...	...	2·68	4·19	2·27	6·45	1·84	1·35	...	1·08	0·91
Burnie	...	...	...	36·9	23·4	17·3	...	...	4·3	9·7	...	...	1·7	1·7	...	...	...
Circular Head	...	35·1	24·5	24·3	23·0	16·7	...	...	4·6	7·6	12·6	13·9	1·7	1·6	...	...	...
Deloraine	24·9	32·2	...	32·2	26·2	19·8	21·1	9·2	4·4	4·7	...	...	1·6	1·5	...	...	...
Devonport	34·5	32·0	...	33·7	22·0	14·0	18·0	...	4·5	6·1	...	13·9	2·1	1·5	...	1·6	1·0
Kentish	31·9	26·0	...	30.7	18·9	21·5	19·2	...	4·0	4.8	...	...	1·6	1·4	...	0·8	0·3
King Island	...	...	...	11·1	...	...	32·4	...	3·4	9·1	...	...	1·5	1·4	...	...	...
Latrobe	37.7	34·9	5·5	27·3	22·2	20·0	...	...	4·5	6·3	...	18·1	2·1	1·4	...	1·3	1·2
Penguin	1...	...	...	32·8	15·7	...	...	...	4·1	5·3	...	...	2·0	1·4	...	...	...
Table Cape	37·2	36·6	...	26·0	23·5	...	...	8·6	3·9	5·7	...	...	1·7	1·4	...	1·3	...
Ulverstone	9·1	41·1	...	36·8	25·5	35·5	...	10·2	4·2	9·2	...	15·3	2·0	1·5	...	0·7	...
Average N.W. Div.	34.18	33·48	19·19	31·64	23·33	21·04	21·22	9·50	4·21	6·45	12·24	16·68	1·78	1·48	...	1·33	0·97
Beaconsfield	...	...	...	27·3	22·5	19·5	16·8	...	3·8	3·6	...	...	1·5	1·2	...	1·3	1·3
Fingal	15·5	23·2	...	18·8	19·9	23·5	...	...	5·7	6·0	...	...	1·1	1·1	...	0·9	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	3·5	...	...	...	...	2·1	3·0	...	...	1·2	0·7	...	...	..
George Town	...	30.9	...	15·7	20·0	15·6	...	...	3·6	6·2	...	...	1·3	1·5	...	1·9	2·4
Lilydale	...	27·5	...	26·5	20·3	20·3	26·5	...	4·3	4·4	4·9	...	1·5	1·1	...	1·2	1·9
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·6	6·5	...	...	1·4	1·2	...	0.4	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	50·2	32·1	30·0	...	...	4·9	10·2	9·5	...	2·0	1·6	...	...	...
Scottsdale	25·8	25·0	...	28·7	27·0	40·0	...	...	5·6	5·7	6·0	...	1·8	1·5	...	1·3	...
Average N.E. Div.	17·04	24·72	32·22	24·86	23·64	21.98	22·55	18·50	4·85	6·58	7·11	15.00	1·50	1·34	...	1·30	1·48
Evandale	26·1	31·6	...	35·1	22·6	15·0	...	3·7	4·4	5·6	...	...	1·6	1·4	...	...	...
Longford	19·9	25·4	22·3	23·0	15·2	14·0	...	9·3	4·0	5·9	...	4·8	1·4	1·2	...	0·8	...
St. Leonards	22·4	27·6	...	28·3	26·2	21·2	...	5·5	4·2	3·3	...	...	1·4	1·4	...	...	...
Westbury	20·9	29·8	32·5	31·6	22·0	16.3	19·3	9·0	3·6	5·2	...	...	1·4	1·2	...	...	...
Average N.Mid.Div	21·05	28·59	29·08	27·43	20·31	15·42	19·37	8·02	3·82	5·12	2·60	6·29	1·43	1·26	...	0·94	1·59
Bothwell	24·3	...	...	13·8	...	8·9	...	...	3·1	3·4	2·1	...	1·6	1·3	...	...	...
Campbell Town	24·4	...	...	21·6	28·5	...	...	7·0	3·8	5·0	...	...	1·4	1·2	...	...	...
Hamilton	16·2	...	...	25·3	15·0	17·1	...	...	3·2	3·6	3·8	...	1·5	1·2	4991	0·5	...
Oatlands	22·9	...	15·0	29·4	28·4	29·6	...	11·3	4·3	3·2	4·9	...	1·3	1·2	...	...	...
Ross	26·8	...	...	24·2	14·7	...	...	...	4·5	...	...	...	1·4	1·1	...	...	...
Average Mid. Div.	23·85	40·00	28·00	25·93	27·31	28·64	...	6·73	4·2	4·83	4·32	9·50	1·39	1·19	4991	0·47	...
Brighton	24·7	21·7	32·3	29·9	9·9	21·3	...	...	5·4	4·4	4·3	...	1·8	1·5	...	0·7	0·7
Clarence	23·6	...	42·8	28·0	14·9	22·1	...	...	3·3	6·6	2·1	7·5	1·6	1·6	...	0·8	1·0
Glamorgan	6·4	30·6	...	28·9	13·9	20·0	...	...	3·2	2·3	...	...	1·2	1·3	...	0·5	...
Green Ponds	11·2	...	...	27.6	11·9	15·0	...	...	2.9	4·6	3·9	...	1·3	1·1	...	0·8	0·6
Richmond	23·1	34·2	...	34·3	16·8	23·0	...	11·5	3·7	2·6	3·1	...	1·0	1·1	...	0·6	0·8
Sorell	23·0	25·2	28·2	25·5	20·8	9·9	...	...	3·8	7·6	3·4	...	1·3	1·2	...	0·9	...
Spring Bay	16·6	...	...	23·2	22·5	16·9	...	...	4·1	7.6	...	...	1·3	1·4	...	0·9	3·0
Average S.E. Div.	21·53	26·16	29·84	29·30	15·09	18·52	14·71	12·33	3·79	4·55	3·43	10·60	1·41	1·33	...	0·92	1·24
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	15·7	...	...	4·1	5·3	...	...	1·6	2·0	...	2·0	1·7
Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·3	5·3	...	...	1·9	1·3	...	2·1	2·0
Huon	...	...	...	55·0	...	...	...	...	3·8	6·2	...	...	1·7	1·4	2291	2·3	2·1
Kingborough	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·4	5·2	...	...	1·8	1·6	1988	1·6	1·2
New Norfolk	19·2	23·1	32·1	39·4	5·8	17·5	...	...	3·8	5·6	...	15·0	1·7	1·6	1958	1·4	1·0
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·8	3·6	...	...	1·5	1·6	...	2·1	1·7
Tasman	...	...	...	...	15·5	17·9	...	...	3·9	5·3	...	...	1·3	1·5	...	2·0	1·8
Average S. Div.	19·49	23·13	31·33	42·49	10.86	17·65	18·57	25·40	3·75	5·45	4·14	14·83	1·68	1·58	1976	2·05	1·69
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·4	...	...	...	1·3	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·27	0·46	1·00	...	1·33	...	...	...	..
Average for Tasmania	24·18	29·52	27·87	28·41	21·92	19·04	20·91	8·62	4·26	5·98	9·73	13·55	1·51	1·41	2228	1·84	1·52

NOTE.—When the area of an item in a municipality is less than 10 acres the yield per acre or tree is omitted.

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1944-45.

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	54	27,352	570	2855	166	1983	300	991	306	773	2	198	10	136	127
Launceston	5	374	...	65	...	14	...	44	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
Glenorchy	124	53,783	1085	5012	246	28,565	7813	13,210	887	685	355	2995	991	999	13
Total Urban Div.	183	81,509	1655	7932	412	30,562	8113	14,245	1193	1458	357	3193	1001	1138	140
Burnie	1	...	60	...	6	...	4	...	10	...	...	...	6	...	...
Circular Head	2	127	33	9	12	...	2	18	6	...	12	6	4	...	...
Deloraine	2	107	...	4	...	...	...	5	...	6	...	2	...	3	...
Devonport	48	60,270	3218	1872	77	32	16	164	23	12	1	111	9	176	256
Kentish	5	16,299	2600	1036	7	...	...	31	57	...	...	...	...	60	30
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	35	63,112	5323	2949	1024	3	...	80	...	17	...	15	...	253	...
Penguin	3	220	10	10	10	85	14	11	...	12	...	7	20	32	...
Table Cape	11	8408	362	185	52	...	...	36	...	12	...	6	...	8	...
Ulverstone	3	2730	...	39	...	...	...	327	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
Total N.W. Division	110	151,273	11,606	6104	1188	120	36	672	96	67	13	147	39	532	286
Beaconsfield	217	294,942	16,377	79,418	1938	290	66	1336	16	231	18	505	143	277	1
Fingal	16	1279	15	99	6	74	15	82	2	68	...	317	...	16	...
Flinders Island	1	78	9	3	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	27	...	6	...
George Town	22	40,481	581	9783	104	...	...	55	...	5	...	12	...	14	...
Lilydale	71	62,634	3175	5532	168	164	2	259	2	153	50	109	111	47	1
Portland	13	1048	28	141	20	377	20	74	...	10	...	18	...	32	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	8	9687	876	516	...	20	...	41	...	...	...	112	...	2	...
Total N.E. Division	348	410,149	21,061	95,492	2236	925	103	1865	20	467	68	1100	254	394	2
Evandale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	10	1137	2	95	2	87	...	68	...	2	1	37	...	13	...
St. Leonards	9	161	144	24	5	38	5	31	...	21	...	50	13	7	...
Westbury	8	722	9	24	2	3	4	35	1	43	6	19	2	9	2
Total N. Mid. Div.	27	2020	155	143	9	128	9	134	1	66	7	106	15	29	2

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1944-45—*continued.*

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bothwell	3	192	...	1	...	3	...	11	4	8	2	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	7	158	...	31	...	26	...	42	...	2	...	28	...	14	...
Hamilton	41	3469	80	89	...	164	...	246	...	344	...	237	184	32	...
Oatlands	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ross	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Mid. Division	51	3827	80	121	...	193	...	299	4	354	2	265	184	46	...
Brighton	66	21,733	340	2864	45	25,460	7628	3233	85	484	301	188	121	172	6
Clarence	133	41,350	1604	34,612	6244	72,257	23,729	2624	17	861	609	2283	248	1608	232
Glamorgan	15	3489	50	73	2	115	14	75	1	170	6	52	12	10	...
Green Ponds	32	19,113	...	1065	9	2781	269	2531	33	321	6	21	113	147	1
Richmond	37	6525	315	6442	8	2598	845	287	2	134	42	160	10	176	...
Sorell	42	11,755	320	644	...	8111	4651	167	...	156	...	430	125	5	...
Spring Bay	4	36,849	...	8771	6178	21	...	40	...	12	...	6	...	511	...
Total S.E. Division	329	140,814	2629	54,471	12,486	111,343	37,136	8957	138	2138	964	3140	629	2629	239
Bruny	37	35,014	3010	4139	1375	1010	390	237	...	220	160	20	...	...	...
Esperance	267	386,312	16,135	5796	1976	107	...	348	12	382	24	731	...	18	...
Huon	452	806,082	33,890	45,885	5187	77	50	2274	...	1335	...	281	11	32	...
Kingborough	318	357,499	13,787	34,662	3537	7640	2845	14,869	411	4161	450	269	387	319	40
New Norfolk	180	99,679	189	8991	822	13,745	2942	7487	242	1409	642	4395	508	1080	...
Port Cygnet	334	576,367	15,535	30,486	4603	819	...	552	...	329	...	99	15	...	...
Tasman	69	111,036	5875	31,349	10,279	376	2	220	102	151	20	...	104	61	...
Total S. Division	1657	2,371,989	88,421	161,308	27,779	23,774	6229	25,987	767	7987	1296	5795	1025	1510	40
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	2705	3,161,581	125,607	325,571	44,110	167,045	51,626	52,159	2219	12,537	2707	13,746	3147	6278	709

ORCHARDS—PRODUCTS, 1944-45.

Municipality.	Apples.	Pears.	Apricots.	Plums.	Cherries.	Peaches.	Quinces.	Gooseberries.	Currants.	Raspberries.	Strawberries.	Loganberries.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	23,517	1662	599	771	357	133	59	19,939	30,951	61,683	11,851	3254
Launceston	365	40	25	70	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	64,328	5497	16,579	13,287	417	1337	1006	95,461	416,998	299,989	49,414	48,957
Total Urban Div.	88,210	7199	17,203	14,128	774	1470	1075	115,400	447,949	361,672	61,265	52,211
Burnie	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Circular Head	63	3	...	6	...	3	...	568	...	500	500	...
Deloraine	111	6	...	4	7	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Devonport	95,733	1874	7	119	6	25	29	...	50	1208	1000	...
Kentish	13,635	358	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	79,922	3478	1	79	1	3	254	...	...	...	150	...
Penguin	94	18	27	11	4	2	17	1819	...	1120	...	...
Table Cape	10,478	190	...	131	8	1	7	637	6600	1120	...	...
Ulverstone	1763	22	...	1011	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total N.W. Div.	201,799	5949	35	1361	44	35	308	3024	6650	3948	1650	...
Beaconsfield	370,479	106,783	99	1354	154	357	161	546	167	1730	570	...
Fingal	1150	172	84	149	72	312	12	591	100	1050	120	...
Flinders Island	81	6	...	24	2	16	13	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	75,453	23,035	...	190	2	9	23	...	...	70	...	...
Lilydale	73,179	10,317	132	374	125	170	28	5320	148	7380	25	1020
Portland	450	114	243	86	4	8	25	...	...	...	...	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	12,286	485	3	55	...	66	1	...	...	500	1700	...
Total N.E. Div.	533,078	140,912	561	2232	359	938	263	6457	415	10,730	2415	1020
Evandale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	960	136	79	38	1	14	18	...	...	...	...	...
St. Leonards	137	64	93	61	13	30	5	34	48	1980	...	...
Westbury	801	28	5	47	16	18	5	...	...	750	500	...
Total N. Mid. Div.	1898	228	177	146	30	62	28	34	48	2730	500	...
Bothwell	62	...	5	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	108	18	35	37	3	26	17	...	...	...	...	...
Hamilton	1617	55	45	446	142	30	43	...	766,862	93,944	75,025	12,000
Oatlands	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ross	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	1794	73	85	494	146	56	60	...	766,862	93,944	75,025	12,000
Brighton	15,803	1945	19,895	3302	419	100	215	31,989	57,221	53,832	11,588	...
Clarence	32,822	33,147	60,451	1862	541	1378	1963	57	...	...	80	...
Glamorgan	1775	3	112	50	163	30	23	1273	3000	...	...	...
Green Ponds	15,184	696	1532	2865	138	5	139	416	9906	63,944	1670	...
Richmond	3885	4817	1414	622	85	12	261	455	3534	1200	...	...
Sorell	11,041	276	5293	41	69	173	6	9708	100	1500	...	...
Spring Bay	34,968	26,664	6	11	5	...	506	...	...	...	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	115,478	67,548	88,703	8753	1420	1698	3113	43,898	73,761	120,476	13,338	...
Bruny	69,146	6912	1410	275	236	18	...	1955	52,380	90,060	2400	2240
Esperance	804,984	11,416	37	505	215	1141	5	4812	91,051	37,333	55,610	47,881
Huon	1,818,611	95,747	136	4726	1220	1010	56	31,154	421,618	2,207,944	109,032	129,764
Kingborough	575,728	40,993	2466	23,125	3095	122	82	818,363	967,283	3,776,485	73,665	350,528
New Norfolk	137,614	8594	8416	6862	938	1507	2210	43,299	1,194,028	2,012,274	98,292	43,038
Port Cygnet	1,235,790	51,772	272	799	287	303	...	50,534	169,901	486,240	186,646	22,248
Tasman	220,480	56,857	279	544	156	...	60	...	224	224	14,632	200
Total S. Div.	4,862,353	272,291	13,016	36,836	6147	4101	2413	950,117	2,896,485	8,610,560	540,277	595,899
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	5,804,610 (a)	494,200 (b)	119,780	63,950	8920	8360	7260	1,118,930	4,192,170	9,204,060	694,470	661,130

In addition, the production of Blackberries during 1944-45 was 721,540 lb.

(a) First-grade fruit only; 765,210 bushels of other grades were produced.
(b) First-grade fruit only; 56,130 bushels of other grades were produced.

LIVESTOCK, 1944 AND 1945 (AT 31ST MARCH).

Municipality.	Horses.	Horned Cattle inc. Calves.	Sheep inc. Lambs.	Pigs.	Horses.	Horned Cattle inc. Calves.	Sheep inc. Lambs.	Pigs.
	1944.	1944.	1944.	1944.	1945.	1945.	1945.	1945.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	103	773	26	673	96	761	12	681
Launceston	29	293	329	284	27	282	25	217
Glenorchy	284	1102	1632	144	299	1202	1913	273
Total Urban Division	416	2168	1987	1101	422	2245	1950	1171
Burnie	892	6061	9831	1131	945	5431	9351	1011
Circular Head	1710	27,406	19,180	5650	1750	27,657	19,131	6190
Deloraine	1699	15,878	65,088	4587	1659	14,504	63,880	4754
Devonport	429	3234	10,840	600	442	3023	12,003	647
Kentish	1260	7474	23,694	2541	1313	6846	20,032	2519
King Island	465	15,913	10,134	599	444	16,791	9227	737
Latrobe	743	6106	32,775	1426	680	5911	31,306	1371
Penguin	611	4681	9494	1217	611	4121	10,109	1051
Table Cape	1481	11,747	12,977	3320	1535	11,001	12,754	3672
Ulverstone	1378	8234	18,552	2558	1350	7129	16,960	2354
Total N.W. Division	10,668	106,734	212,565	23,629	10,729	102,414	204,753	24,306
Beaconsfield	626	2920	30,544	983	626	2814	26,704	1076
Fingal	502	8285	134,264	1168	488	7943	131,645	1196
Flinders Island	346	6643	27,943	372	318	6670	26,583	461
George Town	227	1585	25,613	402	225	1579	23,974	367
Lilydale	548	3884	30,585	1370	563	3678	28,336	1210
Portland	202	4133	9706	586	196	4108	8919	620
Ringarooma	677	10,415	33,368	3522	698	10,651	29,735	3771
Scottsdale	563	5237	42,019	1139	586	4911	36,723	1029
Total N.E. Division	3691	43,102	334,042	9542	3700	42,354	312,619	9730
Evandale	524	3564	111,858	565	498	3408	107,746	387
Longford	1142	6602	173,560	1506	1077	6610	176,941	1500
St. Leonards	503	4823	43,912	585	488	4216	44,357	792
Westbury	1520	8156	98,655	2003	1304	7962	94,715	2175
Total N. Mid. Division	3689	23,145	427,985	4659	3367	22,196	423,759	4854
Bothwell	250	3524	142,513	78	246	3610	133,884	81
Campbell Town	365	3255	141,468	82	338	3303	141,059	78
Hamilton	536	8216	150,740	366	518	8288	154,991	331
Oatlands	933	6390	214,393	662	916	6508	219,274	466
Ross	159	2305	107,732	24	133	2294	101,706	38
Total Mid. Division	2243	23,690	756,846	1212	2151	24,003	750,914	994
Brighton	504	2007	45,563	450	503	2092	47,195	388
Clarence	387	1152	22,427	463	355	1104	22,441	520
Glamorgan	140	854	66,270	86	141	821	64,567	174
Green Ponds	242	1385	63,008	247	243	1406	60,746	198
Richmond	635	2973	67,888	373	588	2919	72,143	469
Sorell	469	3362	43,560	588	460	3375	41,236	731
Spring Bay	159	1152	62,923	58	149	1224	63,986	40
Total S.E. Division	2536	12,885	371,639	2265	2439	12,941	372,314	2520
Bruny	103	641	6146	84	94	706	7531	98
Esperance	320	1639	882	285	328	1480	859	235
Huon	654	3933	3965	537	669	3893	3585	371
Kingborough	459	2478	2495	853	466	2545	3750	640
New Norfolk	725	4648	50,857	646	737	4770	55,198	642
Port Cygnet	522	1611	2411	738	507	1786	2347	603
Tasman	222	1921	15,388	800	220	2030	16,060	707
Total S. Division	3005	16,871	82,144	3943	3021	17,210	89,330	3296
Gormanston	5	206	301	1	1	166	...	...
Queenstown	10	180	...	25	7	100	300	14
Strahan	9	221	40	2	7	206	18	2
Waratah	19	495	...	4	20	399	...	3
Zeehan	26	430	250	44	21	434	114	25
Total W. Division	69	1532	591	76	56	1305	432	44
GRAND TOTAL	26,317	230,127	2,187,799	46,427	25,885	224,668	2,156,071	46,915
Increase	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	488
Decrease	760	14,554	39,107	2824	432	5459	31,728	...

LIVESTOCK, 1945 (AT 31ST MARCH).

Municipality.	Cattle Owners.	Sheep Owners.	Horses.			Dairy Cattle.					Beef Cattle.		
			Under One Year.	Over One Year.		Dairy Cows.		Heifers, One to Two Years.	Calves Under One Year.	Bulls.	Cows Inc. Heifers.	Calves.	Other Inc. Speyed Cows, Bullocks, &c.
				Draught.	Other.	Milking.	Dry.						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	74	2	1	46	49	414	113	117	87	27	2	...	1
Launceston	22	1	...	10	17	160	39	37	38	6	...	2	...
Glenorchy	175	13	8	202	89	477	174	219	166	29	31	34	72
Total Urban Div.	271	16	9	258	155	1051	326	373	291	62	33	36	73
Burnie	318	96	38	764	143	1552	279	406	721	78	192	207	1996
Circular Head	607	141	70	1209	471	9600	1033	2869	3774	422	2985	1035	5939
Deloraine	574	340	54	1165	440	5820	480	1551	2415	301	812	352	2773
Devonport	192	57	5	345	92	872	335	294	381	51	358	148	584
Kentish	434	188	79	976	258	2973	150	674	1341	165	226	244	1073
King Island ...	126	21	12	184	248	4679	1191	1589	1803	168	2030	1603	3728
Latrobe	222	139	15	553	112	1455	370	493	755	94	729	297	1718
Penguin	267	96	14	539	58	1417	215	493	883	108	109	21	875
Table Cape ...	564	140	43	1250	242	3681	815	1223	1490	232	1318	554	1688
Ulverstone.....	475	201	53	1150	147	2754	620	841	1382	174	40	92	1226
Total N.W. Div.	3779	1419	383	8135	2211	34,803	5488	10,433	14,945	1793	8799	4553	21,600
Beaconsfield ...	321	173	16	448	162	902	355	403	490	76	205	99	284
Fingal	156	129	19	208	261	1175	362	442	534	81	2276	848	2225
Flinders Island	97	60	9	142	167	653	485	440	534	47	1253	866	2392
George Town ..	91	69	...	145	80	467	143	168	294	27	217	51	212
Lilydale	291	151	6	427	130	1329	361	479	563	98	264	172	412
Portland	105	60	4	73	119	1271	136	524	634	63	621	56	803
Ringarooma ...	206	80	38	431	229	3747	349	1028	1421	197	859	286	2764
Scottsdale	221	104	15	394	177	1459	312	547	777	92	344	185	1195
Total N.E. Div.	1488	826	107	2268	1325	11,003	2503	4031	5247	681	6039	2563	10,287
Evandale	91	86	10	354	134	505	269	210	272	33	830	362	927
Longford	248	238	30	816	231	1144	456	466	646	69	1578	914	1337
St. Leonards ...	190	122	18	298	172	961	345	386	385	62	817	392	868
Westbury	357	271	48	993	263	1760	526	719	1065	176	1118	576	2022
Total N.M. Div.	886	717	106	2461	800	4370	1596	1781	2368	340	4343	2244	5154
Bothwell	56	62	18	126	102	197	106	94	133	11	1502	734	833
Campbell Town	59	71	17	160	161	236	142	103	197	9	1392	608	616
Hamilton	205	170	5	283	230	446	267	269	340	41	3208	1529	2188
Oatlands	311	310	10	613	293	957	438	509	614	72	1688	822	1408
Ross	34	34	4	51	78	134	84	45	36	4	963	422	606
Total Mid. Div.	665	647	54	1233	864	1970	1037	1020	1320	137	8753	4115	5651
Brighton	164	131	8	411	84	706	322	305	377	40	202	38	102
Clarence	158	110	8	262	85	414	116	173	212	35	55	29	70
Glamorgan	69	66	...	70	71	140	67	59	95	20	253	62	125
Green Ponds ..	106	94	2	171	70	208	92	114	114	21	399	133	325
Richmond	160	178	14	423	151	782	289	401	522	67	315	177	366
Sorell	193	157	22	326	112	1384	299	397	431	70	246	159	389
Spring Bay	70	68	3	79	67	152	108	59	84	11	336	141	333
Total S.E. Div.	920	804	57	1742	640	3786	1293	1508	1835	264	1806	739	1710
Bruny	81	35	...	56	38	157	81	101	108	16	78	94	71
Esperance	302	27	8	274	46	414	104	162	152	25	174	127	322
Huon	505	41	27	511	131	894	300	314	450	64	656	237	978
Kingborough ..	416	36	4	370	92	1017	350	285	337	80	151	82	243
New Norfolk ..	303	150	18	542	177	857	386	404	489	76	1206	492	860
Port Cygnet ...	298	30	6	433	68	515	167	221	223	41	104	37	478
Tasman	148	62	8	142	70	642	140	234	275	54	189	94	402
Total S. Div.	2053	381	71	2328	622	4496	1528	1721	2034	356	2558	1163	3354
Gormanston ...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	93	23	50
Queenstown ...	4	1	...	1	6	46	3	1	2	2	32	3	11
Strahan	7	1	...	3	4	30	16	6	11	1	32	1	109
Waratah	14	...	...	12	8	37	11	13	38	3	65	48	184
Zeehan	18	1	1	7	13	25	17	5	6	3	102	32	244
Total W. Div	45	3	1	23	32	138	47	25	57	9	324	107	598
GRAND TOTAL	10,107	4813	788	18,448	6649	61,617	13,818	20,892	28,097	3642	32,655	15,520	48,427

LIVESTOCK (AT 31ST MARCH), 1945.

PIGS.

Municipality.	Boars.	Breeding Sows.	Baconers and Porkers.	Backfatters.	Stores.	Weaners, Suckers, & Slips.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	13	150	152	...	21	345
Launceston	2	23	101	1	1	89
Glenorchy	4	36	86	2	4	141
Total Urban Division	19	209	339	3	26	575
Burnie	34	144	413	6	52	362
Circular Head	147	797	1968	16	702	2560
Deloraine	97	601	2017	18	179	1842
Devonport	11	68	294	...	35	239
Kentish	52	324	486	11	511	1135
King Island	22	94	147	2	145	327
Latrobe	35	151	480	3	144	558
Penguin	34	143	410	...	24	440
Table Cape	96	450	1261	20	407	1438
Ulverstone	59	337	707	4	144	1103
Total N.W. Division	587	3109	8183	80	2343	10,004
Beaconsfield	34	165	329	2	59	487
Fingal	21	144	714	13	67	237
Flinders Island	13	59	103	7	119	160
George Town	11	57	136	...	18	145
Lilydale	35	182	303	10	49	631
Portland	11	81	272	8	8	240
Ringarooma	83	480	1660	7	219	1322
Scottsdale	36	187	288	...	34	484
Total N.E. Division	244	1355	3805	47	573	3706
Evandale	12	69	124	...	25	157
Longford	35	221	549	2	89	604
St. Leonards	138	86	303	5	40	220
Westbury	49	246	904	5	145	826
Total N.M. Division	234	622	1880	12	299	1807
Bothwell	5	15	15	...	3	43
Campbell Town	3	13	12		32	18
Hamilton	14	59	71	7	13	167
Oatlands	16	101	77	4	9	259
Ross	1	5	32	...	...	...
Total Mid. Division	39	193	207	11	57	487
Brighton	6	43	107	2	34	196
Clarence	17	81	78	2	80	262
Glamorgan	8	24	60	...	3	79
Green Ponds	7	37	61	..	2	91
Richmond	21	86	76	...	14	272
Sorell	20	119	180	9	11	392
Spring Bay	3	7	28	...	...	2
Total S.E. Division	82	397	590	13	144	1294
Bruny	4	12	59	...	...	23
Esperance	5	23	120	1	2	84
Huon	34	82	90	...	4	161
Kingborough	23	118	133	...	19	347
New Norfolk	27	130	111	2	26	346
Port Cygnet	14	114	220	5	11	239
Tasman	28	127	118	9	16	409
Total S Division	135	606	851	17	78	1609
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	4	10	...	..	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	2	...
Waratah	...	...	3	...	...	...
Zeehan	1	4	4	...	...	16
Total W. Division	1	8	17	...	2	16
GRAND TOTAL	1341	6499	15,872	183	3522	19,498

SHEEP AND WOOL.

Municipality.	Sheep, March 1945.						Shearing, 1944-45.			
	Description.			Breed.			Last Shearing.		Wool Clip.	
				Pure Breeds.						
	Breeding Ewes.	Dry Ewes.	Lambs.	Wethers.	Rams.	Total.	Sheep Shorn.	Lambs Shorn.	From Sheep.	From Lambs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	...	5	6	...	1	12	...	...	...	...
Launceston	9	10	3	...	3	25	31	...	187	...
Glenorchy	700	91	867	237	18	1913	1301	255	8971	148
Total Urban Division	709	106	876	237	22	1950	1332	255	9158	148
Burnie	4457	147	3224	1403	120	9351	4984	616	32,954	1379
Circular Head	9859	1388	5186	2313	385	19,131	15,850	3841	121,028	9429
Deloraine	32,927	4247	19,141	6675	890	63,880	41,722	11,000	265,894	23,636
Devonport	4714	1463	4123	1560	143	12,003	8507	950	46,283	3058
Kentish	11,421	914	6323	1039	335	20,032	13,964	2534	83,163	5063
King Island	4019	863	3149	1127	69	9227	7207	3166	60,753	10,505
Latrobe	12,285	2266	10,869	5507	379	31,306	24,201	3929	157,547	12,520
Penguin	5601	362	3257	749	140	10,109	7141	1064	45,427	3205
Table Cape	7232	320	4806	190	206	12,754	8294	1658	57,408	4758
Ulverstone	8788	179	7010	686	297	16,960	10,919	2416	69,571	6759
Total N.W. Division	101,303	12,149	67,088	21,249	2964	204,753	142,789	31,174	940,028	80,312
Beaconsfield	8604	2477	7064	8323	236	26,704	22,780	2807	134,832	6350
Fingal	39,290	15,734	24,832	50,652	1137	131,645	115,339	24,608	781,947	31,223
Flinders Island	12,024	4635	6955	2682	287	26,583	26,529	5521	198,568	14,899
George Town	4338	6524	2806	10,155	151	23,974	21,757	2608	128,203	4627
Lilydale	8455	8609	5243	5653	376	28,336	24,621	2920	148,565	4750
Portland	2666	1460	1657	3060	76	8919	8264	1557	47,620	2363
Ringarooma	8165	5503	6105	9708	254	29,735	24,083	3259	160,711	7601
Scottsdale	8913	4967	8622	14,016	205	36,723	31,685	3772	225,109	7304
Total N.E. Division.	92,455	49,909	63,284	104,249	2722	312,619	275,058	47,052	1,825,555	79,117
Evandale	43,644	11,974	25,971	24,441	1716	107,746	94,877	20,112	701,697	29,908
Longford	82,967	16,965	46,202	28,533	2274	176,941	150,603	43,280	1,072,652	73,986
St. Leonards	14,109	3693	9916	16,268	371	44,357	39,425	7118	267,523	11,641
Westbury	42,556	6927	30,071	13,614	1547	94,715	74,485	15,472	485,365	27,156
Total N. Mid. Div.	183,276	39,559	112,160	82,856	5908	423,759	359,390	85,982	2,527,237	142,691
Bothwell	40,746	15,706	29,554	46,748	1130	133,884	124,335	26,606	853,440	34,842
Campbell Town	48,000	19,629	33,492	38,085	1853	141,059	132,054	33,861	992,582	47,109
Hamilton	48,798	20,283	34,584	49,814	1512	154,991	134,324	30,673	960,606	52,265
Oatlands	84,283	25,552	53,504	53,863	2072	219,274	187,896	46,176	1,320,708	58,837
Ross	31,605	11,465	20,001	37,607	1028	101,706	100,770	18,127	710,916	24,132
Total Mid. Division	253,432	92,635	171,135	226,117	7595	750,914	679,379	155,443	4,838,252	217,185
Brighton	19,226	4134	14,613	8702	520	47,195	39,457	4421	289,646	8138
Clarence	11,789	2113	4993	3243	303	22,441	18,979	2293	140,120	4041
Glamorgan	19,434	10,077	13,638	20,987	431	64,567	53,514	13,009	347,792	16,130
Green Ponds	29,125	6324	16,303	8210	784	60,746	58,464	14,709	407,540	25,213
Richmond	29,336	6053	19,266	16,713	775	72,143	61,569	8479	449,569	13,407
Sorell	12,412	4768	10,020	13,774	262	41,236	35,525	1939	244,763	3463
Spring Bay	16,024	11,774	12,555	23,221	412	63,986	53,472	8645	358,396	9580
Total S. E. Division.	137,346	45,243	91,388	94,850	3487	372,314	320,980	53,495	2,237,826	79,972
Bruny	3191	115	1394	2774	57	7531	6939	847	45,098	1670
Esperance	450	173	216	5	15	859	703	77	4812	488
Huon	1581	345	1277	318	64	3585	2677	50	19,434	287
Kingborough	1167	1371	668	498	46	3750	1932	310	12,295	973
New Norfolk	21,866	6486	13,402	12,929	515	55,198	43,220	8612	299,286	15,562
Port Cygnet	1030	165	809	316	27	2347	1777	216	12,655	367
Tasman	5669	1977	3578	4705	131	16,060	12,789	1879	86,352	2843
Total S. Division	34,954	10,632	21,344	21,545	855	89,330	70,037	11,991	479,932	22,190
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	300	...	...	...	300	280	...	1120	...
Strahan	...	10	8	...	...	18	10	...	60	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	12	80	...	20	2	114	50	50	300	50
Total W. Division	12	390	8	20	2	432	340	50	1480	50
TOTAL	803,487	250,623	527,283	551,123	23,555	2,156,071	1,849,305	385,442	12,859,468	621,665

VEGETABLES FOR SALE FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION.

Area Harvested Year ended 31st March, 1945.

Description	DIVISION.								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Potatoes	149	62,804	9944	2079	2753	1727	1535	101	81,092
Turnips, Swedes	68	2655	415	113	264	83	181	12	3791
Carrots	15	762	258	10	81	75	22	2	1225
Parsnips	13	74	221	2	...	5	12	1	328
Beetroot	15	29	23	2	...	30	13	...	112
Onions	8	6	3	6	2	20	5	...	50
Tomatoes	109	187	21	8	...	127	61	...	513
Beans, French	11	3	3	1	...	4	2	...	24
Beans, Navy	1	17	8	...	...	9	...	...	35
Peas, Green	138	3416	775	1088	123	360	172	...	6072
Peas, Blue	41	9005	2277	9470	459	542	21	...	21,815
Cabbages	102	237	251	4	...	7	87	2	690
Cauliflower	68	26	48	9	2	9	22	...	184
Lettuce	34	4	2	2	...	5	11	...	58
Silver Beet and Spinach	6	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	10
Pumpkins	15	7	5	8	1	35	3	...	74
Marrow and Squash	8	2	...	1	1	1	1	...	14
Cucumbers	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	3
Pie and Jam Melon	...	1	7	2	...	43	...	...	53
Asparagus	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	3
Celery	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Rhubarb	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Broad Beans	3	9	36	...	...	11	...	...	59
Mixed Vegetables	25	8	20	10	6	28	51	...	148

SUMMARY OF POULTRY.

(AT 31ST MARCH, 1945.)

	Number.
Fowls—	
Cocks and Cockerels	24,120
Pullets (Hatched in 1943)	126,542
Hens (Hatched in 1942 or earlier)	86,425
Chickens (under 3 months old)	25,016
Ducks, Drakes and Ducklings	9427
Turkeys	3590
Geese	2767
Eggs Produced (Year ended 31st March, 1944)—	Dozen.
Hen and Pullet	1,290,150
Duck	10,973

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED ON FARMS.

Municipality.	Stock Slaughtered on Farm, Year Ended, 31st March, 1945.				Stock Died on Farm Year Ended, 31st March, 1945.				
	Cattle.	Sheep	Lambs.	Pigs.	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	12	...	...	77	3	13	...	...	78
Launceston	...	..	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	3	176	10	13	5	35	93	30	...
Total Urban Div	15	176	10	92	8	48	93	30	78
Burnie	45	77	41	529	21	244	361	52	20
Circular Head	881	2872	682	386	65	1218	1081	129	295
Deloraine	40	2322	187	256	77	657	2535	361	151
Devonport	22	733	431	72	8	67	1086	110	4
Kentish	16	119	43	58	25	205	851	81	89
King Island	1	135	64	8	16	392	258	161	65
Latrobe	2	1107	230	106	27	224	1550	380	34
Penguin	32	467	5	16	21	156	486	7	3
Table Cape	560	2357	170	498	37	396	672	108	178
Ulverstone	9	375	68	30	18	246	439	18	11
Total N.W. Division	1608	10,564	1921	1959	315	3805	9319	1407	850
Beaconsfield	116	2432	51	377	28	85	1477	156	20
Fingal	76	4057	86	469	43	302	5370	383	29
Flinders Island	2	628	47	10	21	201	1174	263	24
George Town	4	202	8	104	11	73	2361	212	27
Lilydale	18	329	55	419	19	147	1215	131	28
Portland	...	324	20	47	4	200	574	41	20
Ringarooma	10	1095	191	145	17	423	2486	146	202
Scottsdale	...	720	97	84	20	222	6636	1238	17
Total N.E. Division	226	9787	555	1655	163	1653	21,293	2570	367
Evandale	3	2879	70	53	37	113	3646	488	9
Longford	11	6167	234	109	50	321	7570	1402	70
St. Leonards	13	1142	21	139	6	282	2278	148	30
Westbury	5	3176	207	107	49	186	3758	689	60
Total N. Mid. Div.	32	13,364	532	408	142	902	17,252	2727	169
Bothwell	9	3305	23	34	10	78	3644	228	1
Campbell Town	6	4060	52	13	23	160	4440	331	2
Hamilton	41	5326	264	40	31	214	6728	246	7
Oatlands	31	6557	168	138	23	201	6987	1000	16
Ross	6	2248	39	2	4	160	4397	215	...
Total Mid. Div.	93	21,496	546	227	91	813	26,196	2020	26
Brighton	6	1856	363	38	9	45	1341	209	17
Clarence	...	1281	110	20	23	27	812	152	35
Glamorgan	26	4641	1067	27	2	24	3588	316	11
Green Ponds	10	1724	99	24	6	16	1884	339	...
Richmond	67	3149	240	89	17	126	2595	217	8
Sorell	6	1639	158	30	17	99	2798	284	35
Spring Bay	16	2862	336	51	3	11	1910	187	...
Total S.E. Division	131	17,152	2373	279	77	348	14,928	1704	106
Bruny	34	798	26	33	5	40	545	96	...
Esperance	9	47	38	36	3	20	23	1	2
Huon	350	2249	844	158	13	81	129	31	8
Kingborough	12	104	13	236	23	67	185	20	62
New Norfolk	233	4071	122	162	23	173	1922	228	55
Port Cygnet	5	30	2	9	9	25	144	22	12
Tasman	77	1645	137	82	21	30	748	19	12
Total S. Division	720	8944	1182	716	97	436	3696	417	151
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...
Queenstown	51	448	...	1	1	7	30	...	2
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	22	6	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	2	13	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	1	17	30	...	...
Total W. Division	51	448	...	1	4	69	66	...	2
GRAND TOTAL	2876	81,931	7119	5337	897	8074	92,843	10,875	1749

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AT LICENSED ESTABLISHMENTS (BUTCHERIES) FOR YEAR, 1944-45.

Municipality.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	87,861	55,130	(a) 12,122	...	3340	9513
Launceston	37,566	28,033	(a) 9392	...	670	6149
Glenorchy	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Urban Div.	125,427	83,163	21,514	...	4010	15,662
Burnie	7555	3904	(a) 2352	...	3	1382
Circular Head	2207	1113	891	355	...	190
Deloraine	2283	1766	109	386	...	589
Devonport	11,432	...	(a) 1825	...	4	1052
Kentish	2259	421	366	102	...	124
King Island	1106	228	25	228	...	18
Latrobe	1238	987	357	...	...	36
Penguin	766	520	418	...	...	74
Table Cape	1683	1182	489	340	...	1400
Ulverstone	2332	1282	399	388	...	207
Total N. W. Div.	32,861	11,403	7141	1799	7	5072
Beaconsfield	1824	...	143	...	...	50
Fingal	2763	253	112	175	...	135
Flinders	804	86	52	...	...	8
George Town	474	106	54	...	...	...
Lilydale	1906	274	101	50	...	4
Portland	1147	396	...	166	...	139
Ringarooma	2845	521	366	337	...	20
Scottsdale	1925	992	340	225	29	67
Total. N. E. Div.	13,688	2628	1168	953	29	423
Evandale	923	268	100	...	...	65
Longford	1613	561	(a) 154	...	9	31
St. Leonards	104	208	25	25	...	8
Westbury	1830	105	175	30	...	46
Total N. Mid. Div.	4470	1142	454	55	9	150
Bothwell	2598	499	166	...	...	43
Campbell Town	520	260	...	50	...	...
Hamilton	1274	81	4	8	...	5
Oatlands	1630	1420	32	112	...	89
Ross	463	...	...	3	...	...
Total. Mid. Div	6485	2260	202	173	...	137
Brighton	1629	830	59	54	...	48
Clarence	3593	1453	382	...	4	149
Glamorgan	1793	27	48	...	...	45
Green Ponds	280	16	...	...	...	...
Richmond	1111	137	50	6	...	7
Sorell	556	266	6	3	...	3
Spring Bay	811	...	1	...	...	...
Total S. E. Div.	9773	2729	546	63	4	252
Bruny	400	5	3	1	...	2
Esperance	2513	430	595	...	5	78
Huon	1837	408	527	20	...	55
Kingborough	4484	1330	208	432	26	31
New Norfolk	6762	1456	387	198	...	305
Port Cygnet	2811	173	322	190	18	62
Tasman	1194	641	27	8	...	13
Total S. Div.	20,001	4443	2069	849	49	546
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	3913	...	(a) 470	...	5	31
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	3913	...	470	...	5	31
Total Tasmania — Butcheries	216,618	107,768	33,564	3892	4113	22,273
Total Tasmania — On Farms	81,931	7119	(a) 2876	...	...	5337
Total Tasmania — At Factories	17,877	37,977	(a) 1498	...	533	29,615
Grand Total	316,426	152,864	37,938	3892	4646	57,225

(a) Including Cows.

MACHINERY ON HOLDING AT 31ST MARCH, 1945.

	DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Milking Machines—									
No. of Stands	34	1703	603	152	33	109	66	—	2700
Ploughs (including Disc Ploughs)—									
Single Furrow	327	4807	1873	1166	841	1372	2837	11	13,234
Multiple Furrow	43	2619	731	825	532	959	528	—	6237
Cultivators—(including Scarifiers, Harrows), etc.—									
Tandem Disc	25	678	196	193	138	155	333	1	1719
Other Disc	44	1927	594	302	202	218	708	—	3995
Spring Tooth	178	1814	601	534	318	549	1623	5	5622
Rigid Tine	75	662	135	147	79	152	582	—	1832
Harrows, No. of Leaves	471	11,891	3874	3160	2001	2915	3818	37	28,167
Rotary Hoes	47	62	54	26	27	42	221	1	480
Other	29	1004	179	85	76	129	240	2	1744
Fertiliser Distributors and Broadcasters	6	650	168	201	170	178	138	1	1512
Grain Drills—Combine Type	10	911	179	166	132	173	46	—	1617
Other Types	8	582	185	374	168	258	39	—	1614
Maize or Cotton Planters	1	13	2	3	3	9	4	—	35
Harvesting Machinery—									
Headers, Strippers, and Harvesters	—	23	23	126	36	19	5	—	232
Reapers and Binders	12	921	236	470	203	401	71	—	2314
Mowers	19	1670	491	458	149	142	93	2	3024
Hay Rakes	8	919	273	198	68	55	47	1	1569
Hay Pressers and Balers	1	82	49	44	17	12	20	—	225
Spraying Plants	28	53	171	9	1	67	892	—	1221
Fruit Graders	23	22	128	3	—	51	766	—	993
Motor Trucks—Utilities or Lorries	123	740	363	182	203	274	589	4	2478
Tractors—									
Wheeled Type	9	377	168	163	136	173	194	2	1222
Crawler or Track Type	2	31	17	7	11	18	46	—	132
Stationary Engines	17	620	420	213	205	202	629	2	2308
Producer Gas Units, fitted to—									
Tractors	—	5	5	7	2	3	7	—	29
Trucks, Utilities or Lorries	—	14	8	10	14	8	16	—	70
Stationary Engines	—	12	8	8	7	5	11	—	51

LAND SALES AND LEASES.—SUMMARY.

Item.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
Land Sales.									
Country Lots Sold or Selected—									
Number..... No.	133	96	99	142	67	75	99	71	34
Area ..... Acres	10,920	9319	16,545	12,714	5224	7197	12,661	4425	2842
Value ..... £	7316	6064	9146	8050	3392	4448	9481	3439	2044
Price per ac. (average) £	0 13 5	0 13 0	0 11 1	0 12 8	0 13 0	0 12 4	0 14 11	0 15 7	0 14 5
Town and Suburban Lots Sold—									
Number..... ..... No.	51	65	67	65	75	56	60	121	94
Area ..... Acres	404	289	230	274	265	187	62½	166½	247¼
Value ..... £	1318	1334	1785	1277	2098	1224	7539	4300½	4181⅞
Price per ac. (average) £	3 5 3	4 12 2	7 15 4	4 13 0	7 18 4	6 10 11	120 12 7	25 16 6	16 18 3
Receipts—									
Selections ..... £	5423	4730	4756	4628	3626	3895	3876	3201	2841
Other Sales ..... £	2863	3675	2811	2482	2988	2799	8840	3255	4036
Rent, Crown Lands..... £	10,390	10,065	10,171	10,012	9904	10,669	10,401	10,288	10,522
Total Receipts..... £	55,400	55,245	56,886	60,500	63,016	66,694	83,173	75,545	82,622
Crown Grants Issued..... No.	268	218	234	270	285	304	271	239	306
,, ,, ,, area, acres	18,770	14,986	15,103	16,640	17,328	25,675	22,601	20,951	23,860
Crown Leases Issued ,, ,,	93,195	152,217	100,888	136,205	172,284	149,901	156,802	131,679	131,617
Land in process of alienation forfeited during year... acres	7926	3498	4087	4191	2890	1797	3340	1770	339

SUMMARY OF LAND SETTLEMENT AT 31ST DECEMBER

	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alienated Land.....	5,892,564	5,911,593	5,931,231	5,958,103	5,975,699	5,996,649
Land in process of Alienation	433,335	422,586	416,440	402,969	399,757	416,023
Crown Lands—						
Leased for Pastoral purposes	2,071,409	2,054,432	2,103,814	2,118,513	2,141,461	2,104,864
,, Mining purposes	30,167	27,914	775	771	2570	1849
,, Timber-getting.....	297,481	292,914	320,627	313,841	355,680	378,144
,, Closer Settlement.....	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
,, Soldier Settlement	106,000	106,000	106,000	106,000	106,000	106,000
,, Other purposes	131,000	131,000	131,000	131,000	131,000	131,000
Occupied by Commonwealth.....	10,485	10,558	10,308	10,334	10,430	10,440
,, State Departments	10,972	10,972	10,972	11,602	11,602	11,602
Unoccupied, but reserved for public purposes (*a*)	2,414,088	2,782,067	2,815,562	2,817,151	2,827,592	2,828,033
Balance unoccupied, unreserved (*b*) ...	5,300,499	4,947,964	4,851,271	4,827,716	4,736,209	4,713,396
Total area of State	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000

(*a*) Approximate. (*b*) Includes Rivers and Lakes.

FORESTRY—SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
Timber Reserves.....acres (*a*)	950,000	951,600	951,600	951,600	951,600	951,600	951,600	378,144
State Forests (Dedicated) acres	1,468,535	1,561,537	1,593,070	1,610,850	1,610,850	1,422,284	1,790,560	1,832,641
,, Plantation Nurseries acres	62	169	187	363	365	87	132	173
,, Plantations ..... acres	1170	1375	1625	1850	1961	2048	2180	1905
Receipts ..... £	30,721	32,765	33,241	36,087	40,942	50,418	48,524	55,043
Expenditure..... £	58,869	71,437	80,030	68,775	71,680	60,263	59,062	66,975

(*a*) Approximate.

SOLDIER SETTLEMENT.—SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
Holdings occupied by Soldiers. No.	524	524	518	608	558	402	401	384	343	343
Holdings occupied by others..No.	1007	1015	1013	906	901	909	885	854	799	696
Holdings unoccupied..... No.	45	37	45	45	32	32	32	26	25	21
Area of Holdings..... acres	268,672	268,457	268,878	302,146	299,490	295,740	287,761	279,164	269,453	198,916
Cost of Land for Soldier Settlement .... £	2,054,255	2,055,724	2,059,864	2,064,822	2,072,298	2,083,170	2,084,589	2,084,636	2,086,018	2,087,097

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Manufacturing, 1944-45.

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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PART V.—(Section ii).

PRODUCTION—MANUFACTURING.

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PRODUCTION: MANUFACTURING—TASMANIA.

YEAR 1944-45.

(Figures in parentheses are those for corresponding period of 1943-44.*)*

For statistical purposes in Australia a factory is an establishment engaged in secondary production, which uses power or employs more than three persons. Certain industries, however, such as construction works (buildings, wharves, bridges, and roads), threshing and slaughtering have never been included in the Australian schedule of manufacturing industries. In the year 1930-31, as the result of a resolution of the Conference of Statisticians, 1930, a new classification of industries was adopted; consequently care is needed when comparing class totals, as the groupings may not now be identically the same as in the years prior to 1930-31.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES.

During the year 1944-45 returns were collected from 1006 (994) factories, an increase of 12 compared with the preceding year.

HANDS EMPLOYED.

The number of workers employed in factories on an average for the year 1944-45, 19,511 (19,791), showed a decrease on the record number for the previous year. For 1944-45 there was a decrease of 339 in the number of female workers, while the number of males increased by 59.

Some of the more important increases in total numbers of workers are shown in the following industries:—Jam, canning, and pickles, 2029 (1850); tailoring, clothing, dressmaking, millinery, 565 (517); sawmills, 1621 (1526); and breweries, cider, aerated waters, malting, &c., 327 (275). Decreases were recorded in the following classes:—Metal extraction and ore reduction, 2272 (2323); and woollen, tweed, and knitting mills, 2388 (2496).

The following table gives a classification of hands employed according to the size of the factory in which they work:—

PERCENTAGE OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES.

Classification of Factory.	Tasmania.					Australia.
	1921.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1943-44.
1- 20 workers	35	28	25	23	25	17
21- 50 workers	27	13	13	12	11	13
51-100 workers	15	10	10	11	12	11
101 and over	23	49	52	54	52	59
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100

During the year 1944-45 the percentage of all workers in factories with over 100 hands decreased to 52 (54), and the average number of hands in this class of factory decreased to 394 (432), thus maintaining the steady downward trend noticeable since 1941-42.

The average number of workers for all factories in Tasmania during 1944-45 was 20·2, compared with 20·9 in 1943-44.

OUTPUT AND PRODUCTION.

The consideration of the activities of various industries requires differentiation between "value of output" or the gross value of goods delivered from the factory, and "value of production," or "net production," which is the value added to raw materials used in the factory in the process of manufacture. To obtain the actual value of the wealth so produced by factory processes the costs of manufacture must be as far as possible deducted from the value of output. Such costs are the value of raw materials used; wrappers and containers, the cost of fuel, power, light and water; tools replaced and repairs to plant; and depreciation. Wages, in relation to industry as a whole, are reckoned, not as a cost of manufacture, but as the share of the value of production accruing to labour from its co-operation with capital. At present, also, no reduction is made for depreciation owing to the impossibility of obtaining completely accurate and consistent figures.

The following table sets out the allotment of the gross value of output between these items for the last five years:—

	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	£	£	£	£	£
Output	13,867,446	16,311,002	18,703,930	20,848,210	21,356,984
Raw material	6,188,288	7,460,857	8,696,382	9,571,842	9,967,192
All other costs (excluding wages and depreciation)	1,387,270	1,635,807	1,932,097	2,230,949	2,487,468
Net production	6,291,888	7,214,338	8,075,451	9,045,419	8,902,324
Labour cost	3,207,033	3,872,848	4,645,088	5,371,120	5,198,024
Unallotted balance	3,084,855	3,341,490	3,430,363	3,674,299	3,704,300
	%	%	%	%	%
Labour cost per cent of net production	51·0	53·7	57·5	59·4	58·4
	£	£	£	£	£
Net production per £100 labour cost	196	186	174	168	171

The gross output for 1944-45 amounted to £21,357,000 (£20,848,000), and net production to £8,902,000 (£9,045,000). After deducting labour costs from net production, an "unallotted balance" of £3,704,000 (£3,674,000) remained for distribution among overhead charges and profits, together with an allowance for depreciation. Net production, which gives the best indication of the activities of the factories of the State, had for a number of years been valued at about £3,600,000, but with the onset of the business depression the values declined in 1931-32 to approximately £2,808,000, but increased in subsequent years to £8,902,000 during the year under review. For each £100 expended in salaries and wages, the average value of net production was £196 in 1940-41; £186 in 1941-42; £174 in 1942-43; £168 in 1943-44; and £171 in 1944-45. The aggregate cost of raw materials rose considerably during 1944-45, and amounted to £9,967,000 (£9,572,000), representing 47 (46) per cent of the total value of the output.

The following figures show the trend during recent years of net production in the chief industries:—

Industry.	Net Production.					Net Production per £100 of Labour Cost.
	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1944-45.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lime, cement, &c. (*a*)	290,608	209,101	200,535	199,268	192,443	202
Sawmills	443,261	538,478	577,380	524,194	601,753	139
Metal extraction	1,457,042	1,488,627	1,583,045	1,703,714	1,727,545	218
Biscuits, confectionery, &c.	406,378	370,474	414,088	395,619	417,687	145
Jam, pulp, &c.	238,870	349,368	350,275	365,161	437,380	131
Woollen mills	817,967	957,458	973,721	1,028,577	843,948	158
Books, paper making, printing, &c.	840,593	1,179,926	1,157,641	1,257,448	1,193,799	238
Cycle and motor works	170,468	161,851	174,522	192,207	209,071	149
Heat, light, and power (excluding carbide)	175,688	147,702	247,201	183,933	200,297	369

(*a*) Including Carbide.

As may be seen from the table, the value of net production in 1944-45 was greater than in the previous year in most of the above industries, but particularly in the sawmills and jam, pulp, &c., classes.

LABOUR COSTS.

The total amount of wages and salaries for the year 1944-45 was £5,198,024, compared with £5,371,120 in 1943-44. The average payment to all workers, both male and female, for the year under review, was £266 (£271).

FIXED CAPITAL.

At the end of 1944-45 the value of fixed capital investments stood at £13,459,000, compared with £13,357,000 at the end of the previous year. Of this fixed capital, £5,492,000 (£5,293,000) was represented by land and buildings, and £7,967,000 (£8,064,000) by plant and machinery.

No. 1.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries, and Number of Persons on Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1945 (Excluding Working Proprietors).*

Class of Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Clerical Staff.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled). (*b*)		Carters and Messengers.		Total Workers.		Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1945 (excluding Working Proprietors).					
															Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21 years.		21 years and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	22	9	..	19	..	18	11	8	295	2	4	..	353	13	12	1	43	6	310	6
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c ...	9	7	..	7	..	4	2	2	77	..	2	..	99	2	3	..	5	1	93	1
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	21	8	..	15	..	3	12	2	75	7	8	1	111	20	2	1	8	10	98	10
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	214	151	..	361	..	221	198	17	4940	179	66	..	5756	377	122	23	612	85	4614	162
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	..	..	11	2	..	..	3	..	6	2
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress).....	17	10	2	28	..	38	60	12	968	1446	5	..	1061	1508	33	80	107	291	882	1038
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	9	4	..	13	..	5	7	4	146	9	7	..	179	16	5	1	17	5	164	9
VIII. Clothing.....	57	35	10	17	3	6	14	1	172	553	3	1	234	581	14	80	51	238	137	271
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	273	143	8	166	27	123	170	126	2293	1436	51	3	2902	1644	101	116	376	524	2399	1077
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware	278	172	1	77	..	39	25	113	1580	50	22	..	2003	76	41	3	231	42	1704	28
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	52	46	..	6	..	5	13	1	264	19	3	..	325	32	48	2	81	12	163	17
XII. Printing & Binding	27	14	1	153	6	94	99	34	1053	227	11	..	1359	333	26	43	175	130	1141	159
XIII. Rubber	13	10	..	7	..	2	6	..	59	2	1	..	79	8	3	1	28	6	45	4
XV. Miscellaneous Products	4	1	..	19	..	3	12	2	115	126	..	..	140	138	3	1	32	21	100	82
Total Classes I. to XV..	1001	612	22	888	36	561	629	322	12046	4058	183	5	14,612	4750	413	352	1769	1371	11,856	2866
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	5	..	..	10	..	9	..	23	99	5	3	..	144	5	3	..	13	1	127	4
Total All Classes .	1006	612	22	898	36	570	629	345	12145	4063	186	5	14,756	4755	416	352	1782	1372	11,983	2870

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation. (*b*) Including workers at their own homes (7 females).

No. 2.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

Class of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	7	14	4	16	8	57	1	16	...	...	1	93	1	178	22	374
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	1	2	...	...	3	17	4	61	1	24	...	...	...	...	9	104
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	11	22	2	8	3	20	3	40	2	51	...	...	...	...	21	141
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	74	153	16	64	67	453	19	272	22	675	8	488	8	4165	214	6270
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	3	5	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	13
VI. Textile & Textile Goods (not Dress)	2	6	1	4	2	12	2	37	5	146	2	109	3	2283	17	2597
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	1	3	...	...	7	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	143	9	195
VIII. Clothing	13	28	5	20	21	140	8	111	6	213	3	192	1	111	57	815
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	84	185	26	104	102	706	22	312	21	620	10	765	8	2269	273	4961
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	87	206	35	140	103	699	39	554	9	303	4	270	1	113	278	2285
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	20	39	11	44	14	92	5	77	1	45	1	70	...	...	52	367
XII. Printing and Binding ...	4	8	5	20	3	24	4	58	4	141	4	244	3	1202	27	1697
XIII. Rubber	3	6	2	8	7	55	...	...	1	22	...	...	...	...	13	91
XV. Miscellaneous Products	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	38	1	76	1	162	4	278
Total Classes I. to XV	311	679	109	436	340	2324	107	1538	73	2278	34	2307	27	10626	1001	20,188
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	34	1	35	1	77	...	...	5	149
Total All Classes	312	682	109	436	340	2324	109	1572	74	2313	35	2384	27	10626	1006	20,337

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 3.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

Class of Industry.	Capital Value of-		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work done). (*d*)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour). (*d*)		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products ..	167,790	134,004	457,760	128,305	134,249	195,206	533	97,258	266	97,948	11·70
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	16,982	27,093	59,725	14,406	10,949	34,370	340	27,842	276	6528	11·63
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	82,677	32,977	336,812	231,062	39,001	66,749	510	40,605	310	26,144	11·10
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,598,158	1,929,054	6,552,260	2,846,801	536,590	3,168,869	517	1,912,633	312	1,256,236	11·73
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	6335	1177	3633	455	145	3033	233	2541	195	492	12·00
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	260,209	177,991	2,378,969	1,367,988	119,545	891,436	347	577,636	225	313,800	11·87
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	35,179	33,784	288,662	205,548	14,635	68,479	351	58,567	300	9,912	12·00
VIII. Clothing	124,159	38,209	383,381	150,614	9,021	223,746	275	145,235	178	78,511	11·99
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	1,623,386	1,114,351	6,490,486	3,408,734	1,189,143	1,892,609	416	1,081,863	238	810,746	10·99
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	177,898	366,534	1,550,334	727,193	86,995	736,146	354	538,111	259	198,035	10·91
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	63,058	17,604	190,402	83,177	3561	103,664	290	74,325	208	29,339	11·68
XII. Printing and Binding	733,751	1,145,653	2,187,603	683,416	310,388	1,193,799	706	501,739	297	692,060	11·95
XIII. Rubber	30,940	8027	78,686	32,390	4535	41,761	480	20,726	238	21,035	11·45
XV. Miscellaneous Products	27,083	11,194	125,556	37,458	5938	82,160	296	64,683	233	17,477	12·00
Total Classes I. to XV...	4,947,605	5,037,652	21,084,269	9,917,547	2,464,695	8,702,027	449	5,143,764	266	3,558,263	11·50
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	544,074	2,929,579	272,715	49,645	22,773	200,297	1344	54,260	364	146,037	12·00
Total All Classes, 1944-45..	5,491,679	7,967,231	21,356,984	9,967,192	2,487,468	8,902,324	456	5,198,024	266	3,704,300	11·50
1943-44.	5,293,066	8,064,293	20,848,210	9,571,842	2,230,949	9,045,419	457	5,371,120	271	3,674,299	11·48
1942-43.	4,927,195	8,133,330	18,703,930	8,696,382	1,932,097	8,075,451	441	4,645,088	254	3,430,363	11·37
1941-42.	4,384,553	7,612,799	16,311,002	7,460,857	1,635,807	7,214,338	411	3,872,848	221	3,341,490	11·53
1940-41.	4,237,169	7,549,041	13,867,446	6,188,288	1,387,270	6,291,888	397	3,207,033	202	3,084,855	11·25
1939-40.	3,775,605	6,787,888	12,993,294	5,410,648	1,329,617	6,253,029	426	2,834,727	193	3,418,302	11·39

(*a*) For details see Table No. 4. (*b*) For details see Table No. 5. (*c*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. (*d*) Since 1940-41 values for Heat, Light, and Power class, and total for all classes are understated by approximately £725,000 (output) and £675,000 (net production) compared with previous years, owing to valuation of Electricity and Gas at the Generating Station instead of at Point of Sale.

No. 4.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries.*

Class of Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power).	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products..	66,177	90	523	23,291	44,168	134,249	2564	13,685
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.....	8652	17	290	1976	14	10,949	20	1381
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	5653	494	532	4659	27,663	39,001	1963	5046
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	340,358	9,175	13,528	168,994	4525	536,590	25,749	151,219
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	121	...	...	8	16	145	..	94
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	39,343	1838	1684	41,255	35,425	119,545	18,669	28,837
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	11,154	879	221	1142	1239	14,635	68	5766
VIII. Clothing	4409	131	47	3540	894	9021	..	2489
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	136,239	13,286	3683	73,053	962,882	1,189,143	17,537	56,281
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	28,182	518	7567	48,040	2688	86,995	3341	29,378
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	1798	34	198	1408	123	3561	263	923
XII. Printing and Binding	190,625	125	3287	78,665	37,686	310,388	17,547	129,595
XIII. Rubber	2438	..	9	2085	3	4535	91	993
XV. Miscellaneous Products	1645	66	27	3777	423	5938	..	450
Total Classes I to XV...	836,794	26,653	31,606	451,893	1,117,749	2,464,695	87,812	426,137
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	22,773	14,326	55,054
Total All Classes..	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	2,487,468	102,138	481,191

(*a*) Not available.

No. 5.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

Class of Industry.	Total Amounts Paid to—								Average Annual Amount per Head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers, Overseers and Clerical Staff.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	2,305	..	18,061	1,366	75,368	158	95,734	1,524	245	79	271	117
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	3,505	..	3,318	276	20,743	..	27,566	276	256	..	278	138
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	2,147	..	7,329	1,742	28,418	969	37,894	2,711	334	121	341	136
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.....	44,483	..	271,721	35,230	1,520,279	40,920	1,836,483	76,150	303	229	319	202
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate .	322	..	..	..	1,948	271	2,270	271	216	136	206	136
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	5,966	160	30,646	9,323	285,352	246,189	321,964	255,672	290	170	303	170
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	961	..	6,819	1,024	48,555	1,208	56,335	2,232	309	134	315	140
VIII. Clothing	14,492	2,095	9,998	3,676	41,757	73,217	66,247	78,988	237	132	283	136
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	40,972	1,150	132,578	31,999	668,509	206,655	842,059	239,804	271	144	290	146
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	49,220	364	41,694	3,874	437,749	5,210	528,663	9,448	255	104	264	124
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	12,818	..	4,076	1,919	53,290	2,222	70,184	4,141	199	117	216	129
XII. Printing & Binding	5,301	104	123,028	17,770	327,701	27,835	456,030	45,709	298	123	336	137
XIII. Rubber	3,045	..	2,609	958	13,714	400	19,368	1,358	229	200	245	170
XV. Miscellaneous Products.....	84	..	9,974	2,337	26,045	26,243	36,103	28,580	223	208	258	207
Total Classes I. to XV...	185,621	3,873	661,851	111494	3,549,428	631,497	4,396 900	746,864	283	155	301	157
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	..	..	9,332	..	44,433	495	53,765	495	355	99	373	99
Total All Classes	185,621	3,873	671,183	111494	3,593,861	631,992	4,450,665	747,359	284	155	302	157

(*a*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 3 for total amounts.

No. 6.—*POWER, Fuel and Light Used in Factories.*

Class of Industry.	Coal.		Coke.		Wood.		Fuel Oil.		Electricity.	Gas.	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total.
	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Gals.	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	15,813	18,551	4	6	2,549	2,017	6,956	574	45,029	..	..	66,177
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	3,089	6,153	12	28	2,089	1,150	450	38	1,274	9	..	8,652
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	739	1,706	..	..	2,515	2,711	8	1	1,151	53	31	5,653
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c....	4,648	10,735	12,450	47,553	938	1,065	551,211	53,650	209,957	15,951	1,447	340,358
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	39	..	121
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	12,446	20,869	..	..	2,459	2,636	5566	636	15,164	..	38	39,343
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	..	..	..	..	8,827	8,860	..	..	2,282	12	..	11,154
VIII. Clothing	57	99	116	337	1,203	1,552	4,962	300	1,795	326	..	4,409
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	16,027	26,804	1,111	2,759	55,987	57,643	82,081	8,186	35,309	2,517	3,021	136,239
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware ...	4	7	1	3	7,416	2,625	159,863	14,592	10,857	11	87	28,182
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	6	11	1	2	41	45	50	5	1,682	53	..	1,798
XII. Printing and Binding	21,575	30,472	2	6	86,304	86,999	39,588	1762	70,853	533	..	190,625
XIII. Rubber	..	..	..	..	1,336	1,737	3,940	304	355	42	..	2,438
XV. Miscellaneous Products	..	..	..	..	90	109	..	..	1,294	242	..	1,645
Total Classes I. to XV...	74,404	115407	13,697	50,694	171754	169149	854,675	80,048	397,084	19,788	4,624	836,794
XVI. Heat, Light and Power (*a*)..	..	..	678	340	..	..	..	..	427	..	194	961
Total All Classes (*b*)..	74,404	115407	14,375	51,034	171754	169149	854,675	80,048	397,511	19,788	4,818	837,755

(*a*) Figures not available, included in "Other Costs of Manufacture." (*b*) Exclusive of Class XVI.

No. 7.—*NUMBER of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Pay-day nearest to 15th of each Month (Excluding Working Proprietors).*

Class of Industry.	1944.											
	July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	336	10	331	11	330	13	342	12	342	11	348	11
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	69	3	89	3	90	3	96	3	100	3	92	3
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	96	21	103	20	111	20	110	20	102	20	104	20
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	5,763	478	5,724	482	5,710	508	5,713	500	5,681	480	5,666	378
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	7	2	8	2	8	2	7	2	7	2	7	2
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	1,063	1,573	1,073	1,620	1,042	1,549	1,043	1,552	1,033	1,533	1,074	1,586
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	192	12	187	12	173	13	170	14	171	14	165	14
VIII. Clothing	197	541	192	548	191	544	192	547	192	559	190	577
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	2,826	1,841	2,776	1,863	2,694	1,664	2,536	1,402	2,432	1,334	2,634	1,381
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	1,653	73	1,692	71	1,742	70	1,817	72	1,846	71	1,868	73
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	264	30	274	30	269	29	273	29	266	30	267	31
XII. Printing and Binding	1,331	325	1,327	323	1,335	327	1,340	336	1,345	335	1,347	333
XIII. Rubber	58	8	64	8	62	8	63	7	64	7	71	9
XV. Miscellaneous Products	129	169	131	196	131	150	137	144	143	138	142	132
Total Classes I. to XV.	13,984	5,086	13,971	5,189	13,888	4,900	13,839	4,640	13,724	4,537	13,975	4,550
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	147	5	148	4	145	5	145	5	144	5	145	4
Total All Classes	14,131	5,091	14,119	5,193	14,033	4,905	13,984	4,645	13,868	4,542	14,120	4,554

Class of Industry.	1945.											
	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	330	12	341	13	349	13	349	13	362	13	365	13
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	91	2	94	2	99	2	99	2	104	2	101	2
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	92	20	96	20	102	20	106	22	105	23	108	21
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	5,682	377	5,596	341	5,445	284	5,418	284	5,374	273	5,348	270
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	7	2	8	2	10	2	9	2	9	2	9	2
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	1,038	1,470	1,043	1,444	1,062	1,448	1,073	1,417	1,055	1,465	1,022	1,409
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	172	14	186	14	188	16	184	14	187	15	186	15
VIII. Clothing	191	577	194	579	199	584	198	586	200	583	202	589
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	2,854	1,620	2,918	1,538	2,953	1,677	2,952	1,760	2,933	1,756	2,876	1,717
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	1,825	74	1,897	75	1,945	71	1,943	72	2,031	70	1,976	73
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	274	31	286	33	289	34	289	32	290	33	292	31
XII. Printing and Binding	1,338	329	1,340	334	1,347	329	1,335	330	1,348	331	1,342	332
XIII. Rubber	73	9	73	9	73	9	72	10	74	11	76	11
XV. Miscellaneous Products	144	133	143	132	144	127	146	118	144	118	135	104
Total Classes I. to XV.	14,111	4,670	14,215	4,536	14,205	4,616	14,173	4,662	14,216	4,695	14,038	4,589
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	145	5	144	6	144	7	143	6	143	5	143	5
Total All Classes	14,256	4,675	14,359	4,542	14,349	4,623	14,316	4,668	14,359	4,700	14,181	4,594

No. 8.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery.*

Class of Industry.	Class of Engine.															
	Steam.				Internal Combustion.						Water.		Electric Motors.			
	Reciprocating.		Turbine.		Gas.		Petrol or other Light Oils.		Heavy Oils.				Driven by Purchased Electricity.		Driven by Electricity Generated in Own Works.	
	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily In Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	9310	420	...	...
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	738	193	...	...
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	45	5	10	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	508	182	...	...
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.....	6	...	...	...	15	...	122	...	153	...	...	...	19,812	6980	11,728	3027
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...
VI. Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)	...	...	...	33	...	...	2	...	...	...	192	...	3775	370	...	...
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing and Footwear)	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	512	...	...	...
VIII. Clothing	13	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	244	10	...	...
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	524	172	...	...	1	...	754	84	358	20	...	...	7951	645	...	...
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	2495	236	...	...	...	...	2732	45	587	132	...	...	6511	80	...	...
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	10	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	836	17	...	...
XII. Printing & Binding..	15	...	2000	...	...	22	...	120	...	...	...	...	26,209	1841	...	...
XIII. Rubber	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	114	...	...	...
XV. Miscellaneous Products.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250	...	...	...
Total Classes I. to XV....	3160	421	2013	33	16	22	3626	249	1098	152	192	...	76,784	10,738	11,728	3027
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	41	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	237,357	...	114	93	...	...
Total All Classes	3201	441	2013	33	16	22	3626	249	1098	152	237,549	...	76,898	10,831	11,728	3027

No. 9.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries, and Number of Persons on Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1945 (Excluding Working Proprietors).*

(See also Table No. 1.)

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Clerical Staff.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled). (b)		Carters and Messengers.		Total Workers.		Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1945 (excluding Working Proprietors).					
															Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21 years.		21 years and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—																				
Carbide	7	1	..	14	..	17	7	7	252	2	3	..	294	9	4	..	30	4	274	5
Cement & Cement Goods..																				
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt.....	11	4	..	5	..	1	4	1	37	..	1	..	49	4	6	1	12	2	33	1
Marble, Slate, &c.....	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	10	..	2	..	1	..	3	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																				
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	9	7	..	7	.	4	2	2	77	..	2	..	99	2	3	..	5	1	93	1
Glass (other than Bottles)																				
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																				
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	5	3	..	6	..	2	10	..	14	5	2	1	27	16	1	..	4	8	20	8
Boiling-down Works	4	2	..	3	..	..	..	1	17	..	4	..	27	..	..	..	1	..	23	..
Paints, &c., ...	6	1	..	3	..	1	2	1	14	2	1	..	21	4	..	1	1	2	19	2
Oils, Vegetable																				
Oils, Animal																				
Soap and Candles																				
Fertilizers	6	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	30	..	1	..	36	..	1	..	2	..	36	..
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																				
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	39	28	..	35	..	20	35	..	560	29	4	..	647	64	10	6	125	13	473	49
Metal Extraction	4	..	..	213	..	102	48	11	1849	8	41	..	2216	56	5	3	114	13	2063	38
Electrical Apparatus.....	9	5	..	5	..	..	7	..	55	8	..	..	65	15	3	1	22	5	33	9
Railway & Tramway Works..	8	..	..	19	..	1	1	..	962	..	..	..	982	1	11	..	84	..	900	1
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling) ..	112	88	..	33	..	13	72	..	432	3	14	..	580	75	57	5	146	36	294	35
Motor-body & Carriage Works	16	19	..	3	..	7	4	..	85	..	3	..	117	4	12	..	27	1	62	2
Docks and Slips.....	8	3	..	26	..	52	10	1	555	..	4	..	641	10	..	..	32	5	532	2
Brass and Copper.....	5	4	..	17	..	20	14	5	300	107	..	..	346	121	4	..	16	2	133	2
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing.....	10	3	..	8	..	5	6	..	122	23	..	..	138	29	15	7	32	10	106	22
Wire-working	3	1	..	2	..	1	1	..	20	1	..	..	24	2	5	1	14	..	18	2
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery. Plate*—																				
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	5	2	..	.	..	..	..	..	9	2	..	..	11	2	..	..	3	..	6	2
VI. *Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																				
Wool, Worsted, &c.	4	3	..	15	..	34	48	11	830	1357	5	..	898	1405	29	78	98	260	761	983
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	4	4	2	1	..	..	2	..	15	61	..	..	20	65	2	1	..	20	15	38
Flax Mills	9	3	..	12	..	4	10	1	123	28	..	..	143	38	2	1	9	11	106	17
Canvas Goods																				
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																				
Furriers	5	1	..	12	..	5	6	4	133	4	6	..	161	10	1	..	13	3	157	6
Tanning and Fellmongery .																				
Saddlery & Harness	4	3	..	1	..	..	1	..	13	5	1	..	18	6	4	1	4	2	7	3
VIII.—*Clothing*—																				
Clothing and Tailoring	20	13	..	11	1	5	7	..	55	362	2	..	86	370	2	45	11	157	62	175
Dressmaking & Millinery..	12	3	8	..	1	..	1	..	2	94	..	..	5	104	..	28	..	38	2	34
Shirts, Collars & Underclothes.....																				
Boots & Shoes	3	4	..	4	..	..	3	..	42	31	..	..	50	34	5	4	10	19	32	18
Boot Repairing	13	10	..	..	..	..	1	..	48	8	1	1	59	10	4	..	22	4	22	5
Dyeworks and Cleaning	9	5	2	2	1	1	2	1	25	58	..	..	34	63	3	3	8	20	19	39
IX—*Food, Drink and Tobacco*—																				
Grain-milling	8	2	..	5	..	11	9	6	97	..	6	..	127	9	..	..	8	3	132	5
Chaff-cutting	52	26	..	..	..	..	1	30	149	..	..	..	205	1	12	..	30	..	161	..
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	92	79	6	49	17	38	85	9	565	411	20	3	760	522	42	19	125	176	528	290
Jam, Canning, Pickles	11	1	..	27	2	42	26	16	759	519	..	..	845	547	13	45	106	147	711	410
Bacon Factories	11	5	..	2	..	3	2	3	53	..	1	..	67	2	2	..	4	..	60	1
Butter and Cheese Factories..	39	13	1	29	1	11	25	17	125	49	18	..	213	76	4	6	24	37	158	24
Meat and Fish Preserving ...	4	..	..	3	..	3	1	2	52	16	..	..	60	17	3	1	7	5	41	10
Condiments, Spices, &c. ..	5	3	..	2	..	1	1	..	15	15	..	..	21	16	1	..	7	10	12	8
Sausage Casings																				
Ice and Refrigerating	13	..	..	12	..	2	3	15	61	..	..	..	90	3	..	..	7	1	77	2
Aerated Waters & Cordials ..	15	10	1	13	1	4	9	1	137	29	4	..	169	40	5	..	23	5	175	44
Breweries	4	..	..	10	..	3	..	4	85	..	1	..	103	..	..	..	7	..	94	..
Malting																				
Cider and Perry	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	10	3	..	..	12	3	..	..	2	1	9	3
Dried Fruits	16	3	..	13	6	5	8	23	185	394	1	..	230	408	19	45	26	139	241	280
Ice Cream																				

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.
(*b*) Including workers at their own homes (7 females).

No. 9.—*AVERAGE Number(a) of Workers in Industries, and Number of Persons on Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1945 (Excluding Working Proprietors)*—contd.

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Clerical Staff.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled). (b)		Carters and Messengers.		Total Workers.		Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1945 (excluding Working Proprietors).					
															Under 16 years.		16 years and under 21 years.		21 years and over.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—																				
Sawmills (Forest)	208	138	1	53	..	16	12	96	1103	6	12	..	1418	19	15	1	134	8	1241	8
Sawmills (Town)	8	..	..	6	..	15	5	8	141	..	9	..	179	5	3	1	19	..	160	4
Woodwool, Plywood Mills	4	2	..	4	..	..	1	3	56	23	..	..	65	24	6	1	10	18	46	8
Bark Mills	3	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	6	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	10	..
Joinery	37	22	..	4	..	5	3	1	137	..	..	..	169	3	9	..	50	2	108	..
Cooperage	3	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	9	..
Boxmaking	6	1	..	3	..	..	2	4	79	..	1	..	88	2	5	..	10	..	79	2
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	9	7	..	5	..	2	2	1	51	21	..	..	66	23	3	..	8	14	51	6
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																				
Cabinet & Furniture-making	38	38	..	5	..	5	12	1	246	9	3	..	298	21	46	1	76	10	151	9
Bedding and Mattresses	9	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	2	..	..	20	2	1	..	3	..	8	2
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	5	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	5	8	..	..	7	9	1	1	2	2	4	6
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																				
Newspapers and Periodicals	7	3	1	23	..	22	41	..	137	2	4	..	189	44	4	2	19	12	167	28
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	20	11	..	130	6	72	58	34	916	225	7	..	1170	289	22	41	156	118	974	131
XIII. *Rubber*—																				
Rubber Goods, &c.	13	10	..	7	..	2	6	..	59	2	1	..	79	8	3	1	28	6	45	4
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*—																				
Brooms and Brushes, Optical Instruments, &c., Sports Requisites	4	1	..	19	..	3	12	2	115	126	..	..	140	138	3	1	32	21	100	82
Total Classes I. to XV.	1001	612	22	888	36	561	629	322	12,046	4058	183	5	14,612	4750	413	352	1769	1371	11,856	2866
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	5	..	..	10	..	9	..	23	99	5	3	..	144	5	3	..	13	1	127	4
Total All Classes	1006	612	22	898	36	570	629	345	12,145	4063	186	5	14,756	4755	416	352	1782	1372	11,983	2870

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.
(*b*) Including workers at their own homes (7 females).

No. 10.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

(See also Table No. 2.)

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—																
Carbide, Cement and Cement Goods	1	3	1	4	2	14	1	16	...	...	1	93	1	178	7	308
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	3	8	3	12	5	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	56
Marble, Slate, &c.	3	3	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	10
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																
Bricks and Tiles, &c., Glass (other than Bottles)	1	2	...	...	3	17	4	61	1	24	...	...	...	...	9	104
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	2	3	...	...	1	6	1	12	1	22	...	...	...	...	5	43
Boiling-down Works	1	3	1	4	1	9	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	27
Paints, etc., Oils, Vegetable, Oils, Animal, Soap and Candles	5	9	...	...	...	...	1	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	26
Fertilizers	3	7	1	4	1	5	...	...	1	29	...	...	...	...	6	45
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	13	26	1	4	10	77	2	27	8	247	5	330	...	...	39	711
Metal Extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	22	...	...	3	2250	4	2272
Electrical Apparatus	1	2	...	...	6	39	1	11	1	28	...	...	...	...	9	80
Railway & Tramway Works	1	1	...	...	1	5	1	15	2	68	1	54	2	840	8	983
Motor and Cycle Works, including Assembling	49	104	13	52	37	237	8	121	5	146	...	...	...	...	112	660
Motor-body & Carriage Works	7	15	1	4	5	35	1	14	2	54	...	...	...	...	16	122
Docks and Slips	2	4	1	4	1	10	2	31	...	...	1	53	1	549	8	651
Brass and Copper	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	23	1	49	...	...	2	526	5	598
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	...	...	...	...	6	43	1	12	2	61	1	51	...	...	10	167
Wire-working	1	1	...	...	1	7	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	26

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 10.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers*—contd.

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	3	5	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	13
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																
Wool, Worsted, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	20	...	...	...	...	3	2283	4	2303
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	...	...	...	...	2	12	1	17	...	...	1	56	...	...	4	85
Flax Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	146	1	53	...	...	6	199
Canvas Goods	2	6	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	10
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																
Furriers, Tanning and Fellmongery	1	3	...	...	3	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	143	5	171
Saddlery and Harness	...	...	...	...	4	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	24
VIII.—*Clothing*—																
Clothing and Tailoring	...	...	3	12	7	49	4	57	3	114	2	113	1	111	20	456
Dress-making and Millinery, Shirts, Collars & Underclothes	1	2	1	4	8	49	...	...	2	54	...	...	...	...	12	109
Boots and Shoes	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	79	...	...	3	84
Boot-repairing	8	18	...	...	3	22	2	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	69
Dyeworks and Cleaning	2	3	1	4	3	20	2	25	1	45	...	...	...	...	9	97
IX.—*Food, Drink & Tobacco*—																
Grain-milling	4	7	...	...	1	9	1	11	1	39	1	76	...	...	8	142
Chaff-cutting	6	12	1	4	40	279	5	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	358
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	38	93	16	64	30	197	4	49	1	22	2	162	1	710	92	1297
Jam, Canning, Pickles	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	...	4	127	2	117	4	1227	11	1481
Bacon Factories	7	17	1	4	1	5	1	18	1	28	...	...	...	...	11	72
Butter and Cheese Factories	15	33	5	20	14	99	4	68	...	...	1	77	...	...	39	297
Meat and Fish Preserving	1	(*b*)	...	...	...	...	1	19	2	58	...	...	...	...	4	77
Condiments, Spices, &c., Sausage Casings	2	4	...	...	2	18	1	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	39
Ice and Refrigerating	4	6	3	12	3	17	1	14	2	45	...	...	...	...	13	94
Aerated Waters and Cordials	4	7	...	...	7	44	1	11	1	28	2	150	...	...	15	240
Breweries, Malting	...	...	...	...	2	18	...	...	2	85	...	...	...	...	4	103
Cider and Perry	2	5	...	...	...	...	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	17
Dried Fruits, Ice Cream	1	1	...	...	1	10	2	30	7	188	2	183	3	332	16	744
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—																
Sawmills (Forest)	54	137	32	128	87	588	28	390	4	139	2	129	1	113	208	1624
Sawmills (Town)	...	...	...	...	1	8	5	77	1	29	1	70	...	...	8	184
Woodwool, Plywood Mills	2	5	...	...	...	...	1	14	...	...	1	71	...	...	4	90
Bark Mills	2	5	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	11
Joinery	20	41	2	8	12	84	2	33	1	22	...	...	...	...	37	188
Cooperage	2	5	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	3	9
Box-making	2	4	...	...	1	5	1	14	2	67	...	...	...	...	6	90
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	5	9	...	...	1	8	2	26	1	46	...	...	...	...	9	89
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																
Cabinet & Furniture Making	11	21	9	36	11	76	5	77	1	45	1	70	...	...	38	325
Bedding and Mattresses	7	14	1	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	23
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	2	4	1	4	2	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	19
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																
Newspapers and Periodicals	1	3	2	8	...	...	2	33	...	...	1	58	1	131	7	233
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	3	5	3	12	3	24	2	25	4	141	3	186	2	1071	20	1464
XIII.—*Rubber*—																
Rubber Goods, &c.	3	6	2	8	7	55	...	...	1	22	...	...	...	...	13	91
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—																
Brooms and Brushes, Optical Instruments, &c., Sports Requisites	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	38	1	76	1	162	4	278
Total Classes I. to XV.	311	679	109	436	340	2324	107	1538	73	2278	34	2307	27	10,626	1001	20,188
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—																
Electricity, Gas	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	34	1	35	1	77	...	...	5	149
Total All Classes	312	682	109	436	340	2324	109	1572	74	2313	35	2384	27	10,626	1006	20,337

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.
(*b*) Included in Jam, Canning, Pickles.

No. 11.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

(See also Table No. 3.)

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus (Value of Production less Labour Costs). (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—											
Carbide	154,143	106,564	413,775	105,115	129,559	179,101	591	84,006	277	95,095	11·79
Cement and Cement Goods											
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	11,321	26,216	40,275	22,382	4551	13,342	252	11,444	216	1898	11·25
Marble, Slate, &c.	2326	1224	3710	808	139	2763	276	1808	181	955	11·50
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—											
Bricks, Tiles, &c.	16,982	27,093	59,725	14,406	10,949	34,370	340	27,842	276	6528	11·63
Glass (other than Bottles)											
III.—*Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—											
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	21,907	7572	42,426	17,174	4223	21,029	489	9610	223	11,419	12·00
Boiling-down Works	7522	4040	37,917	14,543	7463	15,911	589	8753	324	7158	11·50
Paints, &c.	13,061	4031	42,344	22,029	4052	16,263	651	7825	313	8438	11·82
Oils, Vegetable											
Oils, Animal											
Soap and Candles											
Fertilizers	40,187	17,334	214,125	177,316	23,263	13,546	376	14,417	400	—871	9·53
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—											
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	114,415	144,186	408,748	108,944	22,703	277,101	390	216,225	304	60,876	12·00
Metal Extraction	611,028	1,188,751	4,203,928	2,046,517	429,866	1,727,545	760	792,491	349	935,054	12·00
Electrical Apparatus	18,148	9,789	72,930	29,742	5449	37,739	472	20,965	262	16,774	12·00
Railway and Tramway Works	99,213	61,927	422,858	82,833	23,634	316,391	322	277,950	283	38,441	12·00
Motor and Cycle Works (including assembling)	253,199	44,202	345,325	127,494	8760	209,071	319	140,306	214	68,765	11·91
Motor-body & Carriage Works	45,875	2702	61,280	18,892	855	41,533	343	32,091	265	9442	11·90
Docks and Slips	63,375	25,329	515,232	213,799	7406	294,027	452	245,028	376	48,999	12·00
Brass and Copper	357,805	422,535	298,250	68,214	32,202	197,834	424	142,793	306	55,041	9·37
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	27,268	21,190	203,113	139,441	4270	59,402	356	38,666	232	20,736	12·00
Wire-working	7832	8443	20,596	10,925	1445	8,226	316	6118	235	2108	12·00
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—											
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	6335	1177	3633	455	145	3033	233	2541	195	492	12·00
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—											
Wool, Worsted, &c.	210,388	125,193	2,180,251	1,246,148	112,908	821,195	357	515,493	224	305,702	12·00
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	7650	7534	69,946	44,817	2376	22,753	268	17,623	207	5130	12·00
Flax Mills	42,171	45,264	128,772	77,023	4261	47,488	262	44,520	246	2968	10·41
Canvas Goods											
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—											
Furriers	31,234	33,282	276,837	200,505	14,526	61,806	361	54,076	316	7730	12·00
Tanning and Fellmongery											
Saddlery and Harness	3945	502	11,825	5043	109	6673	278	4491	187	2182	12·00
VIII.—*Clothing*—											
Clothing and Tailoring	65,569	11,535	195,155	72,291	2436	120,428	264	79,104	173	41,324	11·99
Dressmaking and Millinery	18,689	2779	31,446	10,835	709	19,902	183	13,787	126	6115	11·96
Shirts Collars & Underclothes											
Boots and Shoes	5020	7941	78,843	51,867	1324	25,652	305	19,945	237	5707	12.00
Boot Repairing	20,715	2635	28,709	11,415	350	16,944	246	13,094	190	3850	12·00
Dyeworks and Cleaning	14,166	13,319	49,228	4206	4202	40,820	421	19,305	199	21,515	12·00
IX.—*Food, Drink and Tobacco*—											
Grain-milling	70,161	22,497	435,052	370,641	6443	57,968	426	37,263	274	20,705	11·45
Chaff-cutting	677	43,947	50,194	...	9544	40,650	197	28,442	138	12,208	6·91
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	374,518	115,049	1,265,043	687,024	160,332	417,687	326	288,726	225	128,961	11·68
Jam, Canning, Pickles	203,252	168,136	1,814,870	849,000	528,490	437,380	314	334,587	240	102,793	11·27
Bacon Factories	26,914	9,409	288,223	222,939	6435	58,849	853	20,550	298	38,299	11·50
Butter and Cheese Factories	169,473	142,049	874,193	579,458	84,677	210,058	727	79,939	277	130,119	11·64
Meat and Fish Preserving	26,900	18,914	123,154	32,677	34,611	55,866	726	20,026	260	35,840	12·00
Condiments, Spices, &c.	12,325	3701	42,092	22,963	5459	13,670	369	7187	194	6483	11·38
Sausage Casings											
Ice and Refrigerating	127,521	38,765	78,403	773	10,543	67,087	721	29,102	313	37,985	11·88
Aerated Waters and Cordials	29,674	35,969	459,072	179,444	117,223	162,405	777	58,859	282	103,546	10.45
Breweries	272,115	327,523	275,339	72,570	59,694	143,075	1389	35,256	342	107,819	12·00
Malting											
Cider and Perry	4950	2674	21,790	4,427	4746	12,617	841	3402	227	9215	10·47
Dried Fruits	304,903	185,718	763,061	386,818	160,946	215,297	337	138,524	217	76,773	10·28
Ice Cream											

(*a*) For details see Table No. 12. (*b*) For details see Table No. 13. (*c*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. The minus sign (—) indicates a deficit.

No. 11.—*CAPITAL Value, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*—continued.

Industry.	Capital Value of—		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done.)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—											
Sawmills (Forest)	65,040	262,899	1,003,549	438,670	65,443	499,436	348	375,797	262	123,639	10·61
Sawmills (Town)	28,285	33,764	240,379	129,683	8,379	102,317	556	56,057	305	46,260	12·00
Woodwool, Plywood Mills	14,938	32,495	36,999	22,626	4,609	9,764	110	18,278	205	—8,514	11·80
Bark Mills	7,516	2,856	15,370	9,543	495	5,332	592	2,028	225	3,304	9·81
Joinery	40,366	20,588	99,403	47,889	1,818	49,696	289	39,494	230	10,202	11·01
Cooperage	..	200	4,908	1,606	63	3,239	360	3,050	339	189	12·00
Boxmaking	4,326	6,090	106,740	63,274	3,081	40,385	449	26,456	294	13,929	12·00
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	17,427	7,642	42,986	13,902	3,107	25,977	292	16,951	190	9,026	12·00
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—											
Cabinet and Furniture making	52,778	14,164	165,938	71,342	3,016	91,580	287	67,680	212	23,900	11·76
Bedding and Mattresses	7,595	3,270	14,609	7,650	480	6,479	295	3,698	168	2,781	11·56
Picture Frames, Window and Verandah Blinds	2,685	170	9,855	4,185	65	5,605	350	2,947	184	2,658	10·57
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—											
Newspapers and Periodicals	41,192	33,965	195,988	43,897	4,537	147,554	633	65,591	282	81,963	11·96
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding Paper Making, &c.	692,559	1,111,688	1,991,615	639,519	305,851	1,046,245	717	436,148	299	610,097	11·95
XIII.—*Rubber*—											
Rubber Goods, &c.	30,940	8,027	78,686	32,390	4,535	41,761	480	20,726	238	21,035	11·45
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—											
Brooms and Brushes, Optical Instruments, &c., Sports Requisites	27,083	11,194	125,556	37,458	5,938	82,160	296	64,683	233	17,477	12·00
TOTAL CLASSES I. TO XV.	4,947,605	5,037,652	21,084,269	9,917,547	2,464,695	8,702,027	449	5,143,764	266	3,558,263	11·50
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—											
Electricity, Gas	544,074	2,929,579	272,715	49,645	22,773	200,297	1,344	54,260	364	146,037	12·00
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	5,491,679	7,967,231	21,356,984	9,967,192	2,487,468	8,902,324	456	5,198,024	266	3,704,300	11·50

(*a*) For details see Table No. 12. (*b*) For details see Table No. 13. (*c*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. (*d*) Understated compared with 1939-40 and previous years (see note (*d*), Table No. 3).

No. 12.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries.*

(See also Table No. 4.)

Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power.)	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—								
Carbide, Cement and Cement Goods	63,073	87	444	22,462	43,493	129,559	2401	13,129
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	3013	3	74	786	675	4551	97	556
Marble, Slate, &c.	91	...	5	43	...	139	66	...
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—								
Bricks, Tiles, &c., Glass (other than Bottles)	8652	17	290	1976	14	10,949	20	1381
III.—*Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—								
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	721	18	124	157	3203	4223	749	2298
Boiling-down Works	3471	97	124	1120	2651	7463	141	520
Paints, &c., Oils, Vegetable, Oils, Animal, Soap and Candles	992	18	9	916	2117	4052	222	355
Fertilizers	469	361	275	2466	19,692	23,263	851	1873
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—								
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	8641	105	1255	12,569	133	22,703	1227	8797
Metal Extraction	297,418	7735	2778	121,935	...	429,866	12,216	116,504
Electrical Apparatus	880	...	6	1145	3418	5449	9	1147
Railway and Tramway Works	8362	...	7528	7744	...	23,634	55	521
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling)	3620	140	270	4730	...	8760	1114	3660
Motor-body and Carriage Works	508	3	16	328	...	855	...	123
Docks and Slips	3563	195	782	2866	...	7406	140	274
Brass and Copper	15,368	969	796	15,009	60	32,202	10,988	19,012
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	1685	26	47	2423	89	4270	...	855
Wire-working	313	2	60	245	825	1445	...	326

No. 12.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries*—contd.

Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power.)	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—								
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	121	...	...	8	16	145	...	94
VI.—*Textile and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—								
Wool, Worsted, &c.	36,421	1838	1499	39,250	33,900	112,908	9317	19,438
Hosiery and other Knitted Goods	1055	...	15	1003	303	2376	...	639
Flax Mills Canvas Goods	1867	...	170	1002	1222	4261	9352	8760
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—								
Furriers Tanning & Fellmongery	11,091	879	218	1110	1228	14,526	68	5743
Saddlery and Harness	63	...	3	32	11	109	...	23
VIII.—*Clothing*—								
Clothing and Tailoring	977	52	6	986	415	2436	...	871
Dressmaking and Millinery Shirts, Collars & Underclothes	390	10	6	172	131	709	...	177
Boots and Shoes	255	...	10	1059	...	1324	...	115
Boot Repairing	206	...	8	129	7	350	...	110
Dyeworks and Cleaning	2581	69	17	1194	341	4202	...	1216
IX.—*Food, Drink & Tobacco*—								
Grain Milling	4946	18	92	1341	46	6443	20	1231
Chaff-cutting	3864	21	1798	3403	458	9544	...	1942
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	32,293	1722	295	14,044	111,978	160,332	9045	20,925
Jam, Canning, Pickles	31,593	3036	197	21,649	472,015	528,490	83	9012
Bacon Factories	2935	56	84	724	2636	6435	407	822
Butter and Cheese Factories	13,111	2140	628	6553	62,245	84,677	1002	14,088
Meat and Fish Preserving	2364	62	64	2356	29,765	34,611	1157	2278
Condiments, Spices, &c Sausage Casings	110	58	2	104	5185	5459	...	224
Ice and Refrigerating	4541	478	181	3911	1432	10,543	2336	1881
Aerated Waters and Cordials	2256	626	180	2961	111,200	117,223	1795	1541
Breweries Malting	7062	1404	20	5288	45,920	59,694	...	860
Cider and Perry	226	21	2	456	4031	4746	50	145
Dried Fruits Ice Cream	30,928	3644	140	10,263	115,971	160,946	1642	1332
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—								
Sawmills (Forest)	20,853	312	6692	37,491	95	65,443	2638	21,760
Sawmills (Town)	3466	152	355	4380	26	8379	411	2850
Woodwool, Plywood Mills	1030	...	185	3182	212	4609	...	2848
Bark Mills	111	1	8	31	344	495	10	50
Joinery	1002	8	128	678	2	1818	275	867
Cooperage	59	...	...	4	...	63	...	...
Boxmaking	816	31	131	2103	...	3081	...	244
Wood-turning Basket-making, Prams &c.	845	14	68	171	2009	3107	7	759
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—								
Cabinet & Furniture-making	1527	34	193	1154	108	3016	258	815
Bedding and Mattresses	240	...	5	235	...	480	5	101
Picture Frames Window & Verandah Blinds	31	...	...	19	15	65	...	7
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—								
Newspapers & Periodicals	2671	6	62	1770	28	4537	212	2742
Envelopes, Paper-boxes, &c. General Printing & Binding Paper Making, &c.	187,954	119	3225	76,895	37,658	305,851	17,335	126,853
XIII.—*Rubber*—								
Rubber Goods, &c.	2438	...	9	2085	3	4535	91	993
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—								
Brooms and Brushes Optical Instruments, &c. Sports Requisites	1645	66	27	3777	423	5938	...	450
Total Classes I. to XV.	836,794	26,653	31,606	451,893	1,117,749	2,464,695	87,812	426,137
XVI.—*Heat, Light & Power*—								
Electricity Gas	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	22,773	14,326	55,054
TOTAL All Classes	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	2,487,468	102,138	481,191

(a) Not available.

No. 13.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

(See also Table No. 5.)

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—								Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers, Overseers and Clerical Staff.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products*—												
Carbide	74	..	16,246	1031	66,497	158	82,817	1189	254	79	282	132
Cement & Cement Goods..												
Lime, Plaster, Asphalt	1469	..	1815	335	7825	..	11,109	335	201	..	227	84
Marble, Slate, &c	762	..	..	..	1046	..	1808	..	174	..	181	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—												
Bricks & Tiles, &c.	3505	..	3318	276	20,743	..	27,566	276	256	..	278	138
Glass (other than Bottles)												
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—												
Chemicals, Drugs, &c.	597	..	3349	1287	3833	544	7779	1831	240	91	288	114
Boiling-down Works	1000	..	1060	..	6693	..	8753	..	304	..	324	..
Paints, &c.....												
Oils, Vegetable	200	..	1890	455	4855	425	6945	880	303	213	331	220
Oils, Animal												
Soap & Candles												
Fertilizers	350	..	1030	..	13,037	..	14,417	..	421	..	400	..
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—												
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	11,206	..	24,933	5136	167,014	7936	203,153	13,072	296	274	314	204
Metal Extraction.....	..	..	164,205	12,619	614,575	1092	778,780	13.711	323	137	351	245
Electrical Apparatus	2331	..	3182	1109	12,801	1542	18,314	2651	233	193	282	177
Railway & Tramway Works..	..	..	7924	53	269,973	..	277,897	53	281	..	283	53
Motor and Cycle Works (including Assembling)...	20,146	..	16,508	9484	93,979	189	130,633	9673	211	68	225	129
Motor-body & Carriage Works	5688	..	3098	133	23,172	..	31,958	133	263	..	273	33
Docks & Slips	820	..	29,033	1862	213,313	..	243,166	1862	381	..	379	186
Brass & Copper.....	2817	..	17,678	3472	91,607	27,219	112,102	30,691	300	254	324	254
Galvanised Iron & Tinsmithing	1189	..	4425	1121	29,059	2872	34,673	3993	238	125	251	138
Wire Working	286	..	735	241	4786	70	5807	311	239	70	242	156
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—												
Precious Metals, Jewellery, &c.	322	..	..	..	1948	271	2270	271	216	136	206	136
VI. *Textile & Textile Goods (not Dress)*—												
Wool, Worsted, &c.	2550	..	25,068	7671	247,897	232,307	275,515	239,978	293	171	307	171
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	2216	160	381	333	4282	10,251	6879	10,744	285	168	344	165
Flax Mills.....	1200	..	5197	1319	33,173	3631	39,570	4950	268	130	277	130
Canvas Goods.....												
VII. *Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—												
Furriers	250	..	6769	974	45,563	520	52,582	1494	319	130	327	149
Tanning & Fellmongery...												
Saddlery & Harness	711	..	50	50	2992	688	3753	738	214	138	209	123
VIII. *Clothing*—												
Clothing & Tailoring.....	5218	..	6599	1625	16,570	49,092	28,387	50,717	291	136	330	137
Dressmaking and Millinery..	1001	1695	..	397	813	9881	1814	11,973	407	105	363	115
Shirts, collars & underclothes												
Boots & Shoes.....	3628	..	1710	667	10,417	3523	15,755	4190	248	114	315	123
Boot Repairing	3037	..	..	150	8992	915	12,029	1065	184	102	204	107
Dyeworks & Cleaning	1608	400	1689	837	4965	9806	8262	11,043	191	169	243	175
IX. *Food, Drink & Tobacco*—												
Grain-milling	2260	..	5286	1364	28,353	..	35,899	1364	260	..	283	152
Chaff-cutting	6229	..	..	26	22,187	..	28,416	26	124	..	139	26
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	23,022	858	47,141	17,653	152,732	47,320	222,895	65,831	257	114	293	126
Jam, Canning, Pickles	550	..	28,650	5000	221,800	78,587	251,000	83,587	286	151	297	153
Bacon Factories.....	1573	..	2534	267	16,176	..	20,283	267	284	..	303	134
Butter & Cheese Factories...	1716	200	16,652	2970	47,665	10,736	66,033	13,906	298	219	310	183
Meat & Fish Preserving.....	..	..	2192	127	15,265	2442	17,457	2569	283	153	291	151
Condiments, Spices, &c. ..	872	..	1136	194	3108	1877	5116	2071	207	125	244	129
Sausage Casings												
Ice & Refrigerating	..	..	5250	274	23,578	..	28,828	274	310	..	320	91
Aerated Waters & Cordials..	2734	92	6600	1548	42,716	5169	52,050	6809	301	178	308	170
Breweries	..	..	6437	..	28,819	..	35,256	..	320	..	342	..
Malting												
Cider and Perry	350	..	568	..	2020	464	2938	464	202	155	245	155
Dried Fruits	1666	..	10,132	2576	64,090	60,060	75,888	62,636	307	152	330	154
Ice Cream												

(a) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 11 for total amounts.

No. 13.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries (a)—continued.*

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—								Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Working Proprietors.		Managers, Overseers & Clerical Staff.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
X.—*Wood-working and Basket ware*—												
Sawmills (Forest)	41,449	364	25,105	2239	306,043	597	372,597	3200	253	100	263	168
Sawmills (Town)	..	..	7172	728	48,157	..	55,329	728	305	..	309	146
Woodwool, Plywood Mills	250	..	2274	211	12,992	2551	15,516	2762	220	111	239	115
Bark Mills	80	..	632	..	1316	..	2028	..	219	..	225	..
Joinery	5869	..	2865	307	30,453	..	39,187	307	221	..	232	102
Cooperage	389	..	413	..	2248	..	3050	..	321	..	339	..
Boxmaking	150	..	1124	313	24,869	..	26,143	313	296	..	297	157
Wood-turning, Basket Making, Prams, &c	1033	..	2109	76	11,671	2062	14,813	2138	224	98	224	93
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—												
Cabinet and Furniture-making	11,071	..	3868	1747	49,932	1062	64,871	2809	200	118	218	134
Bedding and Mattresses	1382	..	..	..	2194	122	3576	122	169	61	179	61
Picture Frames, Window and Verandah Blinds	365	..	208	172	1164	1038	1737	1210	233	130	248	134
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—												
Newspapers and Periodicals	1556	104	22,664	6878	33,964	425	58,184	7407	241	213	308	168
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c. General Printing & Binding Paper Making, &c.	3745	..	100,364	10,892	293,737	27,410	397,846	38,302	307	122	340	133
XIII.—*Rubber*—												
Rubber Goods, &c.	3045	..	2609	958	13,714	400	19,368	1358	229	200	245	170
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—												
Brooms and Brushes, Sports Requisites	84	..	9974	2337	26,045	26,243	36,103	28,580	223	208	258	207
Total Classes I. to XV.	185,621	3873	661,851	111494	3,549,428	631,497	4,396,900	746,864	283	155	301	157
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—												
Electricity, Gas	..	..	9332	..	44,433	495	53,765	495	355	99	373	99
Total All Classes	185,621	3873	671,183	111494	3,593,861	631,992	4,450,665	747,359	284	155	302	157

(*a*) See Note (*a*) on previous page.

No. 14.—*PRINCIPAL Mills, Manufactories, Works, &c.*

GENERAL RETURN, 1944-45.

(For comparison of 1921 and last Five Years see Tables 15-31 following.)

Description of Establishment.	Number of Establishments.	Horsepower used.	Average (*b*) Number of Workers.	Salaries and Wages paid.	Costs of Manufacture (Other than Labour).		Value of Output (Goods Manufactured & Work done).	Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).	Capital Value of—	
					Cost of Raw Material used.	Other Costs of Manufacture, excluding Depreciation.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tanneries, Fellmongeries, &c.	5	511	171	54,076	200,505	14,526	276,837	61,806	31,234	33,282
Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery	7	691	84	22,220	5926	10,685	43,066	26,455	12,556	25,254
Sawmills	216	9796	1621	431,854	568,353	73,822	1,243,928	601,753	93,325	296,663
Joinery, Wood-turning, Furniture	93	2240	602	127,823	140,783	8421	322,936	173,732	118,166	45,664
Engineering, Foundries, &c.	39	1313	711	216,225	108,944	22,703	408,748	277,101	114,415	144,186
Railway and Tramway Works	8	2369	983	277,950	82,833	23,634	422,858	316,391	99,213	61,927
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	4	24,591	2272	792,491	2,046,517	429,866	4,203,928	1,727,545	611,028	1,188,751
Butter, Cheese, Milk	39	1301	289	79,939	579,458	84,677	874,193	210,058	169,473	142,049
Flour, Oatmeal, &c.	8	723	136	37,263	370,641	6443	435,052	57,968	70,161	22,497
Jam, Pulp, Canning, Drying, &c.	26	1743	2029	473,086	1,235,773	689,407	2,577,801	652,621	506,648	353,227
Breweries, Cider, Aerated Waters, &c.	22	821	327	97,517	256,441	181,663	756,201	318,097	306,739	366,166
Woollen, Tweed and Knitting	8	3448	2388	533,116	1,290,965	115,284	2,250,197	843,948	218,038	132,727
Boots and Shoes	16	72	153	33,039	63,282	1674	107,552	42,596	25,735	10,576
Tailoring, Dressmaking, &c.	32	85	565	92,891	83,126	3145	226,601	140,330	84,258	14,314
Newspapers, Printing, &c.	27	28,224	1692	501,739	683,416	310,388	2,187,603	1,193,799	733,751	1,145,653
Motor & Cycle Works (inc. Assembly)	112	527	655	140,306	127,494	8760	345,325	209,071	253,199	44,202
Electricity	3	237,357	97	37,122	30	15,691	159,667	143,946	492,485	2,764,603
All other Establishments	341	20,317	4736	1,249,367	2,122,705	486,679	4,514,491	1,905,107	1,551,255	1,175,490
Total	1006	(*a*)336,129	19,511	5,198,024	9,967,192	2,487,468	21,356,984	8,902,324	5,491,679	7,967,231

(*a*) Including 76,898 H.P. duplicated by inclusion of electric power generated by other forces. Net H.P. used, 259,231. (*b*) Average for *whole* year.

No. 15.—*TANNERIES, Fellmongeries, &c.*

	1921.	1940-41 (a)	1941-42 (a)	1942-43 (a)	1943-44 (a)	1944-45 (a)
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	4	5	4	5	5	5
Horsepower used..... H.P.	158	331	396	277	429	511
Average Number of Workers (c) ..... No.	81	151	165	121	183	171
Salaries and Wages paid ....£	17,863	31,462	44,435	46,922	54,608	54,076
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	74,918	80,878	226,999	192,883	284,632	200,505
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	8977	11,510	8961	13,694	14,526
Value of Output.....£	104,002	139,185	324,074	262,107	383,259	276,837
Value of Production (*d*).....£	*n*	49,330	85,565	60,263	84,933	61,806
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	12,584	25,473	24,743	20,129	36,620	31,234
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	8595	28,996	32,603	32,303	29,082	33,282
Hides treated ..... No.	28,810	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Skins treated ..... No.	99,731	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Leather produced { ..... lb.	490,979	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Leather produced { .....£	50,243	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Wool, Basils, &c., produced.....£	53,759	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*

(*a*) Includes Furriers.

No. 16.—*BRICKS, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery.*

	1921.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	12	10	10	8	5	7
Horsepower used..... H.P.	454	773	773	746	331	691
Average Number of Workers (*c*) ..... No.	217	139	130	77	45	84
Salaries and Wages paid ....£	43,865	28,624	25,617	19,919	11,459	22,220
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	13,239	11,561	12,042	6447	2268	5926
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	15,400	14,158	7731	3546	10,685
Value of Output .....£	77,703	69,078	64,325	38,170	18,916	43,066
Value of Production (*d*) .....£	*n*	42,117	38,125	23,992	13,102	26,455
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	31,138	14,975	14,992	14,584	7123	12,556
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	28,510	34,249	32,663	30,808	5706	25,254
Bricks made { ..... No.	12,885,336	11,779,223	11,257,705	5,000,684	1,186,077	6,030,580
Bricks made { .....£	43,337	49,090	48,527	25,409	7446	32,854
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., made .....£	34,366	19,988	15,798	12,761	11,470	10,212

No. 17.—*SAWMILLS.*

	1921.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	136	206	208	219	216	216
Horsepower used..... H.P.	2308	6592	7420	8208	8834	9796
Average Number of Workers (*c*) ..... No.	1325	(*b*) 1570	(*b*) 1754	(*b*) 1750	(*b*) 1526	(*b*) 1621
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	304,984	314,680	379,271	421,793	389,109	431,854
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	93,870	448,280	523,157	541,455	507,474	568,353
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	43,286	61,665	72,597	64,594	73,822
Value of Output .....£	476,782	(*a*) 934,827	(*a*) 1,123,000	(*a*) 1,191,432	(*a*) 1,096,262	(*a*) 1243928
Value of Production (*d*) .....£	*n*	443,261	538,478	577,380	524,194	601,753
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	54,823	80,358	98,602	98,579	101,828	93,325
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	222,731	238,566	267,993	262,279	294,463	296,663
Timber sawn :—						
Hardwood (including cases and case material). { ... super ft.	*n*	82,843,093	90,942,771	92,293,085	79,834,145	80,048,651
Hardwood (including cases and case material). { ..... £	*n*	675,713	825,999	926,472	879,770	979,290
Softwood { ..... super. ft.	*n*	3,199,367	4,076,826	3,014,840	2,054,797	3,724,906
Softwood { .....£	*n*	61,156	66,672	60,963	54,172	76,228
All timber { ..... super ft.	56,674,181	86,042,460	95,019,597	95,307,925	81,888,942	83,773,557
All timber { ..... £	476,782	736,869	892,671	987,435	933,942	1,055,518

(*a*) Including value added by resawing and planing Timber in Town Mills. (*b*) Does not include Workers in the Bush (Felling, Carting to Mill, &c.).

No. 18.—*JOINERY, Wood Turning, Furniture, &c.*

	1921.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	57	94	91	87	90	93
Horsepower used..... H.P.	768	2212	2109	2133	2187	2240
Average Number of Workers (*c*)..... .....No.	650	699	662	585	573	602
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	114,652	126,567	126,820	123,426	119,816	127,823
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	95,827	139,680	153,799	136,702	142,594	140,783
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	*n*	11,062	11,701	10,782	8883	8,421
Value of Output .....£	248,247	313,995	337,744	324,423	322,188	322,936
Value of Production (*d*) .....£	*n*	163,253	172,244	176,939	170,711	173,732
Capital Value of Land and Buildings.....£	65,943	102,339	107,312	101,491	113,623	118,166
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	31,449	53,829	48,608	45,594	45,467	45,664

(*c*) Average for *whole* year. (*d*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 19.—*ENGINEERING, Boilermaking, Foundries, &c.*

	1921.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45
Number of Establishments working..... No.	23	25	26	31	37	39
Horsepower used .....H.P.	371	584	614	1144	1100	1313
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ....No.	446	299	377	575	663	711
Salaries and Wages paid.....£	94,750	70,461	98,804	168,983	215,320	216,225
Cost of Raw Material used.....£	60,061	45,970	64,684	89,513	91,061	108,944
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	5199	10,212	17,260	26,325	22,703
Value of Output .....£	191,504	142,169	210,763	325,342	389,469	408,748
Value of Production(*b*) .....£	*n*	91,000	135,867	218,569	272,083	277,101
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	41,815	51,273	50,194	83,172	105,379	114,415
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	52,208	37,632	35,365	113,760	113,312	144,186

No. 20.—*RAILWAY and Tramway Workshops.*

	1921.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45
Number of Establishments working .....No.	7	8	8	8	8	8
Horsepower used .....H.P.	216	1948	2030	2200	2310	2369
Average Number of Workers(*a*) .....No.	373	617	772	992	1015	983
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	89,466	160,172	228,801	342,824	370,293	277,950
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	36,562	29,179	30,285	56,619	63,601	82,833
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	10,933	19,118	27,580	32,588	23,634
Value of Output .....£	142,391	220,312	306,024	469,725	513,130	422,858
Value of Production(*b*) .....£	*n*	180,200	256,621	385,526	416,941	316,391
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	*n*	(*c*) 97,861	(*c*) 98,087	(*c*) 99,108	(*c*) 99,268	(*c*) 99,213
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	90,248	(*c*) 57,414	(*c*) 57,613	(*c*) 60,123	(*c*) 62,732	(*c*) 61,927

No. 21.—*METAL Extraction and Ore Reduction.*

	1921.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45
Number of Establishments working .....No.	4	4	4	4	4	4
Horsepower used .....H.P.	14,124	21,367	21,280	24,021	24,043	24,591
Average Number of Workers(*a*) .....No.	444	2232	2431	2417	2323	2272
Salaries and Wages paid .....£	102,864	599,821	710,950	783,702	817,011	792,491
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	475,167	1,452,149	1,624,595	1,968,165	2,015,050	2,046,517
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	*n*	307,106	355,515	391,706	383,153	429,866
Value of Output .....£	754,463	3,216,297	3,468,737	3,942,916	4,101,917	4,203,928
Value of Production(*b*) .....£	*n*	1,457,042	1,488,627	1,583,045	1,703,714	1,727,545
Capital Value of Land and Buildings .....£	113,041	511,200	556,662	589,087	582,979	611,028
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	996,906	1,138,182	1,226,630	1,229,832	1,239,732	1,188,751
Copper extracted ..... tons	*n*	11,752	11,419	11,445	11,077	10,033
Copper extracted ..... £	*n*	799,613	868,633	995,751	1,046,776	948,024
Tin „ ..... tons	*n*	172	116	92	65	94
Tin „ ..... £	*n*	32,364	25,297	19,629	20,478	30,211
Zinc „ ..... tons	*n*	75,401	75,685	77,006	80,599	79,339
Zinc „ ..... £	*n*	1,694,474	1,785,265	2,226,080	2,327,422	2,512,279

No. 22.—*BUTTER, Cheese, and Milk Preserving.*

	1921.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43(*d*)	1943-44(*d*)	1944-45(*d*)
Number of Establishments working..... No.	33	51	43	43	40	39
Horsepower used .....H.P.	265	997	981	1099	1230	1301
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	102	227	219	256	275	289
Salaries and Wages paid..... £	17,825	41,683	42,854	58,178	74,575	79,939
Cost of Raw Material used..... £	336,720	522,160	527,946	533,244	684,658	579,458
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	24,968	28,603	39,100	59,659	84,677
Value of Output ..... £	391,508	641,506	660,484	688,208	903,469	874,193
Value of Production(*b*) ..... £	*n*	94,378	103,935	115,864	159,152	210,058
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ... £	25,883	76,713	60,172	134,429	132,222	169,473
„ „ Plant and Machinery... £	27,613	76,689	73,908	111,757	115,017	142,049
Cream used for Butter making ..... lb.	*n*	17,106,875	16,564,905	15,929,182	15,183,983	16,360,254
Cream used for Butter making ..... £	*n*	430,663	425,571	426,542	414,867	454,539
Milk used for Butter making ..... galls.	8,354,621	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Milk used for Butter making ..... £	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Milk used for Cheese making ..... galls.	728,648	2,848,749	2,948,203	2,258,172	2,338,057	2,514,948
Milk used for Cheese making ..... £	*n*	71,767	78,617	64,944	59,925	71,776
Butter made ..... lb.	3,476,277	8,137,462	8,059,331	7,591,476	7,324,977	8,160,827
Butter made ..... £	360,856	518,654	515,683	520,780	499,796	571,715
Cheese made ..... lb.	723,599	2,869,341	3,069,099	2,239,122	2,355,661	2,512,240
Cheese made ..... £	30,472	99,899	112,697	96,638	91,588	113,369

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. (*b*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). (*c*) Estimated.
(*d*) Includes Ovaltine Manufacture. *n* Not available.

No. 23.—*FLOUR, Oatmeal, &c.*

	1921.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	11	12	10	9	9	8
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	521	726	703	694	703	723
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	116	121	128	122	122	136
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	27,449	29,815	32,250	31,029	33,886	37,263
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	472,409	285,474	311,357	273,991	268,701	370,641
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	4,816	6,165	4,427	5,483	6,443
Value of Output ..... £	537,771	341,901	377,598	322,399	319,790	435,052
Value of Production(*b*) ..... £	*n*	51,611	60,076	43,981	45,606	57,968
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	27,750	72,580	70,782	69,013	67,590	70,161
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	30,525	25,995	24,465	24,027	24,795	22,497
Wheat used ..... Bushels	1,007,139	867,535	1,022,828	847,891	866,570	1,153,542
Wheat used ..... £	*n*	196,224	250,202	211,902	212,983	290,918
Oats used ..... Bushels	209,455	318,847	222,618	200,383	178,280	111,401
Oats used ..... £	*n*	58,268	36,746	33,690	31,470	20,500
Flour made ..... Tons	20,613	17,057	20,735	16,812	17,153	22,534
Flour made ..... £	372,869	185,077	224,822	184,486	188,197	246,739
Pollard made ..... Tons	3,375	3,040	3,763	3,008	4,618	7,169
Pollard made ..... £	28,202	24,571	30,874	23,578	37,422	56,063
Bran made ..... Tons	6,494	4,862	5,729	4,790	2,924	4,061
Bran made ..... £	47,123	39,623	46,394	37,749	22,140	31,795
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats made ..... Tons	1,524	3,046	1,956	1,833	1,669	994
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats made ..... £	29,965	52,146	37,618	33,271	32,398	19,511

No. 24.—*JAM, Pulp, Canning, Pickles, and Fruit Drying.*

	1921.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	24	18	20	22	26	26
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	764	975	943	1036	2008	1743
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	628	899	1,080	1253	1850	2029
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	88,227	180,044	225,873	285,912	426,476	473,086
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	287,176	507,513	682,379	778,659	1,119,910	1,235,773
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	244,315	273,053	389,225	559,097	689,407
Value of Output ..... £	511,386	1,011,661	1,335,276	1,592,196	2,237,543	2,577,801
Value of Production(*b*) ..... £	*n*	259,833	379,844	424,312	558,536	652,621
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	111,099	159,947	159,459	188,693	425,182	506,648
" " Plant and Machinery ..... £	58,195	48,453	43,282	55,765	189,088	353,227
Currants used ..... lb.	*n*	2,445,296	5,656,336	4,916,464	4,573,408	4,023,376
Currants used ..... £	*n*	40,031	104,874	91,425	89,837	78,754
Raspberries used ..... lb.	*n*	6,846,896	7,111,440	8,572,592	8,604,288	9,173,248
Raspberries used ..... £	*n*	85,510	103,761	133,874	142,886	154,362
Other small fruit used ..... lb.	*n*	3,078,656	4,137,168	3,738,336	3,779,664	3,045,056
Other small fruit used ..... £	*n*	41,202	61,343	59,040	60,263	47,508
Other fruit and vegetables used ..... cwt.	*n*	457,008	500,604	677,989	1,049,687	1,175,661
Other fruit and vegetables used ..... £	*n*	110,477	166,323	269,837	598,177	736,841
Sugar used ..... cwt.	*n*	143,740	153,832	141,420	145,588	149,814
Sugar used ..... £	*n*	229,792	245,830	226,020	232,348	226,107

No. 25.—*BREWERIES, Cider, Aerated Waters, Malting, &c.*

	1921.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	24	20	18	19	20	22
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	290	783	775	778	812	821
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	236	165	188	253	275	327
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	51,447	43,113	52,142	66,061	80,336	97,517
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	95,262	81,963	107,731	206,327	260,347	256,441
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	69,730	94,153	115,641	117,705	181,663
Value of Output ..... £	287,724	341,086	391,856	548,667	634,091	756,201
Value of Production (*b*) ..... £	*n*	189,393	189,972	226,699	256,039	318,097
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	86,696	285,557	286,985	293,840	303,895	306,739
" " Plant and Machinery ... £	67,916	296,463	333,452	359,806	356,702	366,166

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. (*b*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 26.—*WOOLLEN, Tweed and Knitting Mills.*

	1921.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	4	7	7	8	8	8
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	337	3387	3384	3385	3403	3448
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	240	2174	2484	2514	2496	2388
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	46,173	358,223	444,965	496,487	556,579	533,116
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	35,680	884,798	1,250,807	1,355,946	1,363,654	1,290,965
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	98,898	124,468	121,587	124,772	115,284
Value of Output ..... £	112,723	1,801,663	2,332,733	2,451,254	2,517,003	2,250,197
Value of Production(*b*) ..... £	*n*	817,967	957,458	973,721	1,028,577	843,948
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	27,300	244,391	239,835	233,111	226,901	218,038
„ „ Plant and Machinery ... £	64,000	208,334	198,503	189,993	147,229	132,727
Wool used (Scoured Weight) ..... lb.	521,853	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Wool used (Scoured Weight) ..... £	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Cotton used ..... lb.	1000	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Cotton used ..... £	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Tweed, Cloth and Flannel made ..... yds.	344,544	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Tweed, Cloth and Flannel made ..... £	59,389	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Blankets and Rugs made ..... No.	50,595	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Blankets and Rugs made ..... £	36,034	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Other Products ..... £	17,300	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*

No. 27.—*BOOT and Shoe Factories, and Repairs.*

	1921.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	14	19	20	19	16	16
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	79	57	65	65	73	72
Average Number of Workers(*a*) ..... No.	279	114	136	152	152	153
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	33,438	18,188	26,648	32,532	31,690	33,039
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	55,447	25,025	43,190	62,828	57,932	63,282
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	878	1572	1276	1055	1674
Value of Output ..... £	112,842	47,787	79,027	110,834	103,616	107,552
Value of Production(*b*) ..... £	*n*	21,884	34,265	46,730	44,629	42,596
Capital Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	18,748	31,735	29,750	28,730	28,000	25,735
„ „ Plant and Machinery ... £	9288	4800	4942	4702	5828	10,576
Leather used for New Work ..... lb.		(*c*)	(*e*)	(*g*)	(*i*)	(*k*)
Leather used for New Work ..... £	325,535	14,854	26,193	41,917	37,487	39,816
Leather used for Repairs ..... lb.		(*d*)	(*f*)	(*h*)	(*j*)	(*l*)
Leather used for Repairs ..... £		4703	6,942	6370	7912	8925
Boots and Shoes made ..... pairs	163,989	48,329	70,803	100,751	89,528	105,078
Boots and Shoes made ..... £	103,512	31,005	53,954	82,095	72,835	77,001

(*c*) Sole, 112,016 lb., £7222; Upper, 139,418 sq. ft., £7632. (*d*) Sole, 36,825 lb., £4684; Upper, 123 sq. ft., £19.
(*e*) Sole, 176,400 lb., £12,231; Upper, 201,212 sq. ft., £13,962. (*f*) Sole, 46,840 lb., £6926; Upper, 100 sq. ft., £16.
(*g*) Sole, 230,920 lb., £20,336; Upper, 258,084 sq. ft., £21,581. (*h*) Sole, 44,181 lb., £6332; Upper, 590 sq. ft., £38.
(*i*) Sole, 236,253 lb., £18,038; Upper, 248,420 sq. ft., £19,449. (*j*) Sole, 52,729 lb., £7871; Upper, 317 sq. ft., £41.
(*k*) Sole, 245,033 lb., £18,520; Upper, 265,506 sq. ft., £21,296. (*l*) Sole, 61,846 lb., £8879; Upper, 310 sq. ft., £46.

No. 28.—*TAILORING, Clothing, Dressmaking, and Millinery.*

	1921.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45
Number of Establishments Working No.	72	31	29	24	29	32
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	29	43	50	48	71	85
Average Number of Workers(*a*) .. No.	975	430	456	436	517	565
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	99,830	55,048	64,331	66,968	80,534	92,891
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	132,310	58,499	48,670	53,125	71,120	83,126
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	*n*	1626	1737	2075	2996	3145
Value of Output ..... £	267,152	127,799	141,799	139,324	184,077	226,601
Value of Production(*b*) ..... £	*n*	67,674	91,392	84,124	109,961	140,330
Capital Value of Land & Buildings.. £	106,169	75,609	65,674	60,914	74,512	84,258
„ „ Plant & Machinery £	5128	5984	8129	7362	10,855	14,314

(*a*) Average for *whole* year. (*b*) Output less Costs (other than Labour). *n* Not available.

No. 29.—*NEWSPAPERS, Printing, Binding, and Paper Making.*

		1921.	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
Number of Establishments Working.	No.	25	29	28	30	28	27
Horsepower used	H.P.	253	27,063	26,876	27,760	27,962	28,224
Average Number of Workers (*b*)...	No.	859	1591	1778	1707	1653	1692
Salaries and Wages paid	£	162,765	350,186	443,369	487,487	484,365	501,739
Cost of Raw Material used	£	145,359	396,930	509,340	556,576	660,106	683,416
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	188,853	239,185	279,255	301,961	310,388
Value of Output	£	376,271	1,426,376	1,928,451	1,993,472	2,219,515	2,187,603
Value of Production (*c*).....	£	*n*	840,593	1,179,926	1,157,641	1,257,448	1,193,799
Capital Value of Land & Buildings..	£	64,610	656,996	693,944	703,906	736,257	733,751
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	77,838	1,416,421	1,388,178	1,375,253	1,200,077	1,145,653

No. 30.—*MOTOR and Cycle Works (including Assembling).*

		1921.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45
Number of Establishments Working	No.	34	124	118	114	110	112
Horsepower used	H.P.	117	626	521	478	481	527
Average Number of Workers (*b*) ...	No.	238	712	597	557	585	655
Salaries and Wages paid	£	42,637	120,071	112,939	120,685	127,307	140,306
Cost of Raw Material used	£	13,335	101,421	98,202	108,827	93,845	127,494
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	6632	6967	7003	7254	8760
Value of Output	£	63,700	278,521	267,020	290,352	293,306	345,325
Value of Production(*c*)	£	*n*	170,468	161,851	174,522	192,207	209,071
Capital Value of Land & Buildings.	£	72,142	248,104	233,296	233,849	235,556	253,199
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	17,267	50,155	51,671	43,107	40,237	44,202

No. 31.—*ELECTRICITY.*

		1921.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45
Number of Establishments Working	No.	15	4	4	4	4	3
Horsepower used(*a*).....	H.P.	21,263	164,275	163,057	163,057	163,057	237,357
Average Number of Workers (*b*) ...	No.	216	104	106	103	104	97
Salaries and Wages paid.....	£	51,519	28,654	32,066	32,298	33,854	37,122
Cost of Raw Material used	£	...	...	...	...	...	30
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	*n*	8350	10,250	10,905	13,865	15,691
Value of Output.....	£	174,543	144,609	117,271	206,142	141,380	159,667
Value of Production(*c*)	£	*n*	136,259	107,021	195,237	127,515	143,946
Capital Value of Land & Buildings..	£	*n*	407,055	439,975	515,381	505,449	492,485
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	804,359	3,136,101	3,058,582	2,930,224	2,874,825	2,764,603
Electricity for Light.....	B.T. Units	4,266,063	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
	£	78,221	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Electricity for Heat and Power	B.T. Units	53,586,816	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
	£	89,342	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Electricity Sold in Bulk	B.T. Units	*n*	*n*		*n*	*n*	*n*
	£	*n*	*n*		*n*	*n*	*n*
Electricity Sold, Used, or Lost ...	K.W.H.	...	697,484,357	763,076,673	810,430,986	846,968,473	812,334,117
Electricity Purchased	K.W.H.	...	30.805,916	40,574,050	45,247,937	51,876,613	16,184,097
Electricity Generated in Own Works.....	K.W.H.	...	666,678,441	722,502,623	765,183,049	795,091,860	796,150,020
	£	...	144,609	117,271	206,142	141,380	159,667

(*a*) The figure given here is an estimate of the total horsepower *applied to* electric generators, *not* the horsepower of electric current *generated*.
(*b*) Average for *whole* year.
(*c*) Output less Costs (other than Labour).
n Not available.

No. 32.—*SUMMARY of Industries.*

Year.	Number of Establishments.	Number of Workers. (d)						Horsepower used (including Water). (c)	Average Time worked during Year.	Capital Value of—	
		Working Proprietors.	Managers, Overseers, Accountants, & Clerks.	All other Workers.	Males	Females	Total			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	H.P.	Mths.	£	£
1920	616	413	959	8853	8746	1479	10,225	24,500	10.9	981,660	1,931,527
1921	686	550	1021	8556	8525	1602	10,127	32,000	10.4	1,169,164	2,927,795
1922	689	500	1042	8782	8453	1871	10,324	39,930	10.8	1,452,073	3,702,469
1923-24	781	606	1254	10,359	10,046	2173	12,219	64,055	10.5	1,806,670	6,439,391
1924-25	675	470	1180	9348	9016	1982	10,998	78,913	10.9	2,104,704	6,728,602
1925-26	727	522	1314	9335	9055	2116	11,171	77,559	10.9	2,202,560	6,704,990
1926-27	767	574	1337	9783	9485	2209	11,694	78,189	10.9	2,449,093	6,411,712
1927-28	792	481	1381	9274	8638	2498	11,136	81,343	10.8	2,558,778	6,425,605
1928-29	785	477	1350	8710	8217	2320	10,537	85,035	10.9	2,804,603	6,352,134
1929-30	845	462	1345	9013	8547	2273	10,820	85,138	10.6	2,996,859	6,946,945
1930-31	805	420	1196	7213	6922	1907	8829	83,471	10.2	2,739,272	6,442,501
1931-32	891	508	1166	7326	6999	2001	9000	86,147	10.5	2,774,698	6,455,746
1932-33	910	538	1166	7529	7147	2086	9233	86,347	10.5	2,629,532	6,031,887
1933-34	899	556	1182	8044	7716	2066	9782	86,193	10.7	2,630,761	6,122,158
1934-35	926	570	1284	8701	8321	2234	10,555	99,754	10.8	2,694,755	6,069,016
1935-36	925	578	1296	9715	9211	2378	11,589	95,051	10.9	2,675,951	5,990,722
1936-37	946	624	1392	10,415	10,055	2376	12,431	107,027	11.3	3,052,658	4,750,486
1937-38	948	666	1411	11,093	10,680	2490	13,170	134.423	11.4	2,989,509	4,676,687
1938-39	944	633	1522	11,647	11,150	2652	13,802	173,293	11.3	3,717,102	6,402,270
1939-40	980	635	1589	12,446	11,754	2916	14,670	181,389	11.4	3,775,605	6,787,888
1940-41	1002	648	1723	13,468	12,341	3498	15,839	182,481	11.3	4,237,169	7,549,041
1941-42	994	622	1916	15,018	13,389	4167	17,556	181,088	11.5	4,384,553	7,612,799
1942-43	992	612	2011	15,687	13,941	4369	18,310	184,109	11.4	4,927,195	8,133,330
1943-44	994	616	2102	17,073	14,697	5094	19,791	184,535	11.5	5,293,066	8,064,293
1944-45	1006	634	2133	16,744	14,756	4755	19,511	259,231	11.5	5,491,679	7,967,231

Year.	Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured, and work done.)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour.)		Value of Production. (Output less Costs other than Labour.)		Labour Costs.				Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (b)
		Raw Material.	Other Costs. (exclDepreciation) (a)	Total.	Per Worker per annum.	Salaries.	Wages.	Total.	Per Worker per annum	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1920	7,151,972	4,234,308	155,222	2,762,442	297	308,007	1,257,323	1,565,330	169	1,197,112
1921	5,796,625	2,983,265	151,553	2,661,807	303	349,465	1,261,830	1,611,295	184	1,050,512
1922	6,426,226	3,229,460	193,765	3,003,001	323	362,500	1,383,546	1,746,046	188	1,256,955
1923-24	7,801,488	3,781,499	265,409	3,754,580	351	445,894	1,584,406	2,030,300	190	1,724,280
1924-25	7,842,504	3,442,292	774,529	3,625,683	363	442,917	1,546,731	1,989,648	199	1,636,035
1925-26	7,605,194	3,365,049	862,061	3,378,084	334	484,645	1,505,346	1,989,991	196	1,388,093
1926-27	8,104,545	3,685,153	825,980	3,593,412	339	484,648	1,616,157	2,100,805	198	1,492,607
1927-28	8,238,410	3,730,766	836,756	3,670,888	330	521,336	1,607,889	2,129,225	191	1,541,663
1928-29	8,475,916	4,015,280	905,342	3,555,294	337	502,618	1,515,651	2,018,169	192	1,537,125
1929-30	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	515,479	1,638,574	2,154,053	199	1,408,172
1930-31	6,115,567	2,462,764	845,306	2,807,497	318	449,236	1,195,872	1,645,108	186	1,162,389
1931-32	6,423,177	2,808,890	805,904	2,808,383	312	425,786	1,097,145	1,522,931	169	1,285,452
1932-33	6,563,083	2,894,489	789,157	2,879,437	312	412,587	1,112,360	1,524,947	165	1,354,490
1933-34	6,786,409	2,911,737	824,821	3,049,851	312	419,631	1,164,754	1,584,385	162	1,465,466
1934-35	7,223,124	3,129,850	935,128	3,158,146	299	452,709	1,264,534	1,717,243	163	1,440,903
1935-36	8,853,882	3,629,962	1,157,060	4,066,860	351	477,582	1,501,928	1,979,510	171	2,087,350
1936-37	10,461,366	4,641,471	1,004,291	4,815,604	387	515,029	1,697,932	2,212,961	178	2,602,643
1937-38	11,321,559	4,854,787	1,021,678	5,445,094	413	542,238	1,900,995	2,443,233	186	3,001,861
1938-39	11,158,205	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	579,835	2,044,328	2,624,163	190	2,774,496
1939-40	12,993,294	5,410,648	1,329,617	6,253,029	426	610,338	2,224,389	2,834,727	193	3,418,302
1940-41	13,867,446	6,188,288	1,387,270	6,291,888	397	666,607	2,540,426	3,207,033	202	3,084,855
1941-42	16,311,002	7,460,857	1,635,807	7,214,338	411	759,055	3,113,793	3,872,848	221	3,341,490
1942-43	18,703,930	8,696,382	1,932,097	8,075,451	441	855,408	3,789,680	4,645,088	254	3,430,363
1943-44	20,848,210	9,571,842	2,230,949	9,045,419	457	934,447	4,436,673	5,371,120	271	3,674,299
1944-45	21,356,984	9,967,192	2,487,468	8,902,324	456	971,242	4,226,782	5.198,024	266	3.704,300

(*a*) Until 1923-24 only includes fuel. For detailed list of other charges included in 1924-25 and later years, see Tables Nos. 4 and 12.

(*b*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit; and until 1923-24 includes cost of wrappers, &c., repairs, replacements, and other costs of manufacture.

(*c*) Net horsepower used; excludes electric power in order to avoid duplication.

(*d*) Until 1926-27 average number employed during periods in which establishments were in operation; since 1927-28 average for *whole* year.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Public Finance, 1944-45.

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

ROLAND WILSON, B.Com., D.Phil., Ph.D.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

38547

PUBLIC FINANCE.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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ABSTRACT of Transactions for the Year ended 30th June, 1945.

Dr. Receipts. Expenditure. Cr.

GENERAL REVENUE FUND.

Receipts	£	s.	d.
COMMONWEALTH SPECIAL GRANT TO TASMANIA	742,000	0	0
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA (FINANCIAL AGREEMENT)	266,859	0	0
TAXATION—			
Land Tax	91,492	15	6
Income Tax	886,953	6	5
Lottery Tax	328,687	10	0
Stamp Duty	272,394	13	5
Deceased Persons' Estates Duty	136,307	12	1
Amusement Duty	36,469	0	0
Percentage on Totalisator Receipts	19,675	14	3
Liquor Tax	27,492	13	9
Bookmakers' Commission	15,395	7	5
Licences—			
Publicans' and other Licences under Licensing Act	7,203	10	0
Wholesale	2,259	13	1
Registration of Clubs	352	0	0
Billiard and Bagatelle	310	0	0
Auctioneers'	1,384	10	0
Estate Agents'	164	0	0
Animals and Birds Protection Act, 1919	9,453	3	2
Pawnbrokers'	40	0	0
Firearms	283	0	0
Registration of Bookmakers	218	15	0
Gaming Act	583	6	2
Other Licences	235	18	6
Total from Taxation	1,837,356	8	9
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES—			
Tasmanian Government Insurance Office	12,964	15	2
Printing Department	36,485	4	9
Recorder of Titles	9,647	5	6
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers	28,429	14	9
Lachlan Park—Maintenance of Paying Patients, &c.	9,832	6	8
Millbrook Psychopathic Home	4,588	10	7
Government Institution for Defectives	419	19	6
St. John's Park—Maintenance, &c.	15,234	7	3
Home for Invalids, Launceston	1,764	17	6
Ashley Home for Boys	2,210	0	0
Education Department	502	14	10
Fees, Denison Canal	177	4	2
Sheriff	37	7	6
Registrar-General	1,763	10	2
Public Health Department	11,146	15	1
Surveys	2,403	15	9
Grant Deeds and Diagrams	262	0	0
Solicitor-General	286	1	11
Registrar, Supreme Court	3,276	13	8
Department of Agriculture	12,423	16	1
Risdon Ferry	516	6	9
Audit Department	2,083	9	6
Hydro-Electric Commission	3,503	3	6
Gaol, Hobart	284	16	5
Tourist Department	1,961	3	1
Police Department	14,379	17	1
Department of Labour and Industry	3,478	18	6
Miscellaneous	8	1	7
Total Public Works and Services	180,072	17	3
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—			
Interest on Public Account, Loans to Local Bodies, &c.	450,253	16	3
RECOUPS OF EXCHANGE	48,299	2	5
Carried forward	3,524,841	4	8

Expenditure	£	s.	d
Balance at 30th June, 1944 (Unfunded)	699,244	5	11
His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	7,596	14	11
Ministerial	10,662	16	10
Agent-General in England	4,095	3	10
Legislature—			
Legislative Council	2,811	1	8
House of Assembly	4,419	4	11
General	19,638	0	0
Electoral	1,188	13	10
Special Services	6,224	0	10
Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	12,931	6	2
Audit Department	14,999	14	6
Public Service Commissioner	4,049	1	10
Public Buildings	17,623	3	3
Social Services Department	43,048	10	4
St. John's Park	40,480	12	0
Ashley Home for Boys	7,457	10	8
Home for Invalids, Launceston	3,404	17	11
Lachlan Park Hospital	90,649	9	4
Public Health Department	241,543	5	8
Department of Labour and Industry	15,418	3	5
Tourist Department	18,731	9	5
State Library	18,537	9	5
Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	41,645	6	11
Treasury	15,430	17	1
Printing Department	33,662	4	8
Registration Department	4,952	14	0
Supply and Tender Department	5,352	1	2
Miscellaneous—Treasurer	501,610	4	2
Attorney-General	5,699	12	1
Parliamentary Draftsman	2,200	6	11
Solicitor-General	5,949	15	0
The Judges	7,991	4	1
Supreme Court and Sheriff	5,370	15	5
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	7,857	10	11
Magistracy—			
Southern Division	4,872	14	11
Northern and North-Eastern Division	3,669	16	8
North-Western Division	1,327	9	4
Police Department	157,203	1	6
Gaol, Hobart	20,316	3	10
Gaol, Launceston	88	10	11
Gaols, General Service	774	18	5
Education Department	542,830	1	8
Tasmanian University	24,169	5	4
Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	4,932	19	2
Department of Public Works	35,962	1	3
Department of Mines, Magazines, and Explosives	18,123	3	2
Miscellaneous—Minister for Works	23,940	17	10
Department of Lands and Surveys	11,232	18	6
Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands	7,840	4	11
Forestry Department	48,680	14	7
Department of Agriculture	101,663	12	10
Miscellaneous—Minister for Agriculture	79,631	18	7
Pensions, &c.	23,809	8	5
Interest	1,033,955	13	4
Sinking Funds	306,527	19	8
Special Appropriation, 7 & 8 Geo. VI. No. 98	750	0	0
	3,675,536	18	0
Carried forward	4,374,781	3	11

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE, 1944-45—continued.

Dr. Receipts.	£	s.	d.	Expenditure. Cr.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	3,524,841	4	8	*Brought forward*	4,374,781	3	11
LAND SALES AND RENTALS, &C.—							
Sale of Crown Land	6,877	6	8				
Rent of Crown Land	10,522	6	8				
Rent of Auriferous and Mineral Land	6,191	14	7				
Fees in connection with ditto	323	17	5				
Rent of Government Property	5,783	14	3				
Rent of Police Quarters	525	14	11				
Storage of Explosives, &c.	2,393	13	4				
Forestry Revenue	55,043	10	7				
Sale of Government Property	1,903	3	6				
Other Fees	1,729	0	5				
Total Land Sales and Rentals	91,294	2	4				
OTHER SOURCES—							
State Savings Bank Transfer Act, 12 Geo. V. No. 37	5,407	18	3				
Fines and Fees	4,375	18	11				
Administration Fees, Superannuation Act	1,293	17	2				
Unclaimed Moneys Act (9 Geo. V. No. 13)	1,276	15	7				
Sale of C.D.L. Equipment	13,069	5	1				
Miscellaneous	14,834	2	2				
Total Other Sources	40,257	17	2				
Total Receipts from General Revenue	3,656,393	4	2				
Portion of Accumulated Deficit funded (8 & 9 Geo. VI. No. 42)	455,000	0	0				
Balance of Consolidated Revenue Fund at 30th June, 1945 (Unfunded)	263,387	19	9				
	4,374,781	3	11		4,374,781	3	11

TRUST AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1944	1,182,670	2	8	Deposit Accounts	924,597	14	3
Deposit Accounts	979,890	12	10	Suspense and Other Special Accounts	691,880	4	11
Suspense and Other Special Accounts	556,018	9	9	Depreciation and Reserve Funds	494	12	11
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	2,689	8	10	Mining Trust Funds	548	8	1
Mining Trust Funds	861	14	9	Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	2,970	0	11
Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	3,312	11	9	Balance to next Account	1,104,951	19	6
	2,725,443	0	7		2,725,443	0	7

LOAN ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1944	486,043	17	9	Closer Settlement Account	13,750	17	7
Closer Settlement Account	40,510	12	8	Closer Settlement, Capital Losses Account (3 and 4 Geo. VI. No. 64)	12,681	4	0
Closer Settlement, Capital Losses Account (3 and 4 Geo. VI. No. 64)	12,186	8	4	Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	63,075	1	10
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	126,772	14	0	Soldier Settlement Revaluation Losses Account (1 Geo. VI. No. 71)	413	18	10
Soldier Settlement Revaluation Losses Account (1 Geo. VI. No. 71)	34,462	2	8	State Advances Act Account	5,347	5	1
State Advances Act Account	35,723	8	9	State Advances Act (Capital Losses) Account (4 & 5 Geo. VI. No. 68)	1,616	10	2
State Advances Act (Capital Losses) Account (4 & 5 Geo. VI. No. 68)	699	15	2	State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (26 Geo. V. No. 41)	142,773	16	5
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (26 Geo. V. No. 41)	143,544	8	9	Homes Act Account	47,784	15	2
Homes Act Account	88,197	0	1	Housing Improvement Act (3 Geo. VI. No. 33)	787	9	6
Housing Improvement Act (3 Geo. VI. No. 33)	1,376	7	6	Casual Workers' and Unemployed Persons' Homes Act	471	5	1
Casual Workers' and Unemployed Persons' Homes Act	624	16	5	Homes Act (War-Time Housing) A/c.: 6 Geo. VI. No. 3, & 7 & 8 Geo. VI. No.89	76,762	6	4
Homes Act (War-Time Housing) 6 Geo. VI. No. 3, &c.	981	1	0	Unemployed Relief (A.P.P.) Act (21 Geo. V. No. 2)	94	2	9
Unemployed Relief (A.P.P.) Act (21 Geo. V. No. 2)	373	12	7	Public Works, &c., Acts	181,310	7	5
Public Works Acts	35,609	10	3	Transport Commission Accounts	358,042	11	11
Transport Commission Accounts	214,955	11	3	Hydro-Electric Works, &c., Acts	358,284	11	10
Hydro-Electric Works, &c., Acts	118,523	0	0	Miscellaneous Acts Accounts	530,161	6	2
Miscellaneous Acts Accounts	12,593	18	8	Conversion and Redemptions of Loans	3,223,080	0	0
Repayment of Loans made to Local Bodies, &c.	23,166	2	1	Balance to next Account	62,986	17	10
Sale and Conversion of Securities	3,703,080	0	0				
	5,079,424	7	11		5,079,424	7	11

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES.

	£	s.	d.
Credit Balance, Trust, and Special Accounts	1,104,951	19	6
Credit Balance, Loan Account	62,986	17	10
	1,167,938	17	4
Less Debit Balance—Revenue Account	263,387	19	9
	904,550	17	7

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Special Deposit Account, Commonwealth Bank, London				6,000	0	0
Cash in Transit to London				8,000	0	0
Balance at Commonwealth Bank, London (Public Account)				85	2	5
Balance at Commonwealth Bank, Tasmania and Cash in Treasury				440,244	9	2
Advances to Departments, &c.				7,725	6	2
Cash Invested in New Zealand				4,850	0	0
				466,904	17	9
Trust Funds Investments—						
Commonwealth Government Securities	437,512	19	0			
Fixed Deposits, Commonwealth Bank, Hobart	133	0	10			
				437,645	19	10
				904,550	17	7

TAXATION COLLECTED BY COMMONWEALTH IN TASMANIA, 1939-40 TO 1944-45.

TAX.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax (*a*)	227,156	581,672	1,286,265	2,237,592	3,388,242	4,271,527
Land Tax (*a*)	16,329	31,016	34,969	36,387	36,005	38,422
Estate Duty	36,220	45,071	57,293	39,710	34,132	63,880
Sales Tax (*b*)	(*f*)243,928	(*f*)319,772	(*f*) 419,754	(*f*)509,121	(*f*)511,613	(*f*)523,716
Customs (*b*)	454,563	461,176	351,038	300,685	320,857	398,542
Excise (*b*)	216,942	273,248	318,647	485,462	569,702	585,332
Wool Tax	2109	1471	1419	1327	1310	1309
Gold Tax	Dr. 23	Dr. 72	Dr. 45	Dr. 23	Dr. 11	Dr. 2
Payroll Tax	...	...	197,269	234,226	257,889	261,471
Gift Duty	...	...	1676	3435	3697	5979
Entertainments	...	...	...	61,551	94,061	106,132
Total	1,197,224	1,713,354	2,668,285	3,909,473	5,217,497	6,256,308
Customs and Excise (*c*)	1,469,000	1,456,000	1,520,000	1,735,000	1,800,000	1,804,600
Sales Tax (*d*)	(*f*) 401,000	(*f*)577,000	(*f*)762,000	(*f*)817,000	(*f*)798,000	(*f*)850,700
Estimated Grand Total (*e*)	2,151,791	2,692,158	3,860,846	5,166,205	6,413,325	7,404,018

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of Australia amount to approximately one-third of the total) are not included.
(*b*) Actual Collections in Tasmania. The amount of duty collected in other Australian States on goods transhipped to Tasmania not included.
(*c*) Figures based on the assumption that the Customs and Excise Revenue per head in Tasmania, from 1913 onwards, bore the same proportion to the Customs and Excise Revenue per head for Australia that it did on the average for the nine years 1901 to 1909, for which years only full information is available. (The average per head, 1901 to 1909, in Tasmania was approximately 82 % of the average per head for Australia. Later years has been taken as approximately 80 %).
(*d*) Assuming similar proportion of Collections per capita as for Customs and Excise.
(*e*) Excluding Central Office Collections of Income, &c., Taxes.
(*f*) Including Flour Tax.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1939-40 TO 1944-45.

Item.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
TAXATION—(a)						
Land Tax	83,769	87,054	92,809	92,565	92,532	91,493
Income Tax excluding Lotteries (b)	837,738	808,018	1,108,847	959,843	892,531	886,953
Probate Duty	135,107	127,791	139,980	120,665	144,705	136,308
Stamp Duty on Receipts, &c.	56,844	56,772	51,226	44,211	49,584	54,414
Lotteries, Stamp Duty and Income Tax	364,658	291,637	277,144	288,204	408,188	504,270
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	39,561	43,272	37,267	28,086	43,465	59,925
Other Amusement Duty	35,332	32,515	33,766	41,341	36,470	36,469
Liquor Tax and Licences	27,555	29,697	33,112	33,332	36,003	37,308
Other Stamp Duties	28,782	26,542	23,993	24,035	24,776	18,346
Other Licences	4,367	10,230	3,907	3,956	5,520	11,870
Total	1,613,713	1,513,528	1,802,051	1,636,238	1,733,774	1,837,356
WORKS, SERVICES, &C.—						
Railways and Tramways	(c) 5,770	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Shipping Department	(c) 1,853	(c) 2,283	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Public Works and Services, &c.	164,100	149,997	164,280	154,331	157,997	220,331
Total	171,723	152,280	164,280	154,331	157,997	220,331
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	7,576	7,755	7,243	15,251	9,391	8,780
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	33,241	36,087	40,943	50,419	48,525	55,044
Mineral Lands	8,451	7,760	7,638	6,620	6,436	6,516
Other	18,842	19,434	20,903	21,146	21,144	20,954
Total	68,110	71,036	76,727	93,436	85,496	91,294
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Interest on Loans, &c.	448,336	452,332	466,286	457,169	473,076	450,254
Total	448,336	452,332	466,286	457,169	473,076	450,254
Recoups of Exchange	56,569	65,538	62,504	107,291	61,538	48,299
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859
Special Grant	430,000	400,000	520,000	575,000	720,000	742,000
Total	696,859	666,859	786,859	841,859	986,859	1,008,859
GRAND TOTAL	3,055,310	2,921,573	3,358,707	3,290,324	3,498,740	3,656,393

(a) Comparative Taxation figures for each State, for year 1944-45, will be found on page 31.
(b) Includes Stamp Duty on Wages.
(c) Railway, Shipping, and Roads transactions are separated from the Consolidated Revenue Fund as prescribed by the Transport Act, 1938.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS.

Item.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Motor Tax and Licences	214,189	214,294	184,682	201,017	214,750	225,986

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1939-40 TO 1944-45.

Item.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
Population (Mean)–	238,626	237,392	239,388	240,707	244,056	246,560
TAXATION—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Land Tax	7 0	7 4	7 9	7 8	7 7	7 5
Income Tax (excluding Lotteries)	70 3	68 1	92 8	79 9	73 2	72 0
Probate Duty	11 4	10 10	11 8	10 0	11 10	11 0
Stamp Duty on Receipts	4 9	4 9	4 3	3 8	4 1	4 5
Lotteries, Stamp Duty, and Income Tax	30 6	24 7	23 2	23 11	33 5	40 11
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	3 4	3 8	3 2	2 4	3 7	4 10
Other Amusement Duty	3 0	2 9	2 10	3 5	3 0	3 0
Liquor Tax and Licences	2 4	2 6	2 9	2 10	3 0	3 0
Other Stamp Duties	2 5	2 3	2 0	2 0	2 0	1 6
Other Licences	0 4	0 10	0 4	0 4	0 5	1 0
Total	135 3	127 7	150 7	135 11	142 1	149 1
WORKS, SERVICES, &c.—						
Railways and Tramways	(a) 0 6	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Shipping Department	(a) 0 2	(a) 0 2	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Public Works and Services rendered by other Departments	13 9	12 8	13 8	12 10	12 11	17 10
Total	14 5	12 10	13 8	12 10	12 11	17 10
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	0 8	0 8	0 7	1 3	0 9	0 9
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	2 9	3 0	3 5	4 2	4 0	4 6
Mineral Lands	0 9	0 8	0 8	0 7	0 6	0 6
Other	1 7	1 7	1 9	1 9	1 9	1 8
Total	5 9	5 11	6 5	7 9	7 0	7 5
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Interest on Loans	37 7	38 2	38 11	38 0	38 9	36 6
Total	37 7	38 2	38 11	38 0	38 9	36 6
Recoups of Exchange	4 9	5 6	5 3	8 11	5 1	3 11
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	22 4	22 6	22 4	22 2	21 11	21 8
Special Grant	36 0	33 8	43 5	47 10	59 0	60 2
Total	58 4	56 2	65 9	70 0	80 11	81 10
GRAND TOTAL	256 1	246 2	280 7	273 5	286 9	296 7

(a) See Note (c) to table on page 6.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS.

PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

Item.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Motor Taxes and Licences	18 0	18 0	15 5	16 8	17 7	18 4

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

Classified According to Functions, 1942-43 *to* 1944-45.

Classification.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	£	£	£
I. LEGISLATIVE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, FINANCIAL, &C.:—			
1. Legislative—			
(*a*) Governor	7,044	7,090	7,597
(*b*) Ministers and Parliament	40,678	43,762	44,611
(*c*) Electoral	2,161	2,059	1,189
2. Administrative Services, N.E.I.	191,423	151,726	155,953
3. Financial—			
(*a*) Treasury, Audit, Taxation Administration, &c.	171,549	197,966	212,962
(*b*) Interest on Public Debt	1,062,245	1,080,258	1,033,360
(*c*) Exchange on Public Debt	127,856	127,383	87,501
(*d*) Sinking Funds on Public Debt	177,174	190,829	207,040
TOTAL	1,780,130	1,801,073	1,750,213
II. MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER, AND PUBLIC SAFETY:—			
1. Attorney-General's Department, Judges, Courts, &c.	35,002	35,653	39,046
2. Police	145,071	151,773	152,270
3. Gaols and Prisons	17,303	20,291	21,320
4. Reformatories	6,645	6,865	7,457
5. Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	7,015	7,698	7,858
6. Fire Brigades, &c.	5,895	6,200	6,207
TOTAL	216,931	228,480	234,158
III. REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY:—			
1. Machinery, Explosives, Factories, and Labour Bureau, &c.	(*a*) 269,664	(*b*) 225,225	(*c*) 369,775
TOTAL	(*a*) 269,664	(*b*) 225,225	(*c*) 369,775
IV. EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART, AND RESEARCH:—			
1. Primary and Secondary Schools	417,526	437,294	468,466
2. Technical Schools	41,897	49,643	56,171
3. Aid to Tasmanian University	24,213	26,925	35,169
4. Museums, Libraries, &c.	4,559	9,052	21,934
5. Other (including Agricultural Education)	10,959	6,245	7,282
TOTAL	499,154	529,159	589,022
V. PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION:—			
1. Care of Sick and Mentally Afflicted—			
(*a*) Subsidies to Hospitals	102,355	125,295	163,772
(*b*) Mental Hospital	77,142	85,225	90,758
(*c*) Mental Deficients	448	473	474
2. Health of Mothers and Children—			
(*a*) Child Welfare and Maternity Homes—Subsidies	3,391	3,958	6,103
3. Preservation of Health—			
(*a*) Public Health Administration	48,445	51,843	50,866
(*b*) Medical Inspection of School Children	7,402	9,088	9,684
4. Botanic Gardens, Parks, &c.	1,700	2,032	2,191
TOTAL	240,883	277,914	323,848
VI. SOCIAL AMELIORATION:—			
1. Children of the State, &c.	12,888	12,557	22,395
2. Unemployed Relief	12,766	11,833	11,558
3. Deserted Wives, Widows, &c.	29,662	21,116	20,035
4. Relief of Destitute, Aged, and Incapacitated	42,646	47,314	55,640
TOTAL	97,962	92,820	109,628
VII. WAR OBLIGATIONS:—	354	428	416
VIII. DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES:—			
1. Undertakings—			
(*a*) Railways	(*d*) 3,846	(d) 4,303	(*d*) 5,345
(*b*) Shipping	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
2. Agricultural and Pastoral	195,902	197,448	187,152
3. Forestry	41,106	50,419	48,681
4. Mines	16,095	13,613	14,017
5. Fisheries and Game	4,490	7,490	7,490
6. Roads, Bridges, &c.	(*d*) 2,238	(*d*) 2,568	(*d*) 3,232
7. Other	31,049	37,605	32,560
TOTAL	294,726	313,446	298,477
GRAND TOTAL	3,399,804	3,468,545	3,675,537

(*a*) Includes £254,510 paid to the Funds of the Tra nsport Commission.
(*b*) Includes £207,649 paid to the Funds of the Tra nsport Commission.
(*c*) Includes £350,162 paid to the Funds of the Transport Commission.
(*d*) See note (*c*) to table on page 6.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

SUMMARY.

Classification.	Total.			Per Head.		
	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
I. Legislative, Administrative, Financial, &c.	1,780,130	1,801,073	1,750,213	7 7 11	7 7 7	7 2 0
II. Maintenance of Law, Order, and Public Safety	216,931	228,480	234,158	0 18 0	0 18 9	0 19 0
III. Regulation of Trade and Industry	269,664	225,225	369,775	1 2 5	0 18 6	1 10 0
IV. Education, Science, Art, and Research	499,154	529,159	589,022	2 1 6	2 3 5	2 7 10
V. Promotion of Public Health and Recreation	240,883	277,914	323,848	1 0 0	1 2 9	1 6 3
VI. Social Amelioration	97,962	92,820	109,628	0 8 2	0 7 7	0 8 11
VII. War Obligations	354	428	416	....	....	....
VIII. Development and Maintenance of State Resources	(a) 294,726	(a) 313,446	(a) 298,477	(a) 1 4 6	(a) 1 5 8	(a) 1 4 2
Total	3,399,804	3,468,545	3,675,537	14 2 6	14 4 3	14 18 2

(c) See note (c) to table on page 6.

STAMP DUTIES, 1939-40 TO 1944-45.

Item.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45
	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Receipts, Legal Documents, &c.	56,844	54,796	51,038	44,199	49,584	54,414
Wages	27,327	1976	187	12	...	...
Cheques	26,335	24,761	22,644	23,063	23,810	17,287
Bills of Exchange	1292	824	657	578	650	719
Bills of Lading	1155	957	692	394	316	340
Lottery Tickets	125,000	100,000	95,000	105,000	140,000	175,000
Bookmakers' Tickets	16,932	17,846	14,752	11,268	17,233	24,635
Total	254,885	201,160	184,970	184,514	231,593	272,395

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1944-45.

Year.	Taxation.	Departmental Services, n.e.i.	Territorial.	Public Investments.	Business Undertakings.	Payments by Commonwealth. (b)	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	(a) 644,975	28,887	73,040	9943	298,135	...	1,054,980
1905-6	248,799	56,913	78,643	18,224	241,688	256,390	900,657
1910-11	284,965	52,780	98,026	29,261	276,942	228,118	970,062
1915-16	384,820	134,434	97,093	65,992	356,954	337,200	1,376,493
1922-23	728,175	115,073	86,735	87,433	800,409	356,237	2,174,062
1923-24	928,360	92,249	83,289	95,992	891,222	356,565	2,447,677
1924-25	1,306,361	114,032	76,427	90,314	819,622	355,257	2,762,013
1925-26	1,239,967	99,960	77,673	108,913	862,492	337,477	2,726,482
1926-27	1,229,823	97,938	75,669	111,044	880,887	644,859	3,040,220
1927-28	1,134,528	108,668	69,671	123,995	880,458	645,367	2,962,687
1928-29	1,111,533	102,068	69,341	135,096	862,045	486,351	2,766,434
1929-30	1,119,722	109,968	67,304	280,846	861,573	516,859	2,956,272
1930-31	1,071,263	105,329	51,720	447,739	416,380	516,859	2,609 290
1931-32	905,715	102,094	49,140	421,773	389,914	516,859	2,385,495
1932-33	1,003,454	105,008	56,422	370,081	390,367	596,859	2,522,191
1933-34	1,132,889	108,154	55,442	351,464	403,406	646,859	2,698,214
1934-35	1,227,328	114,185	60,464	325,157	409,155	735,859	2,872,148
1935-36	1,418,256	125,822	64,113	332,032	460,520	716,859	3,117,602
1936-37	1,484,807	(d) 191,326	65,935	364,071	498,526	883,859	3,488,524
1937-38	1,697,159	(d) 189,985	66,073	351,291	493,388	841,859	3,639,755
1938-39	1,778,718	(d) 222,810	69,257	356,120	511,000	676,859	3,614,764
1939-40	1,613,713	(d) 214,925	68,110	448,336	(c) 13,367	696,859	3,055,310
1940-41	1,513,528	(d) 212,034	71,036	452,332	(c) 5784	666,859	2,921,573
1941-42	1,802,051	(d) 222,136	76,727	466,286	(c) 4648	786,859	3,358,707
1942-43	1,636,238	(d) 256,182	93,436	457,169	(c) 5,440	841,859	3,290,324
1943-44	1,733,774	(d) 215,399	85,496	473,076	(c) 4,136	986,859	3,498,740
1944-45	1,837,356	(d) 265,127	91,294	450,254	(c) 3,503	1,008,859	3,656,393

(a) Includes Customs and Excise, £490,916.
(b) Excluding payment for services of State officers.
(c) See note to table on page 6.
(d) Including Recoups of Exchange, 1936-37, £69,761; 1937-38, £54,199; 1938-39, £49,297; 1939-40, £56,569; 1940-41, £65,538; 1941-42, £62,504; 1942-43, £107,291; 1943-44, £61,538; 1944-45, £48,299.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1944-45.

Year.	Interest, Sinking Funds, &c.	Law, Order, and Public Safety.	Education, Science, and Art.	Promotion of Health and Social Amelioration.	Business Undertakings.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	327,660	67,875	50,793	47,421	160,574	269,408	923,731
1905-6	384,510	67,766	65,114	46,963	172,601	116,193	853,147
1910-11	436,310	68,561	89,648	54,848	215,530	152,060	1,016,957
1915-16	580,988	77,870	123,906	92,687	264,484	200,776	1,340,711
1922-23	909,836	132,145	275,367	174,063	695,926	285,186	2,472,523
1923-24	1,048,400	133,977	266,701	167,924	768,957	272,423	2,658,382
1924-25	1,092,815	138,961	279,571	178,196	670,089	315,986	2,675,618
1925-26	1,114,498	140,123	291,635	184,367	661,726	305,913	2,698,262
1926-27	1,166,560	144,862	300,436	187,480	718,265	337,474	2,855,077
1927-28	1,130,090	149,540	310,845	203,487	712,324	361,319	2,867,605
1928-29	1,072,787	153,364	321,859	208,125	725,553	374,289	2,855,977
1929-30	1,202,561	159,013	328,648	223,059	688,699	380,012	2,981,992
1930-31	1,254,380	153,730	301,709	258,534	475,305	410,736	2,854,394
1931-32	1,283,907	133,667	251,373	250,342	403,159	334,661	2,657,109
1932-33	1,226,315	134,222	244,464	249,568	391,037	331,800	2,577,406
1933-34	1,214,327	134,900	251,852	371,890	402,891	370,239	2,746,099
1934-35	1,128,695	154,423	296,816	438,726	478,723	493,967	2,991,350
1935-36	1,154,081	167,224	325,113	447,873	568,541	584,456	3,247,288
1936-37	1,212,495	184,144	347,792	448,583	628,095	622,509	3,443,618
1937-38	1,248,156	200,690	373,722	460,332	692,869	657,134	3,632,903
1938-39	1,266,906	188,243	390,599	459,308	718,466	617,226	3,640,748
1939-40	1,322,400	193,232	401,463	457,885	(a) 18,466	659,463	3,052,909
1940-41	1,375,350	192,665	406,416	398,184	(a) 8572	722,017	3,103,204
1941-42	1,428,775	208,205	440,300	375,625	(a) 2937	901,280	3,357,122
1942-43	1,463,624	216,931	499,154	338,845	(a) 3,846	877,404	3,399,804
1943-44	1,456,669	228,480	529,159	370,734	(a) 4,303	879,200	3,468,545
1944-45	1,441,995	234,158	589,022	433,476	(a) 5,345	971,541	3,675,537

(a) See note to table on page 6.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS, 1891 TO 1944-45.

Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Annual—		Aggregate Deficits at end of Year.
			Surplus.	Deficit.	Amount.
	£	£	£	£	£
At beginning of year 1891	...	...	...	...	279,639
At end of year 1891	944,617	913,356	31,261	...	248,378
„ 1892	783,235	915,613	...	132,378	380,756
„ 1893	704,641	832,874	...	128,233	508,989
„ 1894	696,795	789,805	...	93,010	601,999
„ 1895	761,971	748,946	13,025	...	588,974
„ 1896	797,976	750,244	47,732	...	541,242
„ 1897	845,020	785,026	59,994	...	481,248
„ 1898	908,223	830,168	78,055	...	403,193
„ 1899	943,970	871,453	72,517	...	330,676
„ 1900	1,054,980	923,731	131,249	...	199,427
„ 1901	826,163	870,442	...	44,279	243,706
„ 1902	734,663	850,684	...	116,021	359,727
„ 1903	857,667	879,356	...	21,689	381,416
1904 (6 months)	426,139	421,037	5102	...	376,314
1904–5	852,681	840,185	12,496	...	363,818
1905–6	900,658	853,147	47,511	...	316,307
1906–7	970,843	913,762	57,081	..	259,226
1907–8	1,005,273	929,985	75,288	...	183,938
1908–9	934,432	960,247	...	25,815	209,753
1909–10	1,008,932	997,321	11,611	...	198,142
1910–11	970,092	1,016,956	...	46,864	245,006
1911–12	1,084,663	1,064,725	19,938	...	225,068
1912–13(*a*)	1,206,292	1,095,883	110,409	...	114,659
1913–14(*a*)	1,238,086	1,235,013	3073	...	111,586
1914–15(*a*)	1,244,095	1,384,150	...	140,055	251,641
1915–16(*a*)	1,376,493	1,340,711	35,782	...	215,859
1916–17(*a*)	1,369,368	1,412,893	...	43,525	259,384
1917–18(*a*)	1,503,047	1,459,748	43,299	...	216,085
1918–19(*a*)	1,581,984	1,644,512	...	62,528	278,613
1919–20(*a*)	1,815,031	1,828,301	...	13,270	291,883
1920–21(*a*)	2,105,449	2,189,156	...	83,707	375,590
1921–22(*a*)	2,181,395	2,302,077	...	120,682	496,272
1922–23(*a*)	2,174,062	2,472,523	...	298,461	794,733
1923–24(*a*)	2,447,677	2,658,382	...	210,705	1,005,438
1924–25(*a*)	2,762,013	2,675,618	86,395	...	919,043
1925–26(*a*)	2,726,482	2,698,262	28,220	...	890,822
1926–27(*a*)	3,040,220	2,855,077	185,143	..	705,680
1927–28(*a*)	2,962,687	2,867,605	95,082	...	610,598
1928–29(*a*)	2,766,434	2,855,977	...	89,543	700,141
1929–30(*a*)	2,689,413	2,715,133	...	25,720	725,861
1930–31(*a*)	2,609,290	2,854,394	...	245,104	970,965
1931–32(*a*)	2,385,495	2,657,109	...	271,614	1,242,579
1932–33(*a*)	2,522,191	2,577,406	...	55,215	1,297,794
1933–34(*a*)	2,698,214	2,746,099	...	47,885	1,345,679
1934–35(*a*)	2,872,148	2,991,349	...	119,201	1,464,880
1935–36(*a*)	3,117,602	3,247,288	...	129,686	1,594,566
1936–37(*a*)	3,488,524	3,443,618	44,906	...	1,549,660
1937–38(*a*)	3,639,755	3,632,903	6852	...	1,542,808
1938–39(*a*)	3,614,764	3,640,748	...	25,984	1,568,792
1939–40(*a*)	3,055,310	3,052,909	2401	...	1,566,391
1940–41(*a*)	2,921,573	3,103,204	...	181,631	1,748,022
1941–42(*a*)	3,358,707	3,357,122	1585	...	1,746,437
1942–43(*a*)	3,290,324	3,399,804	...	109,480	1,855,917
1943–44(*a*)	3,498,740	3,468,545	30,195	...	1,825,722
1944–45(*a*)	3,656,393	3,675,537	...	19,144	1,844,866

(*a*) Including Special Grants (Commonwealth) and Expenditure therefrom.

ACCUMULATED DEFICIENCY TO 30TH JUNE, 1945.

The figures in the above table do not provide a complete record of the Accumulated Deficiency in the State's finances, owing to the practice existing prior to the year 1933-34 of debiting Suspense Accounts with Revenue Charges. The following additional amounts should be added to the deficiency prior to 1934-35, as shown above, to arrive at the aggregate position:—

Accumulated Deficiency at 30th June, 1945.	£
Deficit as shown in above table	1,844,866
Losses on Returned Soldier Settlement	1,137,927
Loss on realisation of State Ships	61,260
Losses on Marrawah Tram	83,134
Hydro-Electric Depreciation Deficiency	47,211
Other	122,801
Total	£3,297,199

NOTE.—The above sum excludes suspended sinking funds and the non-provision of depreciation for replacement of certain capital assets of the State.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1944-45.

Purpose.	Public Works Department.(a)				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves.	Total.
	From Transport Commission's Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Roads	167,445	7549	7841	332	...	183,167
Tracks	...	981	...	...	...	981
Bridges	61,737	9	8410	...	...	70,156
Jetties	3447	812	...	...	...	4259
Ferries	...	969	...	...	...	969
Buildings	2402	37,360	79,013	...	...	118,775
Public Reserves	...	661	...	...	...	661
Railways	...	42	...	...	...	42
Electricity	...	...	...	...	575,150	575,150
Other	50,560	41,671	45,629	...	...	137,860
	285,591	90,054	140,893	332	575,150	1,092,020

(a) Excludes Closer Settlement work carried out by Department.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1940-41 TO 1944-45.

Year.	Public Works Department.				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves.	Total
	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1940-41	173,496	228,128	222,317	533	561,280	1,185,754
1941-42	99,401	191,854	183,681	518	597,713	1,073,167
1942-43	62,554	184,973	131,235	199	619,604	998,565
1943-44	71,618	229,799	91,396	490	295,031	688,334
1944-45	(a) 285,591	90,054	140,893	332	575,150	1,092,020

(a) From Transport Commission's Funds which include both Commonwealth and State Funds.

ROADS.

ESTIMATED LENGTH OF ROADS IN TASMANIA AT 30TH JUNE, 1941.

Type.	Miles.	Type.	Miles.
Sheet Asphalt on Concrete Base ...	1	Surfaces of lower grade	6794
Concrete	6		
Bituminous	788	Total	12,386
Granite, Limestone, &c	4797		

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON ROADS, 1937-38 TO 1944-45.

Year.	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
1937-38	167,513	139,743	44,210	1741	353,207
1938-39	208,932	107,725	80,616	1242	398,515
1939-40	121,940	145,601	61,143	964	336,848
1940-41	135,442	125,792	9,230	533	270,997
1941-42	69,089	88,640	16,566	518	174,813
1942-43	35,161	89,886	14,720	199	139,966
1943-44	30,441	104,653	26,284	490	161,868
1944-45	(a) 167,445	7549	7841	332	183,167

(a) From Transport Commission's Funds which include both Commonwealth and State Funds.

PUBLIC DEBT.

PLACE of FLOTATION and INTEREST PAYABLE, 1920-21 *to* 1944-45.

Year.	Public Debt.						
	Redeemable—			Total.	Per Head of Population.	Interest Payable.	
	In London.	In New York.	In Australia.			Amount.	Rate. Per cent.
Ended 30th June—	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£	%
1921	9,611,340	100,000	9,064,966	18,776,306	88 11 3	834,319	4·443
1934	13,563,537	233,556	9,970,175	23,767,268	104 5 3	910,299	3·830
1935	13,511,037	232,430	10,091,887	23,835,354	104 4 2	899,149	3·772
1936	13,503,237	231,361	10,683,558	24,418,156	106 7 6	922,377	3·777
1937	13,488,237	229,779	11,529,524	25,247,540	108 13 10	949,993	3·763
1938	13,408,987	228,741	12,203,079	25,840,807	110 6 11	971,704	3·760
1939	13,362,987	227,796	12,776,207	26,366,990	111 8 4	990,142	3·755
1940	13,360,487	227,796	13,655,609	27,243,892	114 10 2	1,022,105	3.752
1941	13,352,087	227,796	14,585,975	28,165,858	117 19 11	1,049,639	3.727
1942	13,352,087	227,796	15,177,505	28,757,388	119 17 1	1,048,616	3·646
1943	13,246,816	227,796	15,224,505	28,699,117	118 16 5	1,044,917	3·641
1944	8,755,687	227,796	21,100,319	30,083,802	122 11 6	1,032,668	3·433
1945	8,755,687	227,796	21,357,872	30,341,355	123 0 3	1,031,863	3·401

NOTE.—The figures given in the tables relating to public debt and interest represent the "face" or "book" value of the debt without adjustment on account of currency changes since the loans were floated, and the nominal amount of interest payable, taking no account of exchange.

PUBLIC DEBT.—RATES OF INTEREST, 1944-45.

Rate of Interest.	Annual Liability for Interest.		Loans.			
	Amount.	Per cent.	Redeemable in London.	Redeemable in Australia.	Total.	
					Amount.	Per cent.
	£	%	£	£	£	%
5·0375 p.c. per annum	12,594	1·22	...	250,000	250,000	0·82
5 " "	72,839	7·06	(a) 1,456,783	...	1,456,783	4·80
4 " "	268,645	26·03	2,798,000	3,918,134	6,716,134	22·14
3·875 " "	99,172	9·61	...	2,559,290	2,559,290	8·44
3·75 " "	99,704	9·66	1,076,000	1,582,780	2,658,780	8·76
3·625 " "	8519	0·83	...	235,000	235,000	0·78
3·5 " "	66,736	6·47	1,906,750	...	1,906,750	6·28
3·4875 " "	3427	0·33	...	98,262	98,262	0·32
3·375 " "	13,003	1·26	...	385,290	385,290	1·27
3·25 " "	150,858	14·62	1,254,950	3,386,834	4,641,784	15·30
3·1 " "	3712	0·36	...	119,737	119,737	0·40
3 " "	50,613	4·91	...	1,687,104	1,687,104	5·56
2·75 " "	4868	0·47	...	177,000	177,000	0·58
2·5 " "	162,947	15·79	...	6,517,891	6,517,891	21·48
2 " "	9820	0·95	491,000	...	491,000	1·62
1 " "	4406	0·43	...	440,550	440,550	1.45
	1,031,863	100·00	8,983,483	21,357,872	30,341,355	100·00

(a) Includes £227,796 raised in New York, U.S.A.

PUBLIC DEBT.—Due Dates of Amounts Outstanding on 30th June, 1945.

Rate of Interest.	Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year—															Total Amount.	Where Redeemable
	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.	1950-51 and 1951-52.	1953-54.	1954-55.	1955-56 and 1956-57.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60 to 1963-64.	1966-67.	1968-69.	1974-75 and 1975-76.	Unspecified.	
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	(c) £	£	£	(d) £	£	£	(e) £	£	£
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	440,550	440,550	Australia
2	(a)491,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	491,000	London
2·5	...	235,761	276,000	5,798,700	207,430	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,517,891	Australia
2·75	177,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	177,000	Australia
3	...	...	...	394,460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	542,000	379,000	200,000	...	171,644	1,687,104	Australia
3·1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	119,737	119,737	Australia
3·25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174,200	...	...	1,080,750	...	1,254,950	London
	...	...	...	119,930	...	...	...	...	889,590	760,674	449,640	1,148,000	...	...	...	19,000	3,386,834	Australia
3·375	230,000	...	...	...	155,290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	385,290	Australia
3·4875	...	...	...	...	42,000	...	34,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,262	98,262	Australia
3·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,906,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,906,750	London
3·625	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235,000	Australia
3·75	...	...	...	1,076,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,076,000	London
	...	...	...	...	286,860	1,041,320 (b)	...	254,600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,582,780	Australia
3·875	...	...	...	325,000	...	...	109,000	1,505,160	620,130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,559,290	Australia
4	...	...	...	...	...	2,798,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,798,000	London
	...	...	614,390	...	...	553,202	566,300	...	567,270	548,256	...	1,068,716	...	...	...	...	3,918,134	Australia
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	227,796	...	...	...	...	...	...	227,796	New York
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,228,987	...	1,228,987	London
5·0375	...	250,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	250,000	Australia
Average.																		
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	227,796	...	...	...	...	...	...	227,796	New York
3·684	491,000	...	...	1,076,000	...	2,798,000	1,906,750	...	...	...	...	174,200	...	...	2,309,737	...	8,755,687	London
3·746	407,000	485,761	890,390	6,638,090	691,580	1,594,522	709,300	1,759,760	2,311,990	1,308,930	449,640	2,758,716	379,000	200,000	...	773,193	21,357,872	Australia
3·752	898,000	485,761	890,390	7,714,090	691,580	4,392,522	2,616,050	1,759,760	2,311,990	1,536,726	449,640	2,932,916	379,000	200,000	2,309,737	773,193	30,341,355	

(a) Short-term Debentures. (b) Amount due in 1951-52, £1,041,320. (c) Amount due in 1955-56, £1,187,400; in 1956-57, £1,124,590. (d) Amount due in 1959-60, £915,849; in 1960-61, £963,850; in 1961-62, £814,217; in 1963-64, £239,000. (e) Amount due in 1975-76, £1,228,987.

NOTE.—See note to first table on page 13.

LOANS.

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1942-43 *to* 1944-45.

Purpose.	1942-43.		1943-44.		1944-45.	
	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways	261,489	103,094	402,858	260,819	358,043	143,087
Hydro-Electric Works	545,957	442,500	428,747	319,000	358,285	239,762
Closer Settlement	127,572	Cr. 20,339	15,723	Cr. 25,129	26,432	Cr. 26,265
Returned Soldier Settlement	105,452	Cr. 93,274	70,618	Cr. 83,750	63,489	Cr. 97,746
Homes Act	92,519	32,167	42,117	Cr. 26,237	125,806	34,627
State Advances	120,182	Cr. 29,883	173,148	Cr. 45,116	149,738	Cr. 30,230
Advances to Fruitgrowers	18	Cr. 3560	107	Cr. 4774	1000	Cr. 7104
Loans to Local Bodies	...	Cr. 41,135	...	Cr. 51,381	...	Cr. 23,166
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, &c.	21,634	18,573	31,969	31,040	32,416	29,417
School Buildings	22,647	21,485	35,484	33,958	44,266	41,599
Other Public Buildings	72,898	72,704	23,247	14,723	54,974	54,974
Unemployment Relief	1164	Cr. 11,287	929	Cr. 11,133	1361	Cr. 115
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	...	...	109,481	109,481	455,000	455,000
Other Public Works and Purposes	128,930	9959	1,274,514	1,153,411	122,548	89,217
Total	1,500,462	501,004	2,608,942	1,674,912	1,793,358	903,057

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1900 *to* 1944-45.

Year.	Gross.	Net.	Net Per Head.
	£	£	£ s. d.
1900 to 1904-5 (*a*)	271,572	236,456	1 6 9
1905-6 to 1909-10 (*a*)	285,383	259,354	1 7 10
1910-11 to 1914-15 (*a*)	573,455	519,583	2 14 0
1915-16 to 1919-20 (*a*)	1,001,805	774,749	3 18 5
1920-21	3,090,437	2,717,452	12 16 8
1921-22	2,688,532	2,145,807	9 19 11
1922-23	(*b*) 1,710,808	(*b*) 1,153,645	5 6 10
1923-24	1,375,851	745,792	3 8 11
1924-25	953,314	248,069	1 3 0
1925-26	1,112,901	568,904	2 13 0
1926-27	1,144,954	329,698	1 10 11
1927-28	1,534,212	404,486	1 17 9
1928-29	1,029,708	348,818	1 12 3
1929-30	1,465,837	146,853	0 13 5
1930-31	(*c*) 1,460,502	(*c*) 825,489	3 14 1
1931-32	659,509	96,454	0 8 6
1932-33	443,525	Cr. 73,551	Cr. 0 6 5
1933-34	524,987	118,783	0 10 4
1934-35	786,177	361,495	1 11 7
1935-36	(*d*) 1,858,456	(*d*) 999,970	4 6 10
1936-37	1,997,930	841,951	3 12 7
1937-38	1,892,279	850,305	3 12 4
1938-39	1,849,647	739,627	3 2 5
1939-40	1,814,196	902,910	3 15 8
1940-41	(*e*) 2,115,553	(*e*) 1,134,059	4 15 7
1941-42	1,790,317	714,827	2 19 9
1942-43	1,500,462	501,004	2 1 8
1943-44	2,608,942	(*f*) 1,674,912	6 17 3
1944-45	1,793,358	(*g*) 903,057	3 13 3

(*a*) Annual average.
(*b*) Includes £349,401 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*c*) Includes £616,352 amount of re-appropriations to provide for certain deferred Revenue charges.
(*d*) Includes £339,094 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*e*) Includes £181,631 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*f*) Includes £109,481 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*g*) Includes £455,000 Revenue Deficit funded.

GOVERNMENT LOANS TO LOCAL BODIES FOR PUBLIC WORKS AT 30TH JUNE, 1945.

LOCAL BODIES.	Amount Authorised.	Amount of Loan Advanced for—										Amount of Loan Repaid.	Balance of Loan at 30-6-45.	Charges in Arrear.
		Water Supply.	Lighting.	Buildings.	Harbour Improvements.	Streets.	Drainage and Sewerage.	Recreation Ground.	Homes.	Other Purposes.	TOTAL ADVANCES.			
Municipalities—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bothwell	2800	1800	..	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2800	1585	1215	..
Bruny	400	..	..	200	..	..	..	200	..	..	400	181	219	..
Burnie	64,950	42,300	..	5400	..	3000	12,000	2250	..	..	64,950	27,080	37,870	..
Campbell Town	4800	3400	..	400	..	..	..	..	1000	..	4800	2261	2539	..
Clarence	500	..	..	..	..	..	500	..	..	..	500	252	248	..
Deloraine	5200	5200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5200	2718	2482	..
Devonport	58,000	53,500	..	500	..	1000	..	3000	..	..	58,000	33,591	24,409	..
Evandale	3100	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	1586	1514	..
Esperance	6900	..	..	5700	..	..	..	1150	..	..	6850	3223	3627	..
Fingal	4385	4385	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4385	2407	1978	..
Flinders Island	400	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	69	131	..
Glamorgan	1250	1250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1250	633	617	..
Glenorchy	168,254	152,464	..	..	..	12,163	..	..	..	..	164,627	59,449	105,178	..
Gormanston	6750	4750	..	..	..	2000	..	..	..	..	6750	4107	2643	..
Hobart	11,550	..	..	..	..	..	5,000	..	6550	..	11,550	7574	3976	..
Huon	5700	2600	..	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	5700	2794	2906	..
Kentish	6550	4550	..	2000	..	..	..	..	..	..	6550	3213	3337	..
King Island	2500	..	..	2500	..	..	..	..	..	..	2500	908	1592	..
Leven	33,650	20,989	..	10,650	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,639	10,800	20,839	..
Lilydale	3700	3700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3700	1231	2469	..
Longford	11,100	11,100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,100	7126	3974	..
New Norfolk	3000	..	..	3000	..	..	..	..	..	..	3000	1461	1539	..
Oatlands	1150	..	..	800	..	..	350	..	..	..	1150	500	650	..
Penguin	3100	..	..	850	..	..	2125	..	..	..	2975	1018	1957	..
Port Cygnet	2800	..	..	2800	..	..	..	..	..	..	2800	1102	1698	..
Queenstown	16,360	9200	..	500	..	..	6160	..	..	500	16,360	8623	7737	..
Richmond	160	..	..	..	..	..	160	..	..	..	160	81	79	..
Ringarooma	5300	3800	..	1500	..	..	..	..	..	..	5300	2240	3060	..
Scottsdale	6900	6150	..	..	..	..	..	750	..	..	6900	2861	4039	..
Sorell	5500	5500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5500	1998	3502	..
Spring Bay	500	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	197	303	..
St. Leonards	4200	4200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4200	3032	1168	..
Strahan	1750	..	..	750	..	1000	..	..	..	..	1750	1208	542	..
Table Cape	9000	9000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9000	3641	5359	..
Westbury	8600	8400	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	8600	4446	4154	..
Zeehan	9000	..	..	..	..	9000	..	..	..	..	9000	2689	6311	134
Total Municipalities	479,759	361,838	..	42,050	..	28,163	26,295	7350	7550	500	473,746	207,885	265,861	134

Marine Boards, &c.—														
Circular Head (Stanley)	26,000	..	..	..	26,000	..	..	..	..	..	26,000	7755	18,245	..
Launceston	360,000	..	..	..	309,743	..	..	..	..	..	309,743	187,791	121,952	..
Leven (Ulverstone)	35,570	..	..	..	35,570	..	..	..	..	..	35,570	14,942	20,628	..
Strahan	12,000	..	..	..	12,000	..	..	..	..	..	12,000	5654	6346	..
Total	433,570	..	..	..	383,313	..	..	..	..	..	383,313	216,142	167,171	..
Other Bodies—														
Fire Brigade, Hobart	12,000	..	..	12,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	12,000	8426	3574	..
Freezing — N.W. Co-op. Co.	24,750	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,750	24,750	2275	22,475	..
Mowbray Drainage	3625	..	..	..	..	..	3625	..	..	..	3625	1168	2457	..
Nelson Lagoon Drainage Board	2000	..	..	..	..	..	1697	..	..	..	1697	577	1120	..
Total	42,375	..	..	12,000	..	..	5322	..	..	24,750	42,072	12,446	29,626	..
GRAND TOTAL	955,704	361,838	..	54,050	383,313	28,163	31,617	7350	7550	25,250	899,131	436,473	462,658	134

(a) Board is also liable for Interest on amount of £15,375 under other Acts.

LOANS.—AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AND EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1945.

Purpose.	Authorised Loans Issued.		Loan Expenditure.		Balances.	
	1944-45.	Aggregate to 30/6/45.	1944-45.	Aggregate to 30/6/45.	Dr.	Cr.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business Undertakings:—						
Railways and Tramways	20,690	7,944,008	143,087	7,806,662	...	137,346
Hydro-Electric Works	50,000	6,963,389	239,762	8,022,698	1,059,309	...
State Steamships	...	39,803	...	39,803	...	...
Loans and Advances:—						
Closer Settlement	...	322,665	Cr. 26,760	265,158	...	57,506
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	...	1,237,961	Cr. 63,698	942,280	...	295,681
Homes Act	130,000	641,000	34,627	579,984	...	61,016
State Advances	...	310,000	Cr. 29,459	95,739	...	214,261
Advances to Orchardists	...	3793	...	...	...	3793
Loans to Public Bodies	...	598,624	Cr. 23,166	432,403	...	166,221
Rural Credits	...	250,000	Cr. 771	88,795	...	161,205
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	...	20,000	Cr. 7104	19,177	...	823
Florentine Valley Paper Industry	...	...	...	249,998	249,998	...
Works:—						
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	64,921	7,340,698	29,417	7,326,269	...	14,430
School Buildings	52,050	1,086,287	41,599	1,112,345	26,058	...
Other Public Buildings	79,375	2,107,675	54,974	1,994,652	...	113,023
Other Public Works and Purposes	82,964	1,848,626	89,102	2,066,803	218,177	...
Other Purposes:—						
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	...	1,780,991	...	1,596,521	...	184,470
Commonwealth Services	...	500,754	...	500,754	...	...
Immigration	...	235,714	...	235,714	...	...
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	...	1,581,478	455,000	1,581,478	...	...
Closer Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	125,438	495	91,416	...	34,022
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	1,310,659	Cr. 34,048	1,137,927	...	172,732
Marrawah Tram—Capital Loss (Funded)	...	83,134	...	83,134	...	...
State Steamships—Capital Loss (Funded)	...	61,260	...	61,260	...	...
Cost of Railway Renewals (Funded)	...	27,752	...	27,752	...	...
Hydro-Electric Works Depreciation (Funded)	...	47,211	...	47,211	..	...
Loss on Loan to Tasmanian Smelting Company (Funded)	...	3633	...	3633	...	...
TOTAL	480,000	36,472,553	903,057	36,409,566	1,553,542	1,616,529
					Net Cr. 62,987	

REDEMPTIONS AND OUTSTANDING DEBT.	£	£
Total Loans issued to 30th June, 1945	....	36,472,553
Deduct debt taken over by Commonwealth Government under Financial Agreement	....	500,754
		35,971,799
Redemptions to 30th June, 1944	5,407,997	
Redemptions during 1944-45	221,447	
Assistance to Fruitgrowers Loan repaid to Commonwealth	1,000	
		5,630,444
Debt outstanding at 30th June, 1945	....	30,341,355

LOANS, 1940-41 TO 1944-45.

Purpose.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AT DATE.					
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	7,478,345	7,531,244	7,655,845	7,928,318	7,944,008
Hydro-Electric Works	6,843,389	7,043,389	7,043,389	7,043,389	6,963,389
State Steamships	39,803	39,803	39,803	39,803	39,803
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	444,528	444,528	444,528	335,346	322,665
Returned Soldier Settlement	1,559,179	1,271,935	1,271,935	1,238,375	1,237,961
Homes Act	511,000	511,000	511,000	511,000	641,000
State Advances	310,000	310,000	310,000	310,000	310,000
Advances to Orchardists	3793	3793	3793	3793	3793
Carbide Works	3256	3256	3256	..	..
Loans to Public Bodies	831,577	831,577	831,577	598,624	598,624
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	4000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
Florentine Valley Paper Industry	..	250,000	250,000	250,000	..
Rural Credits	..	..	101,000	250,000	250,000
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	7,193,262	7,251,223	7,251,223	7,275,778	7,340,698
School Buildings	922,537	990,937	990,937	1,034,237	1,086,287
Other Public Buildings	1,968,312	1,971,249	1,971,249	2,028,299	2,107,675
Other Public Works	2,304,061	2,354,664	2,359,063	1,835,662	1,848,626
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	..			1,780,991	1,780,991
Commonwealth Services	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	1,055,366	1,055,366	1,055,366	1,126,478	1,581,478
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	989,442	1,276,686	1,276,686	1,310,245	1,310,659
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	3574	3574	3574	112,757	125,438
Miscellaneous	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
Total	33,424,882	34,123,682	34,353,682	35,992,553	36,472,553
LOAN EXPENDITURE AND PUBLIC DEBT.					
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—					
Railways and Tramways	7,259,553	7,299,662	7,402,755	7,663,575	7,806,662
Hydro-Electric Works	6,509,194	7,021,436	7,463,936	7,782,936	8,022,698
State Steamships	39,803	39,803	39,803	39,803	39,803
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	426,515	424,734	404,394	291,918	265,158
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	1,498,824	1,147,759	1,054,486	1,005,977	942,280
Homes Act	450,915	539,428	571,595	545,357	579,984
State Advances	182,889	163,698	147,344	125,199	95,739
Advances to Orchardists	...	...	...	..	...
Carbide Works	...	...	...	..	...
Rural Credits	136,715	126,066	112,537	89,565	88,795
Loans to Public Bodies	580,850	548,085	506,950	455,569	432,403
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	...	34,615	31,055	26,281	19,177
Florentine Valley Paper Industry	249,998	249,998	249,998	249,998	249,998
WORKS –					
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	7,206,284	7,247,238	7,265,811	7,296,851	7,326,269
School Buildings	993,344	1,015,303	1,036,788	1,070,746	1,112,345
Other Public Buildings	1,758,509	1,852,251	1,924,955	1,939,678	1,994,652
Other Public Works	2,389,607	2,433,271	2,431,944	1,977,701	2,066,803
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	...	...	...	1,596,521	1,596,521
Commonwealth Services	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	1,016,997	1,016,997	1,016,997	1,126,478	1,581,478
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	952,737	1,207,217	1,207,217	1,171,976	1,137,927
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	3574	3574	3574	90,922	91,416
Miscellaneous	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
Total Expenditure	32,615,766	33,330,593	33,831,597	35,506,509	36,409,566
Unexpended Balance	809,116	793,089	522,085	486,044	62,987
GRAND TOTAL (Raised)	33,424,882	34,123,682	34,353,682	35,992,553	36,472,553
Transferred to Commonwealth	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Redemptions from Sinking Funds	4,758,270	4,865,540	5,153,812	5,407,997	5,630,444
Debt Outstanding	28,165,858	28,757,388	28,699,116	30,083,802	30,341,355

STATEMENT OF LOAN EXPENDITURE, INTEREST, EXCHANGE, AND EARNINGS FOR THE YEAR 1944-45.

Purpose.	Loan Expenditure to 30.6.1945.	Interest and Exchange Chargeable, 1944-45.	Net Earnings, 1944-45.	Balance of Interest Charged to Consolidated Revenue.
	£	£	£	£
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
Closer Settlement *(a)*	265,158	10,380	10,441	—61
Retd. Soldier Settlement *(a)*	942,280	36,072	28,548	7524
Homes Act	579,983	20,439	18,890	1549
State Advances	95,740	3803	3458	345
Rural Credits	88,794	3163	2535	628
Loans to Local Bodies	432,403	18,504	21,362	—2858
Florentine Valley Paper Ind.	249,998	9293	10,000	—707
Hobart Bridge Co.	31,000	1152	...	1152
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	19,177	...	...	...
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—				
Railways *(a)* *(b)*	2,723,174	103,338	—258,925	362,263
Hydro-Electric Works *(a)*	8,022,697	280,362	285,574	—5212
State Steamships *(a)*	39,803	1479	...	1479
Total	13,490,207	487,985	121,883	366,102
Railways (Capital writtendown)	4,738,000	176,121	...	176,121
PUBLIC WORKS—				
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	7,326,268			
School Buildings	1,112,345			
Other Public Buildings	1,994,652			
Unemployment Relief	332,529			
Other Public Works	1,703,274			
OTHER PURPOSES—		456,756	...	456,756
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	1,596,521			
Immigration	235,714			
Revenue Deficits (Funded)	1,581,479			
Losses (Funded), &c.	1,797,823			
Commonwealth Services	500,754			
Total	22,919,359	632,877	...	632,877
Grand Total	36,409,566	1,120,862	121,883	998,979
Loan Balance	62,987	...	...	...
Loans Issued	36,472,553	...	...	...
Transferred to Commonwealth	500,754	...	...	...
Redemptions	5,630,444	...	...	...
Public Debt at 30th. June, 1945.	30,341,355	1,120,862	121,883	998,979

(*a*) Excluding losses, depreciations funded, &c.
(*b*) Excluding Capital written down.

LOTTERIES—TAXATION PAYMENTS 1928-29 TO 1944-45.

Year	State Government.		Federal Government.	Total.
	Stamp Duty.	(*a*) Income Tax. (Tax on Prizes).	Income (Company) Tax.	
	£	£	£	£
Ended 30th June, 1929	144,000	275,400	...	419,400
" 1930	142,500	286,875	...	429,375
" 1931	109,600	214,391	...	323,991
" 1932	66,500	127,181	...	193,681
" 1933	67,500	129,094	...	196,594
" 1934	87,500	162,563	...	250,063
" 1935	120,000	229,500	...	349,500
" 1936	140,000	277,578	...	417,578
" 1937	135,510	258,187	...	393,697
" 1938	145,553	277,313	...	422,866
" 1939	150,777	286,875	...	437,652
" 1940	125,595	239,063	...	364,658
" 1941	100,387	191,250	...	291,637
" 1942	95,456	181,688	...	277,144
" 1943	105,391	182,813	...	288,204
" 1944	140,438	267,750	...	408,188
" 1945	175,583	328,687	...	504,270

(*a*) Excluding Profit Tax paid by Lottery Promoters as a Company (*i.e.*, on savings out of percentage allowance for management).

CLOSER SETTLEMENT AND SOLDIERS' SETTLEMENT.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1944-45.

INCOME.			EXPENDITURE.		
Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.	Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.
	£	£		£	£
Interest	400	1575	Administration:—		
Rent	11,336	37,841	Salaries	799	9858
Other	1046	98	Other	218	647
			Interest	10,934	35,605
			Reserve for Bad Debts	...	...
			Insurance, Repairs	39	248
			Special Remissions	580	406
			Revaluation	9588	13,304
			Depreciation	...	41
Balance (Dr.)	9526	20,828	Other	150	233
Totals for Year	22,308	60,342	Totals for Year	22,308	60,362

AMOUNTS OWING BY SETTLERS, AND RESERVES FOR BAD DEBTS.

Year.	Closer Settlement.		Soldiers' Settlement.		
	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest, &c., at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest, &c., at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amount Written-off during Year.
	£	£	£	£	£
1938-39	33,580	16,361	103,588	32,035	25,850
1939-40	35,980	16,523	86,421	15,448	22,587
1940-41	37,958	18,207	52,592	16,570	4878
1941-42	28,292	12,080	50,697	19,808	7
1942-43	27,053	12,143	40,313	18,942	2323
1943-44	21,448	12,206	30,405	19,140	—198
1944-45	16,466	10,571	23,363	18,731	409

HOMES ACT (AGRICULTURAL BANK), STATE ADVANCES, AND RURAL CREDITS, 1944-45.

INCOME.				EXPENDITURE.			
Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits.	Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits.
	£	£	£		£	£	£
Interest	27,699	4045	4839	Salaries	1809	1061	1802
Rent	192	657	...	Office Expenses, Printing, &c.	161	160	446
Other	106	...	42	Interest on Loans, &c.	19,521	3803	3238
Balance (Dr.)	...	1214	1324	Depreciation	31	23	23
				Construction, Contingencies, Reserve	2768	...	...
				Other	1714	...	...
				Revaluation	...	869	696
Totals for Year	27,997	5916	6205	Balance Cr.	1993	...	...
				Totals for Year	27,997	5,916	6,205
				Amount to Credit of Reserves	18,213	30,440	23,517

Capital and Unimproved Value of Land in Municipalities, 1942 to 1944.

District	1942.			1943.			1944.		
	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	731,015	459,931	271,084	740,663	468,068	272,595	753,974	479,543	274,431
Bothwell	870,495	276,479	594,016	871,650	277,574	594,076	871,945	277,694	594,251
Brighton	598,788	299,998	298,790	593,978	295,288	298,690	593,782	295,181	298,601
Bruny	100,543	67,358	33,185	102,355	68,636	33,719	103,065	69,291	33,774
Burnie	2,781,498	1,826,044	955,454	2,786,791	1,830,149	956,642	2,798,641	1,838,791	959,850
Campbell Town	795,883	266,845	529,038	796,538	267,500	529,038	796,858	267,740	529,118
Circular Head	1,265,346	651,971	613,375	1,277,852	661,626	616,226	1,288,754	668,967	619,787
Clarence	927,138	618,350	308,788	943,886	633,772	310,114	950,041	638,707	311,334
Deloraine	1,105,441	584,738	520,703	1,113,197	590,616	522,581	1,122,203	596,487	525,716
Devonport	1,406,171	906,357	499,814	1,432,039	929,730	502,309	1,496,002	992,208	503,794
Esperance	503,320	384,568	118,752	502,261	383,683	118,578	504,783	386,125	118,658
Evandale	809,858	255,644	554,214	808,894	256,968	551,926	808,719	256,804	551,915
Fingal	620,470	274,668	345,802	637,004	287,093	349,911	637,761	290,110	347,651
Flinders	223,417	105,342	118,075	223,137	105,676	117,461	223,898	106,464	117,434
George Town	192,726	98,532	94,194	196,754	101,658	95,096	200,058	103,898	96,160
Glamorgan	273,823	119,908	153,915	274,242	119,678	154,564	276,881	121,418	155,463
Glenorchy	2,393,810	1,584,934	808,876	2,417,116	1,609,301	807,815	2,433,223	1,622,013	811,210
Gormanston	20,432	18,395	2037	20,432	18,395	2037	20,631	18,605	2026
Green Ponds	403,799	200,795	203,004	403,549	200,533	203,016	405,925	202,913	203,012
Hamilton	960,021	378,598	581,423	978,461	395,969	582,492	979,514	395,959	583,555
Hobart*	9,948,806	6,110,187	3,838,619	9,991,978	6,168,722	3,823,256	10,033,292	6,209,601	3,823,691
Huon	1,096,326	851,460	244,866	1,098,770	853,259	245,511	1,109,565	862,909	246,656
Kentish	828,686	465,838	362,848	829,907	467,601	362,306	837,815	473,012	364,803
Kingborough	1,072,561	747,016	325,545	1,076,906	750,048	326,858	1,088,106	756,382	331,724
King Island	551,229	225,697	325,532	555,152	228,477	326,675	558,434	230,785	327,649
Latrobe	801,406	424,236	377,170	807,355	427,989	379,366	810,388	429,156	381,232
Launceston	8,469,436	5,773,368	2,696,068	8,628,275	5,927,206	2,701,069	8,659,796	5,953,095	2,706,701
Lilydale	465,175	231,019	234,156	465,913	232,074	233,839	470,838	236,044	234,794
Longford	1,236,202	503,079	733,123	1,243,539	510,651	732,888	1,258,758	522,179	736,579
New Norfolk	1,095,783	817,603	278,180	1,102,669	823,592	279,077	1,136,673	856,156	280,517
New Town*	2,621,611	1,992,743	628,868	2,662,432	2,030,740	631,692	2,678,873	2,045,275	633,598
Oatlands	1,254,069	538,326	715,743	1,256,600	540,677	715,923	1,259,948	543,622	716,326
Penguin	571,740	315,360	256,380	570,920	315,524	255,396	577,514	321,650	255,864
Port Cygnet	628,620	471,440	157,180	628,530	471,435	157,095	632,316	474,905	157,411
Portland	160,591	97,116	63,475	160,570	96,943	63,627	161,856	98,151	63,705
Queenborough*	2,597,573	1,894,800	702,773	2,644,550	1,936,983	707,567	2,666,117	1,956,754	709,363
Queenstown	278,634	249,419	29,215	284,783	255,449	29,334	288,143	258,743	29,400
Richmond	563,181	289,757	273,424	564,373	290,202	274,171	565,823	291,556	274,267
Ringarooma	650,533	353,471	297,062	654,518	357,758	296,760	662,605	366,981	295,624
Ross	567,356	156,833	410,523	568,056	157,313	410,743	568,069	157,313	410,756
Scottsdale	523,378	283,530	239,848	525,542	285,201	240,341	530,639	289,225	241,414
Sorell	561,153	281,655	279,498	563,216	282,814	280,402	563,571	283,636	279,935
Spring Bay	254,485	119,450	135,035	255,562	120,755	134,807	257,161	121,734	135,427
St. Leonards	661,750	288,258	373,492	668,086	294,359	373,727	666,551	299,134	367,417
Strahan	28,203	20,966	7,237	28,071	20,792	7279	28,021	20,742	7279
Table Cape	1,217,551	629,302	588,249	1,227,676	637,459	590,217	1,253,472	658,167	595,305
Tasman	174,157	129,669	44,488	174,466	129,758	44,708	176,385	131,790	44,595
Ulverstone	1,260,782	720,567	540,215	1,271,387	729,576	541,811	1,293,471	748,457	545,014
Waratah	139,769	71,159	68,610	139,717	71,359	68,358	140,062	71,504	68,558
Westbury	1,036,451	458,983	577,468	1,038,206	460,658	577,548	1,042,975	465,282	577,693
Zeehan	160,053	133,603	26,450	158,228	131,833	26,395	158,166	131,858	26,308
Totals	58,461,244	35,025,365	23,435,879	58,966,752	35,509,120	23,457,632	59,402,061	35,894,716	23,507,345
* Greater Hobart Total, Year 1944 ...							15,378,282	10,211,630	5,166,652

TOTALS 1911 TO 1941.

Year.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£
1911	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875
1913	31,906,239	15,194,582	16,611,650
1916	34,825,058	17,251,364	17,573,624
1921	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383
1930	51,911,386	28,604,581	23,306,805
1931	51,534,160	28,671,861	22,862,299
1932	50,886,875	28,569,811	22,317,064
1933	50,807,071	28,708,139	22,098,932
1934	50,975,235	28,968,704	22,006,571
1935	50,931,645	29,095,364	21,836,281
1936	51,395,384	29,457,426	21,937,958
1937	52,982,056	30,231,168	22,750,888
1938	53,779,779	30,908,314	22,871,465
1939	54,909,580	31,829,457	23,080,123
1940	55,990,994	32,838,073	23,152,921
1941	57,923,855	34,464,210	23,459,645

ESTIMATED CAPITAL VALUE OF LAND, 1944.

Districts.	Capital Value of Land and Improvements.		Estimated Unimproved Capital Value.		Percentage of Unimproved Value to Capital Value.
	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	
	£	%	£	%	%
Chief Cities and Suburbs (*a*)	27,137,852	45·68	9,051,980	38·51	33·36
Four typical Fruit Districts (*b*)	3,966,660	6·68	1,016,308	4·32	25·62
Five typical Mining Districts (*c*)	635,023	1·07	133,571	0·57	21·03
Three typical Pastoral Districts (*d*)	2,807,531	4·73	1,710,637	7·28	60·93
Nine typical Pastoral and Agricultural Districts (*e*)	8,677,522	14·61	4,215,232	17·93	48·58
All other Districts (24)	16,177,473	27·23	7,379,617	31·39	45·62
All Districts (51)	59,402,061	100·00	23,507,345	100·00	39·57

(*a*) Hobart, Glenorchy, New Town, Queenborough, Launceston, St. Leonards. (*b*) Huon, Kingborough, New Norfolk, Port Cygnet; (*c*) Gormanston, Queenstown, Strahan, Waratah, Zeehan. (*d*) Hamilton, Oatlands, Ross. (*e*) Deloraine, Evandale, Kentish, Latrobe, Leven, Longford, Richmond, Sorell, Westbury.

INCOME TAX—1943-44—ASSESSMENT.

(Individuals.)

By Grade of Taxable Income—Tasmania—Residents and Non-Residents.

Grade of Taxable Income.	Number of Taxpayers.			Taxable Incomes.			Net Tax Assessed.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Personal Exertion.	Property.	Total.	
£ £	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
105— 150	3,101	4,215	7,316	831,935	100,394	932,329	39,552
151— 200	3,375	3,611	6,986	1,104,128	115,611	1,219,739	85,107
201— 250	4,350	1,765	6,115	1,282,055	100,837	1,382,892	114,516
251— 300	7,420	832	8,252	2,184,366	97,286	2,281,652	209,518
301— 350	7,384	398	7,782	2,433,399	89,610	2,523,009	282,451
351— 400	5,227	247	5,474	1,964,085	82,523	2,046,608	272,135
401— 500	5,259	274	5,533	2,310,337	140,852	2,451,189	390,660
501— 600	1,995	143	2,138	1,062,447	100,016	1,162,463	223,961
601— 800	1,448	165	1,613	938,198	165,069	1,103,267	257,746
801— 1,000	661	81	742	546,732	113,512	660,244	179,871
1,001— 1,250	391	56	447	396,143	102,015	498,158	159,099
1,251— 1,500	216	33	249	259,462	78,988	338,450	119,783
1,501— 2,000	209	34	243	332,770	86,445	419,215	166,160
2,001— 3,000	166	17	183	334,255	101,265	435,520	205,459
3,001— 4,000	40	10	50	117,487	53,249	170,736	95,754
4,001— 5,000	15	2	17	57,124	15,082	72,206	43,198
5,001— 10,000	14	2	16	66,080	40,015	106,095	74,330
10,001 and over	1	—	1	8,828	1,630	10,458	7,882
Total	41,272	11,885	53,157	16,229,831	1,584,399	17,814,230	2,927,182

GRADUATED Land Tax on Unimproved Values—Year 1944.

£	URBAN.			RURAL.			COMPOSITE.					TOTAL.				
	No.	Gross U.V.	Net Tax £	No.	Gross U.V.	Net Tax £	No.	Gross Urban U.V.	Gross Rural U.V.	Total Gross U.V.	Net Tax £	No.	Gross Urban U.V.	Gross Rural U.V.	Total Gross U.V. £	Net Tax £.
1—2,500	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	Nil	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	28,881	6,515,040	6,941,651	13,456,691	27,146
2,501—3,500	148	436,208	1,989	272	812,738	Nil	68	61,298	143,008	204,306	294	488	497,506	955,746	1,453,252	2,283
3,501—5,000	112	482,788	2,543	188	774,753	876	44	73,893	108,120	182,013	475	344	556,681	882,873	1,439,554	3,894
5,001—15,000	173	1,459,417	10,353	262	2,165,256	10,580	52	171,408	305,812	477,220	2,859	487	1,630,825	2,471,068	4,101,893	23,792
15,001—30,000	26	532,250	5,001	37	738,049	6,230	11	91,747	154,984	246,731	2,235	74	623,997	893,033	1,517,030	13,466
30,001—50,000	9	325,264	3,769	10	394,388	4,565	1	34,290	400	34,690	393	20	359,554	394,788	754,342	8,727
50,001—80,000	2	121,082	1,695	3	179,548	2,452	1	55,554	10,058	65,612	925	6	176,636	189,606	366,242	5,072
80,001 & over	...	...	...	3	272,643	4,265	1	25,640	70,358	95,998	1,528	4	25,640	343,001	368,641	5,793
Special Assessments.....	9	49,700	255	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	49,700	...	49,700	255
Total.....	479	3,406,709	25,605	775	5,337,375	28,968	178	513,830	792,740	1,306,570	8,709	30,313	10,435,579	13,071,736	23,537,345	* 90,428

N.A. Not available.

Under the Land Tax Act 1944, the following rates of Tax were payable during that calendar year:—

Rate of Tax in Pence for every £ of taxable value.

Urban Land

Up to £2,500	1d.
£2,500—£3,500 ...	1⅛d.

Urban and Rural Land

£ £	
3,501—5,000	1⅛d.
5,001—15,000	2¼d.
15,001—30,000	3⅜d.
30,001—50,000	4d.
50,001—80,000	4½d.
80,001 and Over ...	5d.

*Net Tax collectable in previous Years:—

	£	s.	d.
1941	91,901	13	7
1942	91,785	2	7
1943	91,197	8	1

STATE LAND TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1943.

Year.	Taxable Amount.		Taxpayers.		Tax Assessed.			Tax Collected.
	Unimproved Value of Holdings—		With Holdings—		Owners with Holdings—		Total.	
	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.		
	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1913...	8,312,341	8,333,525	...	1134	34,635	47,408	82,043	78,685
1920...	10,515,408	8,732,194	32,532	1329	43,814	47,857	91,671	88,398
1921...	11,026,459	9,178,496	33,613	1399	45,943	50,053	95,996	94,287
1922...	11,402,490	9,378,591	35,036	1425	47,511	51,026	98,537	96,021
1923...	11,839,458	9,659,299	36,567	1474	49,331	72,578	121,909	118,671
1924...	12,333,654	9,909,445	37,285	1524	51,390	74,059	125,449	121,824
1925...	12,660,532	10,021,276	37,763	1541	52,752	74,892	127,644	123.669
1926...	12,734,955	10,019,724	38,104	1543	53,062	61,457	114,519	112,491
1927...	12,709,550	10,084,266	38,141	1567	39,717	57,723	97,440	95,092
1928...	12,828,211	10,256,173	38,452	1570	40,088	59,339	99,427	96,875
1929...	12,944,580	10,286,143	38,912	1573	40,452	59,406	99,858	97,673
1930...	12,968,360	10,338,445	39,030	1584	40,526	59,707	100,233	95,852
1931...	13,053,991	9,808,308	38,764	1535	40,794	55,756	96,550	92,720
1932...	13,082,607	9,234,457	38,980	1505	40,883	51,242	92,125	91,650
1933...	13,045,143	9,053,789	39,753	1485	40,766	50,130	90,896	90,048
1934...	13,041,526	8,965,045	40,105	1474	40,755	49,770	90,525	89,695
1935...	12,939,784	8,896,497	40,257	1459	40,437	49,103	89,540	88,949
1936...	12,890,799	9,047,159	41,326	1476	40,284	49,974	90,258	89,432
1937...	12,723,597	10,027,888	41,069	1487	27,070	57,389	84,459	83,820
1938...	12,848,651	10,022,814	41,430	1474	38,660	45,826	84,486	83,143
1939...	12,968,873	10,111,150	41,877	1473	37,827	47,470	85,297	82.819
1940...	13,079,614	10,073,307	42,605	1464	38,050	51,637	89,687	84,546
1941...	13,164,657	10,294,988	43,411	1468	32,282	59,620	91,902	90,465
1942...	13,345,405	10,090,474	43,836	1485	34,002	57,783	91,785	...
1943...	13,363,417	10,094,215	42,707	1447	...	...	91,197	...

STATE INCOME TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1942.

Year.	Taxpayers.				Taxable Incomes.				Estimated Tax.					Companies.	
	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Super Tax.	Total.	Number.	Amount of Tax.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	£
1913 ...	13,380	1061	2808	17,249	2,039,155	259,981	925,510	3,224,646	38,354	10,037	24,713	...	73,104	215	82,157
1920 ...	16,101	1164	4186	21,451	3,177,988	300,998	1,573,764	5,052,750	59,163	11,885	43,392	9882	124,322	322	170,747
1921 ...	20,137	1159	4877	26,173	4,316,991	321,769	2,131,324	6,770,084	86,178	12,902	62,174	14,604	175,858	345	190,003
1922 ...	24,888	1262	5242	31,392	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,637,913	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	376	164,968
1923 ...	23,816	1304	5715	30,835	5,150,685	377,629	2,245,053	7,773,367	98,729	15,235	61,710	16,832	192,506	392	180,092
1924 ...	21,832	1827	5407	29,066	4,170,349	514,491	2,475,793	7,160,633	132,126	29,576	134891	...	296,593	414	229,857
1925 ...	22,387	1789	5699	29,875	4,370,441	536,520	2,663,479	7,570,440	137,727	28,004	150337	...	316,068	465	369,971(*a*)
1926 ...	22,205	1922	5337	29,464	4,337,627	558,859	2,467,467	7,363,953	133,703	28,831	140959	...	303,493	466	362,922(*a*)
1927 ...	16,423	1714	4667	22,804	3,264,541	552,169	1,957,486	5,774,196	76,448	23,394	76,280	...	176,122	495	415,979(*a*)
1928 ...	17,581	1793	4995	24,369	3,523,681	569,441	2,192,704	6,285,826	70,005	19,593	70,581	...	160,179	501	401,183(*a*)
1929 ...	18,738	1804	5184	25,726	3,935,947	521,144	2,410,235	6,867,326	79,826	18,024	80,767	...	178,617	555	405,244(*a*)
1930 ...	19,079	1787	5654	26,520	3,823,790	522,331	2,521,261	6,867,382	76,102	17,284	80,783	...	174,169	586	379,059(*a*)
1931 ...	18,203	1985	5117	25,305	3,647,995	530,361	2,022,019	6,200,375	66,768	17,435	57,823	...	142,026	558	245,283(*a*)
1931-32	13,367	1821	4021	19,209	2,525,315	483,676	1,436,857	4,445,848	46,606	14,970	38,456	...	100,032	414	206,557(*a*)
1932-33	11,033	1635	3811	16,479	1,993,147	401,706	1,297,833	3,692,686	38,511	11,481	34,040	...	84,032	449	224,701(*a*)
1933-34	10,726	1522	3694	15,942	1,932,298	354,023	1,301,825	3,588,146	37,501	9745	35,726	...	82,972	533	327,328(*a*)
1934-35	10,908	1404	4014	16,326	2,005,296	332,307	1,525,529	3,863,132	37,707	9248	46,660	...	93,615	906	390,553(*a*)
1935-36	12,753	1440	4206	18,399	2,360,952	335,611	1,514,154	4,210,717	42,923	9517	42,855	...	95,295	987	406,141(*a*)
1936-37	15,594	1500	5048	22,142	2,943,673	358,665	2,074,200	5,376,538	55,668	9869	65,995	...	131,532	1271	486,077(*a*)
1937-38	18,293	1543	5138	24,974	3,627,587	353,664	2,259,922	6,241,173	78,954	10,028	75,857	...	164,839	1212	706,731(*a*)
1938-39	21,141	1660	5284	28,085	4,153,374	379,448	2,265,506	6,798,328	93,670	13,328	85,943	...	192,941	1181	665,424(*a*)
1939-40	23,479	1690	5779	30,948	4,650,341	391,099	2,487,546	7,528,986	102,203	13,571	91,131	(*b*)	206,905	1207	634,683(*a*)
1940-41	31,323	2489	6710	40,522	5,875,840	509,472	2,701,671	9,086,983	131,956	18,728	108218	239476	498,378	1278	662,681(*a*)
1941-42	36,136	2127	6592	44,855	8,026,808	516,852	2,748,486	11,292,146	303,505	29,528	185626	...	518,659	1298	665,107(*a*)

NOTE.—Income Tax is now levied for the financial year immediately following the year of income.

(*a*) Including on Lottery Prizes. (*b*) Special Income Tax.

PUBLIC FINANCE.—APPENDIX.

AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS.

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Public Debt, Commonwealth and States at 30th June	33
Public Debt, Commonwealth and States, 1913-14 to 1944-45	33
Bank Deposits	33

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA, 1943-44.

State.	Average Miles Worked.	Cost of Construction and Equipment (open lines).	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.	Interest on Loan Expenditure.	Exchange on Interest Payments.	Net Profit or Loss after paying Working Expenses and Interest.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales.. ...	6128	152,144,668	35,301,192	27,535,343	7,765,849	5,328,400	740,000	2,437,449
Victoria	4748	(e) 52,746,555	15,881,888	13,213,417	2,668,471	1,901,656	201,321	766,815
Queensland	6566	(f) 39,907,071	16,430,271	13,163,322	3,266,949	1,630,641	(a)	1,636,308
South Australia.....	2547	(g) 30,673,614	5,979,234	5,212,811	766,423	1,074,231	127,340	—307,808
Western Australia.....	4381	26,530,724	4,386,523	3,795,929	590,594	1,042,828	(a)	—452,236
Tasmania	642	(d) 2,765,041	871,081	1,136,393	— 265,312	89,303	10,475	—354,615
Commonwealth	2201	17,823,993	3,459,204	2,520,564	938,640	362,765	(a)	575,875
Total Australia ...	27,213	(c) 325,038,638	82,309,393	66,577,779	15,731,614	(b) 11,556,555	1,079,136	(b) 4,175,059

(a) Exchange not charged to Railway Department.
(b) Including the Commonwealth share of interest on the Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £126,731.
(c) Inclusive of Commonwealth portion of Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £2,446,972.
(d) The Capital Account was reduced by £4,738,000 from 1st July, 1936.
(e) The Capital Account was reduced by £25,684,423 from 1st July, 1937.
(f) The Capital Account was reduced by £28,000,000, in accordance with the Railway (Capital Indebtedness) Reduction Act of 1931.
(g) Excludes £3,088,986 depreciation at 30th June, 1927, written-off.

COSTS, PERCENTAGES, &c.

	Cost per Mile Open. (a)	Percentage in Relation to Capital Expended on Construction and Equipment.					
	£						
New South Wales	24,828	23·20	18·10	5·10	3·50	0·49	+1·60
Victoria	11,109	30·11	25·05	5·06	3·61	0·38	+1·45
Queensland	6078	41·17	32·98	8·19	4·09	...	+ 4·10
South Australia	12,043	19·49	16·99	2·50	3·50	0·42	—1·00
Western Australia	6056	16·53	14·31	2·23	3·93	...	—1·70
Tasmania	4307	31·50	41·10	—9·60	3·23	0·38	—12·82
Commonwealth	8098	19·41	14·14	5·27	2·04	...	+3·23
Total Australia	11,944	25·32	20·48	4·84	3·56	...	+1·28

(a) Reductions referred to above result in an understatement in the figures shown for Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, and Tasmania.

	Train Miles Run.	Passengers Carried.	Goods and Livestock Carried.	Gross Receipts.		Working Expenses.	
				Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.	Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.
	miles.	No.	tons.	s. d.	£	s. d.	£
New South Wales	(a) 37,100,000	250,565,758	19,402,711	19 0	5761	14 10	4493
Victoria	16,413,406	194,137,624	8,294,226	19 4	3345	16 1	2783
Queensland	(a) 19,794,363	37,641,152	5,997,811	16 7	2502	13 4	2005
South Australia	6,776,971	27,356,303	3,648,207	17 8	2348	15 5	2047
Western Australia	6,043,584	18,773,221	2,560,137	14 6	1001	12 7	866
Tasmania	2,185,332	3,130,880	977,824	8 0	1357	10 5	1770
Commonwealth	3,452,576	522,213	515,574	20 0	1572	14 7	1145
Total Australia	91,766,229	532,127,151	41,396,490	17 11	3025	14 6	2447

(a) Partly estimated.

REVENUE—STATES, 1944-45.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation (a)	21,072,986	11,091,273	8,064,937	4,320,069	3,528,519	1,837,356	49,915,140
Land Sales and Rentals	1,654,243	937,678	1,639,510	241,478	348,542	91,294	4,912,745
Interest on Investments	420,528	1,473,683	899,475	875,480	463,137	450,254	4,582,557
Other Sources	8,788,435	1,325,773	1,064,080	667,035	1,376,717	265,127	13,487,167
Total	10,863,206	3,737,134	3,603,065	1,783,993	2,188,396	806,675	22,982,469
Total Ordinary Revenue	31,936,192	14,828,407	11,668,002	6,104,062	5,716,915	2,644,031	72,897,609
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	37,366,919	15,719,377	13,682,994	5,521,375	4,780,818	...	77,071,483
Water Supply, &c.	...	828,424	...	1,354,069	993,955	...	3,176,448
Electric Power Supply	...	856,090	...	...	577,979	3503	1,437,572
Harbours	1,445,975	176,289	...	644,478	380,170	...	2,646,912
Other	546,802	737,465	43	152,046	126,561	...	1,562,917
Total	39,359,696	18,317,645	13,683,037	7,671,968	6,859,483	3503	85,895,332
Total Direct Revenue	71,295,888	33,146,052	25,351,039	13,776,030	12,576,398	2,647,534	158,792,941
Commonwealth Payments:—							
Financial Agreement	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	703,816	473,432	266,859	7,584,912
Special Grant	...	...	...	1,080,000	904,000	742,000	2,726,000
Total	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	1,783,816	1,377,432	1,008,859	10,310,912
Total Revenue	74,213,299	35,273,211	26,447,274	15,559,846	13,953,830	3,656,393	169,103,853

(a) Includes Commonwealth Tax Reimbursements.

REVENUE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Taxation (a)	7 6 1	5 10 8	7 10 6	6 18 1	7 4 6	7 9 1	6 16 5
Land Sales and Rentals	0 11 6	0 9 4	1 10 7	0 7 9	0 14 3	0 7 5	0 13 5
Interest on Investments	0 2 11	0 14 8	0 16 10	1 8 0	0 19 0	1 16 6	0 12 6
Other Sources	3 0 11	0 13 3	0 19 10	1 1 4	2 16 5	1 1 6	1 16 10
Total	3 15 4	1 17 3	3 7 3	2 17 1	4 9 8	3 5 5	3 2 9
Total Ordinary Revenue	11 1 5	7 7 11	10 17 9	9 15 2	11 14 2	10 14 6	9 19 2
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	12 19 1	7 16 9	12 15 5	8 16 8	9 15 10	...	10 10 6
Water Supply, &c.	...	0 8 3	...	2 3 4	2 0 9	...	0 8 8
Electric Power Supply	...	0 8 6	...	...	1 3 8	0 0 3	0 3 11
Harbours	0 10 0	0 1 10	...	1 0 7	0 15 7	...	0 7 3
Other	0 3 9	0 7 4	...	0 4 10	0 5 2	...	0 4 3
Total	13 12 10	9 2 8	12 15 5	12 5 5	14 1 0	0 0 3	11 14 7
Total Direct Revenue	24 14 3	16 10 7	23 13 2	22 0 7	25 15 2	10 14 9	21 13 9
Commonwealth Payments—							
Financial Agreement	1 0 3	1 1 2	1 0 6	1 2 6	0 19 5	1 1 8	1 0 9
Special Grant	...	...	...	1 14 7	1 17 1	3 0 2	0 7 5
Total	1 0 3	1 1 2	1 0 6	2 17 1	2 16 6	4 1 10	1 8 2
Total Revenue	25 14 6	17 11 9	24 13 8	24 17 8	28 11 8	14 16 7	23 1 11

(a) see previous table.

EXPENDITURE—STATES, 1944-45.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public Debt—							
Interest	11,484,812	6,285,214	4,870,734	4,001,440	3,413,765	1,033,360	31,089,325
Sinking Fund	2,684,424	1,327,108	896,071	836,347	711,623	207,040	6,662,613
Exchange	1,603,454	687,029	802,224	483,601	477,958	87,501	4,141,767
Other Charges	3,890,187	132,533	47,530	20,059	41,002	4808	4,136,119
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	30,061,180	12,426,760	11,227,362	4,881,055	4,045,201	5134	62,646,692
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	479,259	...	479,259
Harbours	472,392	79,844	...	254,571	99,498	...	906,305
Water Supply, &c.	...	805,898	...	584,426	391,938	...	1,782,262
Other Business Undertakings	546,802	693,008	429	122,061	117,659	258,879	1,738,838
Education, Science, Art, &c.	6,645,416	3,976,046	2,134,532	1,330,874	1,018,446	589,022	15,694,336
Humane Provision—							
Hospitals and Charities	5,376,822	2,769,777	1,637,226	953,203	722,420	433,476	11,892,924
Law, Order, and Public Safety	2,903,935	1,789,413	1,273,600	520,555	455,601	234,158	7,177,262
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	7,575,848	3,951,457	2,988,351	2,124,826	1,974,970	822,159	19,437,611
Total Expenditure	73,245,272	34,924,087	25,878,059	16,113,018	13,949,340	3,675,537	167,785,313

EXPENDITURE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Public Debt—							
Interest	3 19 8	3 2 8	4 10 11	6 8 0	6 19 10	4 3 10	4 4 11
Sinking Fund	0 18 7	0 13 2	0 16 9	1 6 9	1 9 2	0 16 9	0 18 2
Exchange	0 11 1	0 6 10	0 14 11	0 15 5	0 19 7	0 7 1	0 11 4
Other Charges	1 7 0	0 1 4	0 0 11	0 0 8	0 1 8	0 0 5	0 11 3
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	10 8 5	6 3 11	10 9 7	7 16 1	8 5 9	0 0 5	8 11 1
Electric Power Supply	...	...	...	...	0 19 8	...	0 1 4
Harbours	0 3 3	0 0 9	...	0 8 2	0 4 0	...	0 2 6
Water Supply, &c.	...	0 8 1	...	0 18 8	0 16 1	...	0 4 11
Other Business Undertakings	0 3 9	0 6 11	0 0 1	0 3 11	0 4 10	1 1 0	0 4 9
Education, Science, Art, &c.	2 6 1	1 19 8	1 19 10	2 2 7	2 1 9	2 7 10	2 2 10
Humane Provision—							
Hospitals and Charities	1 17 4	1 7 8	1 10 7	1 10 6	1 9 7	1 15 2	1 12 6
Law, Order, and Public Safety	1 0 2	0 17 10	1 3 9	0 16 8	0 18 8	0 19 0	0 19 8
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	2 12 6	1 19 5	2 15 9	3 7 11	4 0 11	3 6 8	2 13 1
Total Expenditure	25 7 10	17 8 3	24 3 1	25 15 4	28 11 6	14 18 2	22 18 4

COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1944-45.

REVENUE, 1944-45.

	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ s. d.
Taxation	337,919,567	46 0 7
Business Undertakings—		
Post and Telegraph	27,871,811	3 16 0
Railways	2,865,835	0 7 9
Territories	455,169	0 1 2
Profits on Note Issue	2,948,472	0 8 0
Interest	1,202,118	0 3 3
Other Revenue	3,591,129	0 9 10
Total	(a) 376,854,101	51 6 7

EXPENDITURE, 1944–45.

	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ s. d.
Child Endowment	12,036,248	1 12 9
Invalid and Old-Age Pensions	21,701,127	2 19 1
Widows Pensions	2,965,446	0 8 1
Defence and War (1939-45) Services	194,573,719	26 10 1
War and Repatriation (1914–18) Services	19,288,874	2 12 7
Business Undertakings—		
Post and Telegraph	23,993,463	3 5 4
Railways	2,794,796	0 7 7
Territories	1,042,520	0 2 10
Payments to States	47,868,821	6 10 5
Relief of Primary Producers	3,566,376	0 9 9
Other Expenditure	47,022,711	6 8 1
Total	(a) 376,854,101	51 6 7

(a) The Consolidated Revenue Fund for 1944-45 was exactly balanced, as all available revenue was used for war purposes.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE.

Year ended 30th June	Revenue				Expenditure			
	Commonwealth	State	Total.		Commonwealth	State.	Total.	
			Unadjusted	Adjusted to Exclude Duplicat'n.			Unadjusted	Adjusted to Exclude Duplicat'n.
	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.
1940	111,914	130,544	242.5	232.7	108,985	133,124	242.1	232.4
1941	150,483	137,896	288.4	278.7	150,482	138,403	288.9	279.2
1942	210,041	152,942	363.0	351.6	210,041	149,751	359.8	348.4
1943	294,459	168,943	463.4	425.0	294,459	166,394	460.9	422.4
1944	342,188	170,544	513.7	468.1	342,188	168,565	510.8	466.1
1945	376,854	169,104	546.0	500.3	376,854	167,785	544.6	499.0

In the table above the separate Commonwealth and State totals are not adjusted, but the combined totals are shown adjusted and also unadjusted.

The duplications excluded from the adjusted figures include the following items:—Commonwealth re-imbursements on account of Income and Entertainments Taxes, Commonwealth payments of interest under the Financial Agreement, Special Grants by the Commonwealth and State payments of Pay-roll Tax to the Commonwealth. There are other duplications not allowed for—e.g., various payments from the Commonwealth to the States for services rendered and miscellaneous Commonwealth receipts from the States, totalling perhaps about £1,000,000 at the present time—and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS, 1944–45.

Tax	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Motor	2,370,442	1,528,031	765,013	...	339,578	225,986	5,229,050
Liquor	...	88,913	...	...	...	...	88,913
Racing	...	...	...	110,125	...	...	110,125
Other	...	70,618	98,201	...	31,034	...	199,853
Total	2,370,442	1,687,562	863,214	110,125	370,612	225,986	5,627,941
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Per Head of Population	16 5	16 10	16 1	3 6	15 2	18 4	15 4

TAXATION, STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1944–45.

Collections from all sources of Taxation, including Amounts Paid to Special Funds.

Tax.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth	States and Commonwealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,487,538	21,487,538
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45,689,133	45,689,133
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29,671,802	29,671,802
Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,995,775	1,995,775
Probate and Succession Duties	2,779,573	1,853,991	701,235	521,179	275,477	136,308	6,267,763	3,090,200	9,357,963
Other Stamp Duties	1,337,285	886,718	586,834	236,179	228,755	72,760	3,348,531	..	3,348,531
Land	2283	357,603	383,220	289,738	118,134	91,493	1,242,471	3,664,420	4,906,891
Income Arrears	526,010	94,236	87,263	49,209	57,762	7157	821,637	215,534,037	216,355,674
Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	342,457	342,457
Pay Roll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,088,088	11,088,088
Lotteries	..	..	145,375	..	..	504,270	649,645	..	649,645
Racing and other entertainment	686,693	646,117	161,708	253,824	145,226	59,925	1,953,493	5,026,821	6,980,314
Motor	2,370,442	1,655,159	834,153	601,896	358,672	225,986	6,046,308	..	6,046,308
Liquor	686,904	381,600	143,076	34,560	86,266	37,308	1,369,714	..	1,369,714
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	63,418	107,388	151,550	34,775	42,404	11,870	411,405	329,296	740,701
Total	8,452,608	5,982,812	3,194,414	2,021,360	1,312,696	1,147,077	22,110,967	337,919,567	360,030,534

PER CAPITA.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 18 6	2 18 6
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 4 6	6 4 6
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 0 10	4 0 10
Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 5 5	0 5 5
Probate and Succession Duties	0 19 4	0 18 6	0 13 1	0 16 8	0 11 3	0 11 1	0 17 1	0 8 5	1 5 6
Other Stamp Duties	0 9 3	0 8 10	0 10 11	0 7 7	0 9 4	0 5 11	0 9 2	..	0 9 1
Land	..	0 3 7	0 7 2	0 9 3	0 4 10	0 7 5	0 3 5	0 10 0	0 13 4
Income Arrears	0 3 8	0 0 11	0 1 8	0 1 7	0 2 5	0 0 7	0 2 3	29 7 2	29 9 5
Gold	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 0 11	0 0 11
Pay-Roll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 10 3	1 10 3
Lotteries	..	..	0 2 9	..	..	2 0 11	0 1 9	..	0 1 9
Racing and other entertainment	0 4 9	0 6 5	0 3 0	0 8 1	0 5 11	0 4 11	0 5 5	0 13 8	0 19 1
Motor	0 16 5	0 16 6	0 15 7	0 19 3	0 14 8	0 18 4	0 16 5	..	0 16 5
Liquor	0 4 9	0 3 10	0 2 8	0 1 1	0 3 6	0 3 0	0 3 9	..	0 3 9
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	0 0 5	0 1 1	0 2 10	0 1 2	0 1 10	0 0 11	0 1 2	0 0 11	0 2 1
Total	2 18 7	2 19 8	2 19 8	3 4 8	2 13 9	4 13 1	3 0 5	46 0 7	49 0 10

COMMONWEALTH REIMBURSEMENTS (INCOME AND ENTERTAINMENTS TAX REIMBURSEMENTS ACTS, 1942) 1944-45.

Reimbursement.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax	14,829,990	6,422,764	5,733,737	2,311,791	2,488,238	879,796	32,666,316
Entertainment Tax	160,830	373,259	...	97,043	98,186	36,469	765,787
Totol	14,990,820	6,796,023	5,733,737	2,408,834	2,586,424	916,265	33,432,103

PER CAPITA.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Income Tax	5 2 10	3 4 0	5 7 0	3 13 11	5 1 11	3 11 4	4 9 3
Entertainment Tax	0 1 1	0 3 9	...	0 3 1	0 4 1	0 3 0	0 2 1
Total	5 3 11	3 7 9	5 7 0	3 17 0	5 6 0	3 14 4	4 11 4

NET STATE LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1944-45.

Heads of Expenditure.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	877,774	56,448	472,233	358,751	69,985	143,087	1,978,278
Water Supply and Sewerage	54,208	289,624	37,500	389,027	58,969	...	829,328
Electric Power Supply	115,019	...	...	...	5381	239,762	360,162
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	115,337	Cr. 3532	62,778	30,747	30,519	29,417	268,873
Roads and Bridges	Cr. 43,407	Cr. 21,048	85,062	Cr. 17,000	...		
Public Buildings	283,150	815,304	329,616	137,840	120,395	96,573	1,782,878
Loans to Public Bodies	16,575	Cr. 4029	Cr. 341,142	Cr. 1552	Cr. 4363	Cr. 23,166	Cr. 357,677
Unemployment Relief	Cr. 375,833	Cr. 175,573	...	...	...	Cr. 115	Cr. 551,521
Housing Advances	540,320	747,860	59,418	324,821	117,026	34,627	1,824,072
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	Cr. 25,093	Cr. 1928	Cr. 76,687	Cr. 124,345	Cr. 95,214	Cr. 154,241	Cr. 477,508
Agriculture	1932	...	11	...	4684	...	6627
Water Conservation and Irrigation	130,440	...	Cr. 12,939	Cr. 5016	15,867	...	128,352
Mining Development	6640	Cr. 4448	6393	100,000	137,868	...	246,453
Other	...	295,389	Cr. 86,625	Cr. 36,697	31,822	Cr. 7104	196,785
Revenue Deficits	5,960,000	4,255,000	...	...	73,025	455,000	10,743,025
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	1,532,906	...	Cr. 3974	5500	Cr. 3177	...	1,531,255
Other Purposes	25,751	89,500	Cr. 104,608	Cr. 174,137	53,963	89,217	Cr. 20,314
Total	9,215,719	6,338,567	427,036	987,939	616,750	903,057	18,489,068

State Loan Expenditure—Aggregate to 30th June, 1945.

	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Railways and Tramways	167,917	79,759	67,285	40,186	27,158	7917	390,222
Water Supply and Sewerage	41,039	32,332	980	23,122	14,964	...	112,437
Electric Power Supply	2680	17,839	...	...	1930	8070	30,519
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	22,480	1408	3566	8578	7545	7326	96,924
Roads and Bridges	20,813	12,655	5545	3825	3183		
Public Buildings	18,459	9166	7900	4094	2988	3107	45,714
Loans to Public Bodies	1748	1626	19,239	15	87	432	23,147
Unemployment Relief	16,634	13,147	...	...	(*b*)	333	30,114
Housing Advances	2428	1940	3654	5795	913	580	15,310
Commonwealth Services	3965	149	524	1283	332	501	6754
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	12,277	44,779	5514	11,248	17,529	2622	93,969
Agriculture	7243	1151	50	...	3835	...	12,279
Water Conservation and Irrigation	19,540	...	1954	9207	3902	...	34,603
Mining Development	593	592	2069	100	3262	...	6616
Other	...	4419	5848	2129	7383	19	19,798
Revenue Deficits	38,990	9119	5826	8669	12,115	1581	76,300
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	19,635	5894	(*c*) 7180	1277	4166	1597	39,809
Other Purposes	4097	1025	7200	4824	5519	2325	24,990
Total	400,598	237,000	144,334	124,352	116,811	36,410	1,059,505

(*a*) Includes Soldier Settlement and Advances to Settlers. (*b*) Included in Departmental Works.
(*c*) Includes £1,300,000 Sinking Fund Contribution.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1945.

War and Repatriation Services (each year).

Year.	£
1914–15	14,100,000
1915–16	37,423,568
1916–17	53,114,237
1917–18	55,028,180
1918–19	59,547,080
1919–20	43,194,764
1920–21	24,148,501
1921–22	7,576,977
1922–23	1,762,694
1923–24	691,247
1924–25	Cr. 32,051
1925–26	Cr. 7613
1926–27	23,938
1927–28	Cr. 23,741
1928–29	Cr. 12,972
1929–30	Cr. 2669
1930–31	Cr. 2206
1931–32 to 1940–41	Nil.
For war supplies and services furnished by U.K. Government	43,398,098
War Gratuities	27,062,731
Discount and Flotation Expenses on Loans	5,999,094
Total	372,989,857

Loan Expenditure.

	£
War and Repatriation (1914-19)	372,989,857
Defence and War Services (1939–45)	1,387,321,138
Post, Telegraph, and Radio	40,541,508
Commonwealth Railways	13,774,741
Territories (*b*)	7,154,079
Other (*a*)	49,072,672
Total	£1,870,853,995

(*a*) Excluding temporary advance to meet accumulated deficit; transferred properties; discounts, flotation expenses; South Australian Railway Debt (taken over by Commonwealth); and Balance of Loan Fund.
(*b*) Excluding expenditure on administration and other public buildings in the Australian Capital Territory.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT AT 30TH JUNE, 1945.

STATE.	Public Debt, 30th June, 1945.		Loans Maturing during Years (*b*)—				
	Amount.	Per Head.	Rate of Interest. (Approx.)	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1949-50.
	£	£ s. d.	%	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
New South Wales	355,050,980	122 9 5	3·45					
Victoria	179,405,191	89 2 0	3·55					
Queensland	131,433,390	121 17 1	3·75	33,219	36,002	22,025	77,208	47,235
South Australia	108,870,912	173 2 1	3·62					
Western Australia	95,894,885	195 12 10	3·60					
Tasmania	30,341,355	123 0 3	3·40					
Total States	900,996,713	122 2 3	3·55	33,219	36,002	22,025	77,208	47,235
Commonwealth (*a*)	1,728,946,306	234 6 7	2·68	458,369	30,852	51,793	48,437	44,630
Grand Total	2,629,943,019	356 8 10	2·98	491,588	66,854	73,818	125,645	91,865

(*a*) Net Commonwealth Debt, excluding loans raised for States.
(*b*) Year of latest maturity.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT, 1913-14 TO 1944-45.

YEAR.	Debt on Account of Commonwealth.			Debt on Account of the States.			Total Public Debt.		
	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1913–14	3,511	5,884	9,395	412,497	96,441	320,255	227,325	102,325	329,650
1930–31	174,595	217,776	392,371	424,541	339,012	763,553	599,136	556,788	1,155,924
1931–32	175,892	222,882	398,774	425,716	363,227	788,943	601,608	586,109	1,187,717
1932–33	175,532	221,163	396,695	421,738	386,114	807,852	597,270	607,277	1,204,547
1933–34	174,245	218,695	392,940	419,029	410,479	829,508	593,274	629,174	1,222,448
1934–35	173,760	220,280	394,040	418,262	429,702	847,964	592,022	649,982	1,242,004
1935–36	172,636	218,292	390,928	417,484	447,259	864,743	590,120	665,551	1,255,671
1936–37	171,980	214,819	386,799	416,382	459,580	875,962	588,362	674,399	1,262,761
1937–38	174,445	216,400	390,845	414,438	469,743	884,181	588,883	686,143	1,275,026
1938–39	178,755	218,496	397,251	412,592	485,180	897,772	591,347	703,676	1,295,023
1939–40	178,211	257,116	435,327	412,080	493,647	905,727	590,291	750,763	1,341,054
1940–41	189,880	320,348	510,228	411,528	504,494	916,022	601,408	824,842	1,426,250
1941–42	189,630	528,521	718,151	406,239	504,459	910,698	595,869	1,032,980	1,628,849
1942–43	189,547	917,351	1,106,898	404,723	494,136	898,859	594,270	1,411,487	2,005,757
1943–44	177,019	1,299,059	1,476,078	398,921	491,859	890,780	575,940	1,790,918	2,366,858
1944–45	176,769	1,552,177	1,728,946	386,700	514,297	900,997	563,469	2,066,474	2,629,943

BANK DEPOSITS, AUSTRALIA.

SAVINGS BANKS.		ALL CHEQUE PAYING BANKS. (*a*)					
State.	Deposits at 30.6.1945.	Quarter Ended 30th June.	Deposits.	Advances.	Percentage of Advances to Deposits.	Advances and Securities.	Percentage of Advances and Securities to Deposits.
	£'000		£'000	£'000	%	£'000	%
New South Wales	198,203	1941	455,932	314,034	68·88	455,742	99·96
Victoria	182,149						
Queensland	80,094	1942	480,368	307,575	64·03	504,614	105·05
South Australia	56,995						
Western Australia	31,763	1943	612,752	276,268	45·09	625,811	102·13
Tasmania	16,914						
Territories	846	1944	689,673	256,556	37·20	650,940	94·38
Total	566,964	1945	757,032	237,591	31·38	675,377	89·21

(*a*) Excepting Rural Bank of New South Wales.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Finance (Local Bodies), 1944-45

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION II.—LOCAL BODIES.

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MUNICIPALITIES.

Area, Dwellings, and Roads, 1941-42.

MUNICIPALITY.	Area.	Dwellings, Census 30th June, 1933.	All Roads, Length of—						
			Sheet Asphalt on Concrete Base.	Other Bituminous.	Concrete.	Granite, Limestone, &c., waterbound.	Wood blocks, Granite, or Other Setts.	Surfaces of Lower Grade.	Total.
	Acres.	No.	Miles.	Miles.	M. Ch.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Hobart	17,760	11,424	1	32	5 60	84	..	3	126
Glenorchy	28,350	2279	..	8	..	100	..	30	138
Launceston	6520	6553	..	70	13	29	..	9	108
Devonport	27,300	1565	..	20	..	120	..	14	154
Total Urban Division	79,930	21,821	1	130	5 73	333	..	56	526
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	133,500	1600	..	24	..	170	..	90	284
Circular Head	1,164,000	1536	..	15	..	262	..	300	577
Deloraine	797,000	1292	..	19	..	145	..	168	332
Kentish	289,000	1187	..	4	..	225	..	116	345
King Island	272,000	321	..	..	..	..	..	160	160
Latrobe	134,700	849	..	15	..	132	..	101	248
Leven	120,000	1404	..	8	..	317	..	245	570
Penguin	121,000	665	..	15	..	299	..	7	321
Table Cape	216,000	1368	..	22	..	153	..	225	400
Total N.W. Division	3,247,200	10,222	..	122	..	1703	..	1412	3237
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	137,000	1016	..	38	..	..	..	248	286
Fingal	660,000	954	..	29	..	..	..	310	339
Flinders	521,000	249	..	..	..	..	..	292	292
George Town	153,000	316	..	39	..	..	..	265	304
Lilydale	213,000	672	..	34	..	93	..	140	267
Portland	389,000	384	..	4	..	91	..	209	304
Ringarooma	419,000	1043	..	22	..	194	..	212	428
Scottsdale	243,900	678	..	36	..	54	..	204	294
Total N.E. Division	2,735,900	5312	..	202	..	432	..	1880	2514
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	251,500	360	..	16	..	..	..	150	166
Longford	254,720	981	..	29	..	35	..	235	299
St. Leonards	217,800	1423	..	38	..	83	..	170	291
Westbury	230,500	943	..	27	..	135	..	172	334
Total N. Mid. Division	954,520	3707	..	110	..	253	..	727	1090
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	634,000	375	..	1	..	247	..	233	481
Campbell Town	348,000	413	..	27	..	85	..	130	242
Hamilton	1,425,600	617	..	10	..	190	..	236	436
Oatlands	376,000	760	..	21	..	6	..	277	304
Ross	312,000	194	..	14	..	..	..	106	120
Total Midland Division	3,095,600	2359	..	73	..	528	..	982	1583
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	114,650	483	..	13	..	..	..	97	110
Clarence	70,500	1175	..	10	..	88	..	25	123
Glamorgan	394,000	200	..	1	..	..	..	138	139
Green Ponds	110,500	304	..	13	..	49	..	27	89
Richmond	144,000	473	..	2	..	83	..	125	210
Sorell	188,800	558	..	1	..	..	..	200	201
Spring Bay	283,000	236	..	5	..	34	..	126	165
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	3429	..	45	..	254	..	738	1037
Southern Division—									
Bruny	90,000	152	..	..	..	..	..	123	123
Esperance	1,431,000	885	..	8	..	310	..	..	318
Huon	196,000	1141	..	27	..	183	..	180	390
Kingborough	91,000	1113	..	39	..	167	..	54	260
New Norfolk	335,400	1370	..	19	..	163	..	26	208
Port Cygnet	61,000	715	..	8	..	270	..	139	417
Tasman	124,000	372	..	3	..	..	..	157	160
Total Southern Division	2,328,400	5748	..	104	..	1093	..	679	1876
Western Division—									
Gormanston	713,000	290	..	..	..	40	..	186	226
Queenstown	38,000	861	..	2	..	..	..	24	26
Strahan	940,000	200	..	..	..	11	..	32	43
Waratah	571,000	372	..	..	..	75	..	40	115
Zeehan	769,000	793	..	..	..	75	..	38	113
Total Western Division	3,031,000	2516	..	2	..	201	..	320	523
Grand Total	16,778,000	55,114	1	788	5 73	4797	..	6794	12,386

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—RECEIPTS (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1944-45.

Municipality.	Rates.								Licences.	Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.					Trading, &c.		Other.	Total Receipts.
	General.	Water.	Light.	Road.	Health.	Sanitary.	Other.	Total.		Government Grants.	Other.	Health.	Public Services.	Property.	Other.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.		
Urban Division—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	106,801	82,694	..	..	15,834	..	13,678	219,007	1390	..	..	447	..	14,918	..	15,365	220,898	17,352	7137	481,149
Glenorchy	993	7626	1809	12,374	1866	2910	1528	29,106	445	248	..	..	374	83	50	507	..	20,051	2598	52,955
Launceston	61,545	58,198	..	..	..	..	6687	126,430	768	850	..	48	..	19,961	6230	26,239	81,606	15,135	9773	260,801
Devonport	1220	7887	1319	6084	1217	888	1648	20,263	337	125	..	549	..	2673	81	3303	2108	10,228	1256	37,620
Total Urban Division	170,559	156,405	3128	18,458	18,917	3798	23,541	394,806	2940	1223	..	1044	374	37,635	6361	45,414	304,612	62,766	20,764	832,525
North-Western Division—																				
Burnie	3048	7826	548	10,150	175	1046	2270	25,063	171	..	..	..	90	4626	326	5042	1042	1603	1129	34,050
Circular Head	820	1411	530	5742	819	897	456	10,675	202	162	..	35	..	454	73	562	..	1693	1930	15,224
Deloraine	..	1007	151	3839	240	528	441	6206	304	200	..	..	..	495	..	495	..	413	854	8472
Kentish	668	761	220	3006	167	495	123	5440	315	..	..	1	..	437	564	1002	..	386	873	8016
King Island	609	..	..	2141	355	288	226	3619	64	369	..	..		334	..	334	..	..	222	4608
Latrobe	997	691	..	2136	142	518	783	5267	169	..	..	..	..	132	2	134	..	155	211	5936
Penguin	522	622	97	1888	315	..	67	3511	128	..	..	..	..	238	35	273	..	83	308	4303
Table Cape	1400	1908	277	3997	934	1	500	9017	247	95	..	..	..	310	33	343	..	996	295	10,993
Ulverstone	1175	1537	541	4958	261	1172	1176	10,820	331	485	..	40	..	1468	944	2452	..	1679	1048	16,815
Total N.W. Division	9239	15,763	2364	37,857	3408	4945	6042	79,618	1931	1311	..	76	90	8494	1977	10,637	1042	7008	6870	108,417
North-Eastern Division—																				
Beaconsfield	837	945	225	3088	404	656	22	6177	200	50	..	..	..	231	37	268	..	608	607	7910
Fingal	460	519	370	3060	610	555	273	5847	291	200	..	1	..	628	126	755	..	52	707	7852
Flinders Island	311	..	..	930	411	..	18	1670	64	490	..	..	..	2398	15	2413	..	..	121	4758
George Town	418	..	76	748	278	..	1	1521	59	20	..	..	..	36	1	37	..	..	59	1696
Lilydale	516	273	61	1640	87	109	..	2686	124	340	..	..	..	46	25	71	..	5	697	3923
Portland	502	270	52	895	448	150	..	2317	86	140	..	..	..	383	..	383	..	250	67	3243
Ringarooma	553	463	361	2758	551	956	160	5802	181	..	..	..	..	492	..	492	..	44	360	6879
Scottsdale	356	1296	247	2137	237	494	508	5275	94	110	..	..	..	241	189	430	..	1162	456	7527
Total N.E. Division	3953	3766	1392	15,256	3026	2920	982	31,295	1099	1350	..	1	..	4455	393	4849	..	2121	3074	43,788

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—																				
Evandale	674	359	97	2425	269	..	269	4093	213	80	..	..	..	9	75	84	..	675	182	5327
Longford	544	1625	305	3891	323	..	460	7148	164	..	..	..	..	206	94	300	69	329	298	8308
St. Leonards	413	243	75	2242	118	..	59	3150	83	611	..	..	..	330	..	330	..	157	1666	5997
Westbury	841	564	192	3283	374	..	127	5381	127	..	..	..	..	316	40	356	..	253	178	6295
Total N. Mid. Division	2472	2791	669	11,841	1084	..	915	19,772	587	691	..	..	..	861	209	1070	69	1414	2324	25,927
MIDLAND DIVISION—																				
Bothwell	322	316	141	2413	161	..	73	3426	247	125	..	..	..	217	176	393	..	75	239	4505
Campbell Town	420	328	210	2100	280	..	383	3721	143	..	..	..	..	377	110	487	38	208	196	4793
Hamilton	341	.	..	2731	512	..	160	3744	250	..	..	..	..	72	322	394	..	..	336	4724
Oatlands	773	822	181	3311	552	305	110	6054	208	230	..	..	..	155	549	704	..	805	346	8347
Ross	321	216	80	1522	80	..	143	2362	144	109	..	..	6	87	139	232	..	260	148	3255
Total Midland Division	2177	1682	612	12,077	1585	305	869	19,307	992	464	..	..	6	908	1296	2210	38	1348	1265	25,624
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—																				
Brighton	459		102	2041	102	..	51	2755	83	..	..	..	..	24	33	57	..	..	170	3065
Clarence	610	125	546	4403	608	2111	263	8666	186	..	..	..	..	458		458	..	60	520	9890
Glamorgan	290	149	..	724	241	..	183	1587	97	..	..	..	..	163	59	222	..	99	55	2060
Green Ponds	235	..	85	1124	187	..	112	1743	133	..	..	..	..	76	146	222	..	.	67	2165
Richmond	239	..	77	1688	281	..	..	2285	149	..	..	..	..	119	18	137	..	..	153	2724
Sorell	109	252	87	1744	436	..	..	2628	124	110	..	..	..	..	104	104	..	58	213	3237
Spring Bay	407	69	101	813	153	..	38	1581	105	50	..	..	.	3	16	19	..	352	93	2200
Total S.E. Division	2349	595	998	12,537	2008	2111	647	21,245	877	160	..	..	..	843	376	1219	..	569	1271	25,341
SOUTHERN DIVISION—																				
Bruny	223	.	..	468	45	..	27	763	24	300	..	.	..	33	12	45	..	..	77	1209
Esperance	283	962	222	2365	226	..	647	4705	118	680	..	..	..	2567	65	2632	..	612	186	8933
Huon	581	1237	389	3155	390	497	741	6990	186	115	..	..	..	826		826	..	954	267	9338
Kingborough	726	1329	201	2904	363	403	245	6171	235	264	..	..	..	596	..	596	.	852	323	8441
New Norfolk	1355	3111	351	5089	847	665	1015	12,433	410	747	..	..	..	2200	176	2376	..	1343	880	18,189
Port Cygnet	453	620	113	2314	512	442	279	4733	113	100	..	..	..	267	77	344	..	29	317	5636
Tasman	316	..	..	631	210	..	..	1157	88	200	..	..	..	97	20	117	..	..	60	1622
Total S. Division	3937	7259	1276	16,926	2593	2007	2954	36,952	1174	2406	..	..	..	6586	350	6936	..	3790	2110	53,368
WESTERN DIVISION—																				
Gormanston	467	337	..	292	..	390	19	1505	26	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	..	4	46	1585
Queenstown	802	1390	..	3688	184	1623	244	7931	57	..	..	..	..	203	39	242	14,117	228	494	23,069
Strahan	303	..	151	530	25	316	26	1351	15	..	..	..	..	19	91	110	78	..	34	1588
Waratah	602	..	..	437	..	147	..	1186	11	50	..	..	..	5	..	5	..	..	42	1294
Zeehan	194	..	484	2033	290	1325	394	4720	39	..	..	8	..	71	27	106	80	..	147	5092
Total Western Division	2368	1727	635	6980	499	3801	683	16,693	148	50	..	8	..	302	157	467	14,275	232	763	32,628
Grand Total	197,054	189,988	11,074	131,932	33,120	19,887	36,633	619,688	9748	7655	..	1129	470	60,084	11,119	72,802	320,036	79,248	38,441	1,147,618

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—EXPENDITURE (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1944-45.

Municipality.	Administration.	Loan Charges.	Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.						Trading, &c.			Total Expenditure from Revenue.
			Roads.	Other.	Health.	Parks and Reserves.	Lighting.	Other Services.	Property.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.	Other.	
Urban Division—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	15,860	140,844	45,555	...	10,722	8992	7277	11,625	6990	45,606	189,297	27,852	10,395	475,409
Glenorchy	2209	14,491	14,527	949	4786	398	1871	...	874	7929	...	8092	2455	50,652
Launceston	8801	60,335	22,117	487	5666	8887	6545	37	17,365	38,500	71,578	26,789	12,053	240,660
Devonport	2004	12,401	4209	639	2117	528	1226	...	2599	6470	1954	5464	1676	34,817
Total Urban Division	28,874	228,071	86,408	2075	23,291	18,805	16,919	11,662	27,828	98,505	262,829	68,197	26,579	801,538
North-Western Division—														
Burnie	2614	8502	5304	...	1627	2395	1275	147	3391	8835	831	3306	1337	30,729
Circular Head	1687	1798	3994	1670	1059	60	486	7	574	2186	...	541	1486	13,362
Deloraine	890	160	5267	200	845	126	446	...	577	1994	...	2130	517	11,158
Kentish	1086	1307	3067	...	606	94	222	...	264	1186	...	329	471	7446
King Island	803	112	1686	...	433	52	...	7	307	799	...	...	319	3719
Latrobe	948	...	2473	...	689	300	237	16	238	1480	...	911	471	6283
Penguin	709	508	1490	...	369	33	126	55	173	756	...	436	315	4214
Table Cape	1329	1617	3888	95	300	328	363	48	821	1860	...	1292	361	10,442
Ulverstone	1551	3909	4022	1077	1654	1327	554	33	322	3890	...	1355	1149	16,953
Total N.W. Division	11,617	17,913	31,191	3042	7582	4715	3709	313	6667	22,986	831	10,300	6426	104,306
North-Eastern Division—														
Beaconsfield	1031	827	2619	244	910	3	334	92	337	1676	...	582	557	7536
Fingal	1142	211	3285	221	1191	66	370	150	133	1910	...	262	764	7795
Flinders Island	574	13	1121	75	359	...	...	12	273	644	...	...	138	2565
George Town	530	...	1145	20	227	39	63	17	51	397	...	...	90	2182
Lilydale	603	195	1285	704	132	13	33	35	24	237	...	114	562	3700
Portland	583	294	1011	423	506	14	52	...	17	589	...	121	192	3213
Ringarooma	1054	708	2471	...	1561	23	344	55	284	2267	...	69	155	6724
Scottsdale	796	1552	2308	...	780	167	195	...	300	1442	...	794	530	7422
Total N.E. Division	6313	3800	15,245	1687	5666	325	1391	361	1419	9162	...	1942	2988	41,137

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—														
Evandale	768	128	2903	80	220	47	85	170	52	574	...	1037	537	6027
Longford	808	904	3793	54	253	217	360	228	136	1194	100	1064	343	8260
St. Leonards	862	135	2410	986	473	...	79	60	128	740	...	194	170	5497
Westbury	798	724	3495	...	325	...	208	19	357	909	...	437	292	6655
Total N. Mid. Division	3236	1891	12,601	1120	1271	264	732	477	673	3417	100	2732	1342	26,439
MIDLAND DIVISION—														
Bothwell	795	82	2331	271	178	...	164	187	105	634	...	436	176	4725
Campbell Town	744	570	2157	...	257	24	169	211	210	871	9	341	163	4855
Hamilton	795	15	1652	...	686	...	73	412	14	1185	...	...	159	3806
Oatlands	878	1145	3644	...	353	33	206	651	407	1650	...	129	1174	8620
Ross	554	165	1472	119	49	...	70	172	56	347	...	352	255	3264
Total Midland Division	3766	1977	11,256	390	1523	57	682	1633	792	4687	9	1258	1927	25,270
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—														
Brighton	696	61	1549	...	179	22	117	...	165	483	...	...	121	2910
Clarence	1488	593	4151	...	2087	4	569	...	556	3216	...	25	401	9874
Glamorgan	499	149	433	...	214	...	33	98	212	557	...	116	46	1800
Green Ponds	475	84	1178	...	78	1	81	84	89	333	...	...	179	2249
Richmond	564	...	2040	15	289	8	83	53	20	453	...	...	62	3134
Sorell	320	123	1930	...	386	...	89	...	...	475	...	82	154	3084
Spring Bay	457	230	1283	270	153	...	65	43	40	301	...	82	112	2735
Total S.E. Division	4499	1240	12,564	285	3386	35	1037	278	1082	5818	...	305	1075	25,786
SOUTHERN DIVISION—														
Bruny	283	39	704	...	54	...	...	15	25	94	...	...	73	1193
Esperance	1031	1408	3238	...	179	37	216	...	1044	1476	...	159	113	7425
Huon	1073	2668	3314	115	604	56	355	...	435	1450	...	181	413	9214
Kingborough	1086	2019	2713	643	643	106	255	...	303	1307	...	576	357	8701
New Norfolk	2049	4293	5462	147	1039	197	359	205	3404	5204	...	748	555	18,458
Port Cygnet	1106	525	2220	261	972	116	237	...	398	1723	...	163	141	6139
Tasman	502	...	838	175	85	...	...	...	101	186	...	...	51	1752
Total S. Division	7130	10,952	18,489	1341	3576	512	1422	220	5710	11,440	...	1827	1703	52,882
WESTERN DIVISION—														
Gormanston	565	120	261	...	417	11	84	...	2	514	...	118	63	1641
Queenstown	630	796	3320	...	1704	335	...	...	252	2291	13,480	860	871	22,248
Strahan	501	34	361	...	319	42	165	...	9	535	59	...	4	1494
Waratah	449	...	453	...	108	...	27	...	55	190	...	...	154	1237
Zeehan	731	306	1699	787	1430	4	487	...	112	2033	79	...	72	5707
Total Western Division	2867	1256	6094	787	3978	392	763	...	430	5563	13,618	978	1164	32,327
Grand Total	68,302	267,100	193,848	10,727	50,273	25,105	26,655	14,944	44,601	161,578	277,387	87,539	43,204	1,109,685

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1944-45.

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Revenue.

	Hobart.	Glenorchy.	Launceston.	Devonport.	Remainder of State.	Total.
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES.	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation—						
Rates	136,147	21,480	61,545	12,376	191,190	422,738
Penalties on overdue rates	166	...	84	...	...	250
Licences—Dog	1012	400	602	193	5487	7694
Other	378	45	166	144	1321	2054
Total Taxation	137,703	21,925	62,397	12,713	197,998	432,736
Public Works and Services—						
Sanitary Service, Garbage Removal	447	...	48	549	85	1129
Council Properties—						
Parks, Gardens, &c.	2001	26	735	129	2601	5492
Markets	...	...	921	...	...	921
Halls	3863	...	873	553	10,728	16,017
Other Council Properties	9054	57	17,432	1991	9120	37,654
Private Street Construction	...	50	52	...	840	942
Other Street Construction	...	...	...	...	25	25
Other	...	374	6178	81	3989	10,622
Total	15,365	507	26,239	3303	27,388	72,802
Government Grants—						
Unemployed Relief	...	...	...	...	...	...
Roads	...	...	...	...	4270	4270
Other	...	248	850	125	2162	3385
Total	...	248	850	125	6432	7655
Other Revenue	7137	2598	9773	1256	17,677	38,441
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	160,205	25,278	99,259	17,397	249,495	551,634
PART II. BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.						
Water Supply and Sewerage—						
Rates	82,694	7626	58,198	7887	33,583	189,988
Charges for Services	108	9699	13,591	614	3802	27,814
Sales of Products	13,253	...	...	4498	1916	19,667
Grants	3500	901	...	2140	8488	15,029
Other	491	9451	1544	2976	2276	16,738
Total	100,046	27,677	73,333	18,115	50,065	269,236
Electricity Supply—						
Rates	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charges for Services	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales of Products	...	...	...	...	13,034	13,034
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	...	...	646	646
Total	...	...	...	...	13,680	13,680
Tramways and Omnibuses—						
Rates	...	...	6603	...	...	6603
Charges for Services	217,232	...	71,788	...	...	289,020
Sales of Products	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	421	...	1235	...	...	1656
Total	217,653	...	79,626	...	...	297,279
Abattoirs—						
Rates	...	...	...	...	109	109
Charges for Services	3055	...	8445	1795	1704	14,999
Sales of Products	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	190	...	138	313	40	681
Total	3245	...	8583	2108	1853	15,789
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	320,944	27,677	161,542	20,223	65,598	595,984
GRAND TOTAL—Revenue	481,149	52,955	260,801	37,620	315,093	1,147,618

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1944-45.

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Expenditure.

	Hobart.	Glenorchy.	Launceston.	Devonport.	Remainder of State.	Total.
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES.	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Administration	15,860	2209	8801	2004	39,428	68,302
Debt Services (excluding Business Undertakings)—						
Interest on Loans	13,842	341	2434	158	4041	20,816
Interest on Overdraft	...	...	...	...	...	...
Redemption	22,974	2670	1439	1593	6465	35,141
Exchange	349	...	632	...	...	981
Other	...	...	318	...	...	318
Total Debt Services	37,165	3011	4823	1751	10,506	57,256
Public Works and Services—						
(*a*) Roads, Streets, Bridges—						
Construction and Maintenance	37,726	14,316	17,624	4209	107,440	181,315
Cleaning and Watering	7829	...	4493	...	...	12,322
Construction, Private Streets	...	432	...	...	9	441
Other	...	728	487	639	8643	10,497
Total	45,555	15,476	22,604	4848	116,092	204,575
(*b*) Other Public Works and Services—						
Health	4247	834	1500	942	12,062	19,585
Sanitary and Garbage Service	6475	3952	4166	1175	14,920	30,688
Street Lighting	7277	1871	6545	1226	9736	26,655
Council Properties—						
Parks, Gardens, &c.	8992	398	8887	528	6300	25,105
Halls	4140	...	525	330	6537	11,532
Markets	369	...	1445	...	...	1814
Other	2481	874	15,395	2269	10,236	31,255
Other Services	11,625	...	37	...	3282	14,944
Total	45,606	7929	38,500	6470	63,073	161,578
Grants	5193	522	1736	263	4196	11,910
Other Expenditure	5202	1933	10,317	1413	12,429	31,294
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	154,581	31,080	86,781	16,749	245,724	534,915
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.						
Water-supply and Sewerage—						
Working Expenses	27,852	6171	17,647	5431	17,043	74,144
Interest	31,310	5131	22,884	4904	14,534	78,763
Redemption	30,245	6349	11,294	5175	13,815	66,878
Exchange	10,341	...	3287	...	...	13,628
Other	298	1921	13,594	33	2299	18,145
Total	100,046	19,572	68,706	15,543	47,691	251,558
Electricity Supply—						
Working Expenses	...	...	...	...	12,874	12,874
Interest	...	...	...	...	23	23
Redemption	...	...	...	...	16	16
Exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	...	...	52	52
Total	...	...	...	...	12,965	12,965
Tramways and Omnibuses—						
Working Expenses	160,030	...	52,769	...	...	212,799
Interest	9273	...	7244	...	...	16,517
Redemption	20,263	...	4725	...	...	24,988
Exchange	164	...	506	...	...	670
Other	27,923	...	10,463	...	...	38,386
Total	217,653	...	75,707	...	...	293,360
Abattoirs—						
Working Expenses	1344	...	6828	1740	1632	11,544
Interest	782	...	759	247	76	1864
Redemption	1003	...	361	324	59	1747
Exchange	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	1518	214	...	1732
Total	3129	...	9466	2525	1767	16,887
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	320,828	19,572	153,879	18,068	62,423	574,770
GRAND TOTAL—EXPENDITURE	475,409	50,652	240,660	34,817	308,147	1,109,685

MUNICIPALITIES.

PROPERTY VALUATION, PRINCIPAL RATES, AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, 1944-45.

Municipality.	Value of Property. (a)			Principal Rates. (b)		Persons Employed. (e)			
						General Administration		All Other Services.	
						Permanent.		Permanent.	
	Unimproved Value.	Total Capital Value.	Annual Value.	General.	Road.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	5,166,652	15,378,282	958,043	4 10	(c)	67	10	505 (d)	4
Glenorchy	811,210	2,433,223	172,183	0 1½	1 7	8	3	19	..
Launceston	2,706,701	8,659,796	541,056	2 4	(c)	48	10	358 (d)	7
Devonport	959,850	2,798,641	99,691	0 3	1 3	9	2	36	9
Total Urban Division	9,644,413	29,269,942	1,770,973	..	..	132	25	918	20
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	529,118	796,858	165,160	0 4½	1 3	9	2	74	2
Circular Head	311,334	950,041	80,471	0 2½	1 5½	4	2	..	..
Deloraine	503,794	1,496,002	57,820	...	1 4	2	..	4	1
Kentish	364,803	837,815	40,237	0 4	1 6	2	..	9	1
King Island	327,649	558,434	28,900	0 5	1 6	1	..	5	..
Latrobe	381,232	810,388	34,376	0 7	1 3	7	..	..	..
Penguin	255,864	577,514	25,652	0 5	1 6	1	..	2	..
Table Cape	595,305	1,253,472	56,164	0 6	1 5	2	1	7	2
Ulverstone	545,014	1,293,471	65,051	0 4½	1 7	3	1	13	1
Total N.W. Division	3,814,113	8,573,995	553,831	..	..	31	6	114	7
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	274,431	753,974	39,359	0 5½	1 7	2	1	2	..
Fingal	347,651	637,761	37,347	0 3	1 8	2	..	22	3
Flinders	117,434	223,898	12,314	0 6	1 8	1	..	1	..
George Town	96,160	200,058	11,236	0 9	1 4	1	..	..	..
Lilydale	234,794	470,838	20,661	0 6	1 7	2	1	3	..
Portland	63,705	161,856	13,872	0 9	1 4	1	..	5	..
Ringarooma	295,624	662,605	44,735	0 3	1 3	2	1	3	..
Scottsdale	241,414	530,639	29,581	0 3	1 6	1	1	8	..
Total N.E. Division	1,671,213	3,641,629	209,105	..	..	12	4	44	3
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	551,915	808,719	32,253	0 5	1 6	3	..	9	..
Longford	736,579	1,258,758	53,534	0 2½	1 6	1	1	11	2
St. Leonards	367,417	666,551	28,854	0 3½	1 7	1	1	5	..
Westbury	577,693	1,042,975	44,842	0 4½	1 5½	1	..	3	..
Total N. Mid. Division	2,233,604	3,777,003	159,483	..	..	6	2	28	2
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	594,251	871,945	38,685	0 2	1 3	2	..	10	2
Campbell Town	619,787	1,288,754	33,587	0 3	1 3	2	1	5	..
Hamilton	583,555	979,514	41,317	0 2	1 4	1	..	8	..
Oatlands	716,326	1,259,948	53,180	0 3½	1 3	1	..	10	..
Ross	410,756	568,069	19,247	0 4	1 7	4	..	..	..
Total Midland Division	2,924,675	4,968,230	186,016	..	..	10	1	33	2
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	298,601	593,782	24,505	0 5	1 8	1	..	5	..
Clarence	525,716	1,122,203	49,023	0 3	1 9	7	..	5	..
Glamorgan	155,463	276,881	11,608	0 6	1 3	1	..	..	..
Green Ponds	203,012	405,925	17,986	0 3	1 3	1	..	2	..
Richmond	274,267	565,823	22,524	0 3	1 6	2	..	3	..
Sorell	279,935	563,571	26,196	0 2	1 4	1	..	2	..
Spring Bay	135,427	257,161	12,432	0 8	1 4	1	..	..	..
Total S.E. Division	1,872,421	3,785,346	164,274	..	..	14	..	17	..
Southern Division—									
Bruny	33,774	103,065	5384	0 10	1 9	1	..	..	..
Esperance	118,658	504,783	27,869	0 2½	1 9	2	..	4	..
Huon	246,656	1,109,565	46,870	0 3	1 4	1	1	6	..
Kingborough	331,724	1,088,106	45,623	0 4	1 4	1	1	2	..
New Norfolk	280,517	1,136,673	81,925	0 4	1 3	2	3	18	1
Port Cygnet	157,411	632,316	21,692	0 4	1 6	1	1	10	..
Tasman	44,595	176,385	8619	0 9	1 6	1	..	..	..
Total Southern Division	1,213,335	4,750,893	237,982	..	..	9	6	40	1
Western Division—									
Gormanston	2026	20,631	4930	2 0	1 3	1	..	2	1
Queenstown	29,400	288,143	64,291	0 3¾	1 3	1	2	18	..
Strahan	7279	28,021	6537	1 0	1 9	2	..	3	..
Waratah	68,558	140,062	9583	1 9	1 3	1	..	2	..
Zeehan	26,308	158,166	23,800	0 2	1 9	2	1	3	1
Total Western Division	133,571	635,023	109,141	..	..	7	3	28	2
Grand Total	23,507,345	59,402,061	3,390,805	..	..	221	47	1222	37

(a) State Government Valuation, 1944. (b) Various other rates are also levied, often on sections of ratepayers only. (c) Included in General. (d) Includes Tram employees—Hobart, M. 256, F. 1. Launceston, M. 121, F. 1. (e) In 1940-1941.

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS, 1944-45.

REVENUE ACCOUNT.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts.				Expenditure.					Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources.	Total.	Works and Services.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other.	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Marine Board—											
Hobart	39,109	...	4073	43,182	41,489	1074	2426	608	45,597	19,495	17,080
Launceston	46,009	...	21,080	67,089	53,978	11,024	4061	136	69,199	2110	...
Circular Head	4422	...	...	4422	1389	1999	475	...	3863	5001	5560
Burnie and Table Cape	25,007	...	8748	33,755	4444	18,128	2212	5508	30,292	40,437	43,900
Devonport	34,049	...	5579	39,628	15,831	9093	2644	1113	28,681	43,552	54,499
Strahan	4661	...	404	5065	970	2720	525	637	4852	12,472	12,685
King Island	2543	...	458	3001	812	...	574	1585	2971	3619	3649
Harbour Trust—											
Smithton	1475	...	...	1475	731	363	217	...	1311	1542	1706
Leven	2608	...	1179	3787	1428	1724	826	...	3978	568	377
Total	159,883	...	41,521	201,404	121,072	46,125	13,960	9587	190,744	128,796	139,456
OTHER ACCOUNTS.											
Hobart	...	...	4173	4173	...	...	...	979	979	72,437	75,631
Launceston	...	...	39,111	39,111	...	...	...	16,353	17,198	107,948	129,861
Devonport	...	...	6556	6556	...	...	...	44	44	6181	12,693
Total	..	...	49,840	49,840	...	...	845	17,376	18,221	186,566	218,185

LOCAL GOVERNMENT DEBT, 1944-45.

	Municipalities.		Other Local Authorities.	
	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.
	£	£	£	£
Due to State Government	265,862	(a)	167,171	(a)
Due to other Creditors—				
Australia	2,321,115	(a)	479,650	(a)
London	350,000	17,500	...	...
Total	2,936,977	(a)	646,821	(a)

(a) Not Available.

TAXATION.

Years 1938-39 *to* 1944-45.

Collected by—	1938-39	1939-40	1940-41	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth Government (a)	958,062	1,197,224	1,713,354	2,668,285	3,909,473	5,217,497	6,256,308
State Government	1,778,718	1,613,713	1,513,528	1,802,051	1,636,238	1,733,774	1,837,356
Local Government (b)	704,146	725,345	738,372	737,680	735,100	756,474	789,319
Total	3,440,926	3,536,282	3,965,254	5,208,016	6,280,811	7,707,745	8,882,983
PER HEAD.							
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Government (a)	4 0 10	5 0 4	7 4 4	11 2 3	16 4 10	21 7 7	25 7 5
State Government	7 10 2	6 15 3	6 7 7	7 10 1	6 15 11	7 2 1	7 9 0
Local Government (b)	2 19 5	3 0 10	3 2 2	3 1 5	3 1 1	3 2 0	3 4 0
Total	14 10 5	14 16 5	16 14 1	21 13 9	26 1 10	31 11 8	36 0 5

(a) Actual collections in Tasmania—Estimated total collections see page 5, Public Finance, 1944-45.
(b) Including rates, licences, and dues (Municipalities and Marine Boards.)

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS.

MUNICIPAL LOANS.

Year 1944-45.

Municipality.	Loan Receipts, 1944-45.			Debt at End of Year 1944-45.			Bank Overdraft.	Annual Liability. (*b*)		Total Sinking Fund, 30/6/45.	Debt Outside Australia.	Loans.	
	From State Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.		Interest. (*d*)	Sinking Fund and Repayments. (*d*)			Paid Off During Year. (*a*)	Renewals During Year. (*d*)
URBAN DIVISION—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	42,170	42,170	3976	1,372,480	1,376,456	...			90,583	...	74,485	...
Glenorchy	1220	21,474	22,694	105,178	104,341	209,519	...			427	...	9019	...
Launceston	...	...	...	...	760,510	760,510	10546			438,918	350,000	163,745	...
Devonport	...	7100	7100	24,409	105,524	129,933	...			2	...	7092	...
Total Urban Div.	1220	70,744	71,964	133,563	2,342,855	2,476,418	10546			529,930	350,000	254,341	...
N.W. DIVISION—													
Burnie	...	545	545	37,870	63,154	101,024	...			2782	...	4203	...
Circular Head	...	1731	1731	...	21,607	21,607	...			139	...	899	...
Deloraine	...	...	...	2482	1895	4377	...			...	...	52	...
Kentish	...	...	...	3337	5619	8956	...			690	...	962	...
King Island	..	...	...	1592	...	1592	...			...	...	...	...
Latrobe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...
Penguin	...	...	...	1957	4957	6914	...			313	...	715	...
Table Cape	...	130	130	5359	14,165	19,524	...			1187	...	2224	...
Ulverstone	...	5094	5094	20,840	35,360	56,200	...			3166	...	220	...
Total N.W. Div.	...	7500	7500	73,437	146,757	220,194	...			8277	...	9275	...
N.E. DIVISION—													
Beaconsfield	...	...	...	...	10,373	10,373	...			...	...	407	...
Fingal	...	800	800	1978	1096	3074	...			...	...	116	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	131	...	131	...			...	...	7	...
George Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...	...
Lilydale	...	...	...	2469	...	2469	...			...	...	81	...
Portland	...	...	...	...	3604	3604	...			...	...	136	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	3060	1566	4626	...			...	...	460	...
Scottsdale	...	1300	1300	4039	16,457	20,496	...			...	...	713	...
Total N.E. Div.	...	2100	2100	11,677	33,096	44,773	...			...	...	1920	...
N. MIDLAND DIV.—													
Evandale	...	...	...	1514	...	1514	...			...	...	60	...
Longford	...	1500	1500	3974	6366	10,340	...			...	...	522	...
St. Leonards	...	...	...	1168	474	1642	...			...	...	61	...
Westbury	...	...	...	4154	2451	6605	...			...	...	462	...
Total N.M. Div.	...	1500	1500	10,810	9291	20,101	...			...	...	1105	...
MIDLAND DIV.—													
Bothwell	...	...	...	1215	...	1215	...			...	...	29	...
Campbell Town	...	...	...	2539	4652	7191	...			...	...	284	...
Hamilton	...	...	...	...	156	156	...			...	...	8	...
Oatlands	...	...	...	650	12,510	13,160	...			2239	...	591	...
Ross	...	...	...	...	1556	1556	...			...	...	87	..
Total Midland Div.	...	...	...	4404	18,874	23,278	...			2239	...	999	...
S.E. DIVISION—													
Brighton	...	...	...	...	323	323	...			...	...	47	..
Clarence	...	2000	2000	248	4717	4965	...			...	...	415	..
Glamorgan	...	...	...	617	249	866	...			...	...	15	...
Green Ponds	...	...	...	...	604	604	...			...	...	84	...
Richmond	...	...	...	79	140	219	...			...	...	19	...
Sorell	...	...	...	3502	152	3654	...			...	...	5	...
Spring Bay	...	...	...	303	2666	2969	...			...	...	101	...
Total S.E. Division	...	2000	2000	4749	8851	13,600	...			...	...	686	...

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS 1944-45—*continued.*

MUNICIPAL LOANS—*continued.*

Municipality.	Loan Receipts 1944-45.			Debt at end of Year 1944-45.			Bank Overdraft.	Annual Liability (*b*).		Total Sinking Fund 30/6/45.	Debt Outside Australia	Loans	
	From State Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.		Interest.	Sinking Fund and Repayments.			Paid Off During Year (*a*)	Renewals During Year. (*d*)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£ (*d*)	£ (*d*)	£	£	£	£
SOUTHERN DIVISION—													
Bruny	...	...	...	219	253	472	...	...	...	...	...	18	...
Esperance	...	...	...	3627	12,462	16,089	...	...	...	6911	...	715	...
Huon	...	...	...	2906	25,000	27,906	...	...	...	...	...	1453	...
Kingborough	...	...	...	...	19,129	19,129	...	...	...	3645	...	1352	...
New Norfolk	...	...	...	1539	51,013	52,552	8053	...	...	...	...	1775	...
Port Cygnet	...	1100	1100	1698	2301	3999	...	...	...	...	...	278	...
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S. Division	...	1100	1100	9989	110,158	120,147	8053	...	...	10,556	...	5591	...
WESTERN DIVISION—													
Gormanston	...	...	...	2643	...	2643	...	...	...	...	...	42	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	7737	1233	8970	...	...	...	...	...	505	...
Strahan	...	...	...	542	...	542	...	...	...	...	...	13	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	6311	...	6311	...	...	...	...	...	55	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	17,233	1233	18,466	...	...	...	...	...	615	...
GRAND TOTAL...	1220	84,944	86,164	265,862	2,671,115	2,936,977	18,599	...	...	551,002	350,000	274,532	...

(*a*) Including periodic payments in reduction of principal.
(*b*) Much of the debt of Local Government Bodies is in the form of Instalment Debentures, which means a fixed periodic payment on account of interest and principal. For each debt, therefore, the payment on account of interest decreases and the payments on account of principal increases from year to year. These figures indicate the liability as at 30/6/43. (*c*) Charges in arrear, £218. (*d*) Not collected.

MARINE BOARD LOANS 1944-45.

Circular Head	...	...	...	18,245	16,214	34,459	...	...	...	...	...	537	...
Hobart	...	...	...	...	8878	8878	...	...	...	...	...	954	...
Launceston	...	...	...	121,952	...	121,952	...	...	...	543	...	8181	...
Devonport	...	...	...	...	126,101	126,101	...	...	...	...	...	3303	...
Burnie and Table Cape.	...	...	...	...	313,803	313,803	...	...	...	...	...	5728	...
Strahan	...	...	...	6346	...	6346	...	...	...	...	...	2378	...
Leven Harbour Trust	...	...	...	20,628	4211	24,839	...	...	...	...	...	634	...
King Island	...	8000	8000	...	8000	8000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North-Eastern (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Smithton Harbour Trust	...	...	...	...	2443	2443	...	...	...	...	...	251	...
Total	...	8000	8000	167,171	479,650	646,821	...	...	...	543	...	21,966	...

(*a*) Loan being repaid from Consolidated Revenue.

MUNICIPALITIES.

Loan Receipts and Expenditure, 1944-45.

Loan Receipts.	£	Loan Expenditure.	£
Ordinary Services—			
From State Government	...	Ordinary Services	16,727
Other Sources	3781	Business Undertakings	97,228
Total for Ordinary Services	3781		
Business Undertakings—			
From State Government	...		
Other Sources	83,268		
Total Business Undertakings	83,268		
Total Receipts	87,049	Total Expenditure	113,955

MUNICIPALITIES.

Purposes for which Existing Loans were Raised, 1944-45.

MUNICIPALITY.	Electric Light Supply.	Drainage, Sewerage, Water.	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths.	Trams and Transport.	Buildings, Offices, Halls.	Parks and Reserves.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	..	748,759	233,917	244,379	65,537	60,086	23,778	1,376,456
Glenorchy	..	198,852	8478	..	..	2189	..	209,519
Launceston	..	485,638	103,906	170,966	..	..	..	760,510
Devonport	..	120,659	..	..	900	2481	5893	129,933
Total Urban Division	..	1,553,908	346,301	415,345	66,437	64,756	29,671	2,476,418
North-Western Division—								
Burnie	..	80,668	1647	..	9452	9257	..	101,024
Circular Head	..	19,820	..	..	200	1587	..	21,607
Deloraine	..	2482	..	..	1895	..	..	4377
Kentish	..	7572	..	..	1325	..	59	8956
King Island	..	..	..	..	1592	..	..	1592
Latrobe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Penguin	..	6071	..	..	793	50	..	6914
Table Cape	..	17,117	..	..	575	1600	232	19,524
Ulverstone	..	41,260	500	..	8299	4775	1366	56,200
Total N.W. Division	..	174,990	2147	..	24,131	17,269	1657	220,194
North-Eastern Division—								
Beaconsfield	..	10,373	..	..	..	..	..	10,373
Fingal	..	3074	..	..	..	..	..	3074
Flinders	..	..	..	..	131	..	..	131
George Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lilydale	..	2469	..	..	..	..	..	2469
Portland	..	3604	..	..	..	..	..	3604
Ringarooma	..	3717	..	..	751	..	158	4626
Scottsdale	..	19,583	..	..	..	467	446	20,496
Total N.E Division	..	42,820	..	..	882	467	604	44,773
North-Midland Division—								
Evandale	..	1514	..	..	..	..	..	1514
Longford	..	10,014	..	..	65	..	261	10,340
St. Leonards	..	1642	..	..	..	..	..	1642
Westbury	..	5551	..	..	1054	..	..	6605
Total N.-Mid. Division	..	18,721	..	..	1119	..	261	20,101
Midland Division—								
Bothwell	..	814	..	..	401	..	..	1215
Campbell Town	..	1741	..	..	5286	..	164	7191
Hamilton	..	..	..	..	156	..	..	156
Oatlands	..	12,772	..	..	388	..	..	13,160
Ross	..	..	..	..	1556	..	..	1556
Total Midland Division	..	15,327	..	..	7787	..	164	23,278
South-Eastern Division—								
Brighton	..	323	..	..	..	..	..	323
Clarence	..	2235	1692	..	1038	..	..	4965
Glamorgan	..	617	..	..	249	..	..	866
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	604	..	..	604
Richmond	..	..	219	..	..	..	..	219
Sorell	..	3502	152	..	..	..	..	3654
Spring Bay	..	2969	..	..	..	..	..	2969
Total S.E. Division	..	9646	2063	..	1891	..	..	13,600
Southern Division—								
Bruny	..	..	..	..	472	..	..	472
Esperance	..	10,460	..	..	5034	595	..	16,089
Huon	..	17,840	196	..	9246	624	..	27,906
Kingborough	..	18,685	..	..	444	..	..	19,129
New Norfolk	..	50,257	..	..	2295	..	..	52,552
Port Cygnet	..	1582	719	..	1698	..	..	3999
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Southern Division	..	98,824	915	..	19,189	1219	..	120,147
Western Division—								
Gormanston	..	1892	751	..	..	..	..	2643
Queenstown	244	6637	..	..	1034	419	636	8970
Strahan	..	..	245	..	..	..	297	542
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	6311	..	..	..	..	6311
Total Western Division	244	8529	7307	..	1034	419	933	18,466
Grand Total	244	1,922,765	358,733	415,345	122,470	84,130	33,290	2,936,977
Percentage on Total	0·01	65·46	12·22	14·14	4·17	2·87	1·13	100·00

WATERWORKS, 1944-45.

Municipality.	Properties Assessed.	People Served with Water (Estimated).	Property Served.		Capacity of Reservoir.	Length of—		Cost of Construction at end of Year.	Loans Current.	Assessment (Rate in the £).
			Annual Value.	Area (Estimated).		Aqueduct and Main.	Reticulation.			
WATERWORKS—	No.	No.	£	Acres.	'000 Galls.	Miles.	Miles.	£	£	s. d.
Beaconsfield	960	1000	8034	...	18,600	10	9½	17,994	10,373	2 0
Bothwell	162	430	3200	142	141	2½	3½	1800	834	2 0
Burnie	2781	8100	127,906	...	6,500	21	24	64,450	47,374	0 11·5
Campbell Town	292	950	5471	...	120	4	10½	16,000	1741	1 0
Circular Head	738	3190	22,545	1860	4500	13	8½	23,065	19,819	(a)
Deloraine	395	2000	12,248	200	200	2	11	5200	2482	1 8
Devonport	2330	7000	81,107	1700	4500	15	48	105,877	69,844	0 10
Esperance	362	1400	12,263	1920	25	26	36	13,600	10,460	1 0
Evandale	220	800	2750	100	111	2	4½	3100	1514	2 3
Fingal	488	1320	9166	1502	140	4	...	5650	3074	(b)
Glamorgan	686	320	2179	320	64	1¼	2½	1250	865	2 5
Glenorchy	3222	8500	152,407	...	200,000	55		162,797	107,285	0 8
Gormanston	264	687	4185	1120	157	5¾	4¼	4750	1892	2 0
Hobart	15,854	53,500	958,043	5000	578,440	91½	148½	773,442	517,035	0 9·8
Huon	386	2305	18,950	6400	250	30¾	12½	25,350	17,840	0 9
Kentish	457	1500	9708	900	350	5½	5½	11,626	7058	(c)
Kingborough	559	1400	13,217	8000	500	10½	5¼	21,292	18,684	2 0
Latrobe	535	1670	10,120	4070	850	13	4½	9750	...	1 1
Launceston	11,205	35,885	577,715	9300	5958	36¼	114½	334,355	238,517	0 10
Lilydale	109	350	2523	1150	66	4	...	3900	2469	(d)
Longford	849	1765	10,588	1137	755	4½	24	19,320	10,003	(e)
New Norfolk	620	2650	30,778	...	14,600	16¼	6¼	18,619	18,559	0 9
Oatlands	215	1000	6679	500	15,000	10	5	15,000	12,509	2 4
Penguin	200	975	3815	...	1500	2	2½	5000	4557	2 0
Port Cygnet	252	1000	9590	2230	900	6	12	5500	863	1 0
Portland	169	3515	3498	666	13,000	4½	5	4512	3604	1 6
Queenstown	1532	4100	50,708	400	1000	...	...	9500	3180	0 4
Ringarooma	217	725	5221	3000	...	5½	4¾	7316	3717	(f)
Ross	90	172	2083	388	136	¾	3	1755	...	1 10
Scottsdale	132	275	2964	400	18,000	4½	4½	5000	3502	1 7
Sorell	638	1430	13,642	1800	480	9½	10½	23,581	19,679	(g)
Spring Bay	105	200	1344	300	750	3	3	3425	2969	1 0
St. Leonard's	98	520	2128	5000	236	4½	2¾	4844	1673	2 6
Table Cape	781	1689	18,476	1720	350	10	10¼	13,100	8244	(h)
Ulverstone	1240	3300	30,126	780	482	7½	9½	50,200	38,492	0 10
Westbury	396	1520	4930	2100	40	6	6½	10,300	5551	(i)
TOTALS	49,539	157,143	2,230,307	—	888,701	1010		1,802,220	1,216,262	—

(a) Smithton, 1s.; Stanley, 2s. (b) Cornwall, £1 per house; Fingal, 1s.; St. Marys, 10d. (c) Railton, 1s.; Sheffield, 2s. (d) £2 12s. 6d. per house. (e) Cressy, 3s.; Longford, 2s. 7d.; Perth, 2s. 9d. (f) Branxholm, 2s.; Ringarooma, 1s. 6d. (g) Bridport, 2s. 3d.; Scottsdale, 1s. 6d. (h) Somerset, 2s.; Wynyard, 1s. 3d. (i) Bracknell, 2s. 6d.; Hagley and Westbury, 2s. 3d.

BUILDING PERMITS.

Year.	Private Buildings.				Government Buildings, including Alterations & Additions.		Total Permits.	
	New Dwellings.		Other, including Alterations & Additions.					
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
				HOBART.				
		£		£		£		£
1938–39	208	209,753	274	175,981	9	146,279	491	532,013
1939–40	203	201,029	191	210,223	11	35,088	405	446,340
1940–41	230	238,824	197	94,610	5	16,863	432	350,297
1941–42	143	168,138	119	76,822	7	24,888	269	269,848
1942–43	11	6071	90	21,274	9	31,917	110	59,262
1943–44	14	7499	138	46,566	5	3467	157	57,532
1944–45	31	29,028	213	55,259	12	74,211	256	158,498
				LAUNCESTON.				
1938–39	174	128,751	295	65,357	1	2148	470	196,256
1939–40	203	148,959	296	91,990	9	111,831	508	352,780
1940–41	143	106,436	258	56,330	3	5373	404	168,139
1941–42	109	87,459	180	37,910	5	6145	294	131,514
1942–43	25	13,925	152	37,815	4	6888	181	58,628
1943–44	21	10,250	233	22,867	5	3670	259	36,787
1944–45	52	36,169	232	26,574	11	26,208	295	88,951

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Education, Hospitals, &c., 1944-45

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BY

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ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

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DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

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PART IX.—Section I.

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c.

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EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART, AND RESEARCH.

FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE on Education, Science, &c., for the Year 1944-45.

	£	£	Per cent. on Total.
Tasmania University and Engineering School	...	35,169	5·63
Education Department—			
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c.....	6325		
Public Schools Generally (Salaries, &c.).....	314,242		
Travelling Expenses, Director, Inspectors, &c.	2998		
Repairs to State Schools	23,454		
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings, Requisites, &c.	9489		
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel.....	22,504		
Boards of Advice	443		
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.....	3214		
Conveyance of Scholars and Fares	41,877		
Free Stock Books, Materials	672		
Subsidies to Teachers of Subsidised Schools.....	242		
Bursaries Board	3400		
Experimental Rural Area Schools.....	4233		
Correspondence School—Salaries, &c.	3609		
Visual Education	898		
Kindergarten Schools	1186		
Miscellaneous	30,702	469,488	75·14
Technical Education.....	...	56,171	8·99
Education and Keep of Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	...	3273	0·52
Agricultural Education—			
Bursaries and Farm, Scottsdale and Hagley	...	287	0·05
Workers' Educational Association	...	2700	0·43
Science, Art, and Research—			
Tasmanian State Library	18,537		
Public Libraries, Museums.....	2930		
Art, Literary, and Other.....	467	21,934	3·51
Total.....	...	589,022	94·27
Proportion of Interest, Exchange, and Sinking Fund chargeable to Education Department.....	...	35,776	5·73
TOTAL.....	...	£624,798	100·00

Net Loan Expenditure during Year on School Buildings .... £41,599.

DECENNIAL RETURN Showing Analysis of Expenditure in connection with the Education Department.

NOTE.—The following figures are from the reports of the Education Department, and relate to Calendar Years.

Year (31st December).	Ministerial Office.	Inspection.	Medical and Dental Inspection.	Training of Teachers.	State High Schools.	Primary Schools.	Other Schools, &c.(*a*)	Technical Education.	Loan Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1935	8129	5685	4582	9827	23,348	217,239	11,140	22,864	25,155	327,969
1936	7291	5881	5437	11,765	25,109	219,496	12,989	24,610	42,523	355,101
1937	8728	6067	6366	13,805	31,095	232,959	13,086	26,814	52,687	391,607
1938	8322	6174	5983	13,617	32,887	237,700	18,242	30,917	66,371	420,213
1939	9366	7015	(*b*) 166	16,250	34,649	255,238	15,955	33,441	54,480	426,560
1940	9040	7572	(*b*)	16,555	35,696	254,476	15,610	36,723	72,461	448,133
1941	8944	6896	(*b*)	17,459	36,030	269,451	16,869	44,162	52,954	452,765
1942	10,069	7350	(*b*)	20,716	41,816	294,349	42,328	49,777	23,305	489,710
1943	11,333	8184	(*b*)	19,203	45,200	316,441	39,971	52,729	25,863	518,924
1944	11,416	8803	(*b*)	19,079	49,287	323,588	41,271	77,199	45,167	575,810

(*a*) Including Subsidised, Cookery, Woodwork, Welfare, and Correspondence Schools, Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind, Retiring Allowances, and Visual Education, &c.

(*b*) Under control of Health Department.

STATE SCHOOLS in operation, 1st January to 31st December, 1944.

District.	No. of Schools.	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year.			Average Daily Attendance.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
High Schools—					
Hobart	1	333	259	592	545·8
Launceston	1	230	324	554	510·9
Devonport	1	171	160	331	300·3
Burnie	1	135	114	249	225·9
Scottsdale	1	50	54	104	89·7
New Town	1	51	367	418	380·1
Circular Head	1	32	49	81	70·0
Primary—					
Hobart	16	2741	2407	5148	3826·2
Launceston	12	2074	1994	4068	3224·8
Beaconsfield	5	281	263	544	403·6
Bothwell	5	78	83	161	96·3
Brighton	7	218	175	393	273·2
Bruny	4	56	58	114	82·3
Campbell T'wn	6	141	141	282	213·7
Clarence	7	318	325	643	429·4
Circular Head	16	582	581	1163	879·2
Deloraine	15	442	405	847	631·2
Devonport	5	555	577	1132	887·1
Burnie	12	739	671	1410	1070·6
Evandale	4	111	103	214	157·6
Esperance	7	294	268	562	406·5
Fingal	12	292	281	573	419·0
Flinders	4	71	75	146	94·3
George Town	6	74	78	152	111·4
Glamorgan	4	65	69	134	111·0
Glenorchy	6	850	884	1734	1232·8
Green Ponds	3	66	53	119	83·4
Hamilton	9	185	159	344	213·0
Huon	7	448	360	808	612·4
Kentish	5	375	329	704	567·4
Kingborough	16	435	427	862	599·8
King Island	7	165	147	312	230·0
Latrobe	5	277	244	521	411·3
Leven	12	519	467	986	732·4
Lilydale	5	193	183	376	282·7
Longford	7	250	266	516	390·3
New Norfolk	18	722	635	1357	859·9
Oatlands	9	200	237	437	321·5
Penguin	8	294	272	566	416·3
Port Cygnet	1	163	158	321	241·2
Portland	6	137	118	255	195·7
Richmond	5	77	91	168	112·8
Ringarooma	9	339	346	685	542·8
Ross	1	45	41	86	69·8
Scottsdale	8	277	236	513	367·7
St. Leonards	8	197	133	330	225·8
Sorell	6	146	133	279	218·1
Spring Bay	5	80	67	147	107·3
Table Cape	14	466	455	921	711·4
Tasman Peninsula	6	80	92	172	127·1
Westbury	9	255	207	462	351·1
Gormanston	1	47	40	87	65·2
Queenstown	2	354	360	714	541·8
Strahan	1	57	56	113	90·6
Waratah	3	67	84	151	113·2
Zeehan	4	178	175	353	267·9
Subsidised Schools	5	18	20	38	28·4
Totals High	7	1002	1327	2329	2122·7
Totals Primary	338	15,124	14,197	29,321	21,693·9
Totals Subsidised	5	18	20	38	28·4
Totals Area	15	1952	1812	3764	2897·8
Grand Totals	365	18,096	17,356	35,452	26,942·8

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Head Teachers.				Assistant Teachers.				In Training.						Special.		Sub-sidised.		Temporary.				Total.	
	Certificated.		Uncertificated.		Certificated.		Uncertificated.		College.		Schools.								Adult.		Junior.			
											Students.		Monitors.											
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1935...	232	58	11	119	74	278	2	28	22	48	32	125	2	91	15	30	2	37	7	24	3	37	402	880
1936...	224	63	12	101	80	289	...	29	26	66	31	144	1	91	17	37	...	41	6	36	8	45	405	949
1937...	219	70	11	87	87	303	...	31	32	79	31	138	...	84	21	45	...	38	9	34	2	44	412	958
1938...	218	75	10	71	92	309	1	36	31	62	30	145	...	83	24	49	...	37	4	45	7	52	417	960
1939...	219	71	13	59	110	316	1	41	31	79	36	127	1	73	32	44	1	34	2	37	2	54	448	926
1940...	a222	62	9	47	72	195	b21	b148	28	83	39	135	...	71	44	72	1	35	5	56	2	54	443	955
1941...	a198	a61	7	45	61	194	b21	b134	30	87	32	147	...	65	41	67	...	12	2	112	...	74	392	998
1942...	a214	a55	8	33	90	187	b25	b106	45	108	29	111	1	71	47	83	...	12	1	151	...	89	460	1006
1943...	a217	a49	6	34	95	197	b38	b95	38	107	29	95	...	81	47	109	...	7	1	153	...	102	471	1029
1944...	a216	a47	4	28	95	200	b40	b112	29	101	24	96	...	95	46	104	...	4	3	156	...	89	457	1032

(*a*) Includes Ex-students in Charge:—

1940	21 M.	8 F.
1941	7 M.	14 F.
1942	8 M.	6 F.
1943	5 M.	7 F.
1944	3 M.	5 F.

(*b*) Includes Ex-student Assistants:—

1940	20 M.	105 F.
1941	20 M.	108 F.
1942	25 M.	90 F.
1943	38 M.	79 F.
1944	40 M.	84 F.

STATE EDUCATION, PRIMARY AND SECONDARY.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Primary Education.							Secondary Education.						
	Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.				Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.			
		Average Weekly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount. (*a*)	Per Scholar.				Average Weekly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount. (*a*)	Per Scholar.		
					Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.					Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.
	No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	No.	No.	No.	£	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
1935 ...	508	31,098	27,148	229,386	6 1 8		8 8 11	5	1499	1423	22,138	13 12 1		15 11 1
1936 ...	503	30,774	26,599	245,101	6 10 7		9 4 3	5	1610	1546	24,579	14 4 9		15 17 11
1937 ...	480	30,192	26,707	269,024	7 6 6		10 1 5	6	1802	1726	30,498	15 10 6		17 13 4
1938 ...	457	28,952	25,831	279,094	7 19 3		10 16 1	6	1738	1665	31,805	16 10 5		19 2 0
1939 ...	441	29,086	25,538	290,051	8 3 8		11 7 1	6	1881	1783	33,066	16 3 8		18 10 10
1940 ...	422	28,552	24,510	294,409	8 6 6		12 0 2	6	1869	1743	34,128	16 18 2		19 11 7
1941 ...	409	28,646	25,018	306,699	8 14 4		12 5 2	6	1870	1786	34,623	17 2 8		19 7 9
1942 ...	373	27,796	24,407	362,682	13 1 0		14 17 2	7	1858	1779	41,053	21 3 2		23 1 9
1943 ...	365	27,735	24,470	375,943	13 11 1		15 7 3	7	2049	1950	46,421	22 13 1		23 16 1
1944 (*b*)	360	28,046	24,619	372,017	13 5 3		15 2 3	7	2227	2122	50,900	22 17 1		23 19 9

(*a*) Exclusive of cost of buildings, land, and repairs.

(*b*) Including area and subsidised schools

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA—GENERAL RETURN, 1944.

Number of Professors	10
Number of Lecturers and Demonstrators	26
Number of Miscellaneous Assistants	3

STUDENTS ENROLLED. Course :—	M	F.	Total.
Arts	74	135	209
Science	72	20	92
Law	12	3	15
Commerce	29	15	44
Engineering	38	...	38
Other	7	2	9
Total	232	175	407

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

RECEIPTS.	£
Grants :—	
Government	17,834
Council for Scientific and Industrial Research	2800
Interest, Donations, &c.	591
Students and Candidates fees	4661
Other	6020
	£31,906

EXPENDITURE.	£
Salaries—	
Teaching	13,798
Other	2757
Scholarships and Bursaries, &c.	1414
Special Research	3934
Publications	780
Examination Expenses	1779
Buildings & Grounds	972
Equipment	807
Other	4260
	£30,501

NEW STUDENTS MATRICULATED AND DEGREES GRANTED BY EXAMINATION.

Period.	New Students Matriculated.	M.A.		B.A.		M.Sc.		B.Sc.		LL.M.		LL.B.		B.Com.		Other.		Total.			Yearly Average.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
1891-1895	41	...	...	6	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	1
1896-1900	89	4	2	8	9	...	1	6	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	29	13	42	8
1901-1905	130	3	6	7	14	1	...	5	...	2	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	33	20	53	10
1906-1910	135	5	4	6	7	5	...	8	3	1	...	17	...	...	...	2*a*	...	44	14	58	11
1911-1915	203	3	3	15	13	4	...	12	...	3	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	54	16	70	14
1916-1920	214	8	3	20	14	1	...	15	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	53	17	70	14
1921-1925	276	4	4	33	27	...	...	23	2	2	...	16	...	5	3	1*b*	...	84	36	120	24
1926-1930	327	1	2	25	34	2	...	26	1	1	...	20	...	12	4	19	...	106	41	147	29
1931-1935	296	6	2	47	46	3	...	30	1	1	...	14	2	14	4	26	...	141	55	196	39
1936-1940	326	4	4	35	39	1	...	26	4	...	...	19	...	13	4	19	...	117	51	168	33
1941-1944	296	6	2	23	47	2	...	28	4	...	...	...	...	19	3	17	...	95	56	151	38
Total	2333	44	32	225	250	19	1	179	16	11	...	138	2	63	18	89	...	768	319	1087	20
1940	59	1	2	4	7	1	...	3	1	...	...	6	...	1	...	2	...	18	10	28	
1941	64	2	1	10	13	...	...	5	...	...	...	..	...	8	1	5	...	30	15	45	
1942	67	2	1	6	9	1	...	12	3	...	...	...	...	4	1	5	...	30	14	44	
1943	91	1	...	6	12	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	6	...	22	13	35	
1944	74	1	...	1	13	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	1	...	13	14	27	

(*a*) B.M.E. (afterwards discontinued). (*b*) D.Sc.

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, 1940 TO 1944.

	Leaving.				
	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
Total Examined.	323	347	333	392	396
For Whole Examination	208	216	218	250	260
For Separate Subjects	115	131	115	142	136
Passed Whole Examination.	133	126	124	133	137
ditto per cent.	64	58	57	53	53
Passed one or more Subjects	156	163	161	198	344
Passed in no Subject	34	53	46	58	52

Intermediate examination discontinued, year 1940.

SECONDARY SCHOOLS (OTHER THAN STATE SCHOOLS).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

YEAR.	No. of Schools.	Teachers.				Accommodation for Students.	Total Students—On Roll December Quarter.					Average Daily Attendance.		Bursaries and Scholarships.	
		Permanent.		Visiting			Under 7 years.	7 years and under 13.	13 years and upwards	TOTAL				No.	Amount.
		M	F.	M.	F.	No.	No.	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.		£
1935.....	16	56	78	12	43	3800	204	1314	1254	1359	1413	1232·0	1276·0	79	1811
1936.....	16	52	87	6	58	3865	197	1319	1239	1378	1377	1247·0	1199·0	71	1488
1937.....	17	52	89	9	47	3940	214	1433	1265	1419	1493	1207·0	1332·0	73	1329
1938.....	16	51	95	9	39	3790	202	1333	1318	1375	1478	1220·0	1297·0	59	1198
1939.....	16	53	91	6	42	3710	179	1377	1354	1385	1525	1268·0	1350·0	66	1533
1940.....	16	49	96	10	37	3625	228	1180	1319	1226	1501	1094·0	1300·0	52	1149
1941.....	16	50	99	7	36	3695	258	1103	1383	1279	1465	1198·0	1308·0	45	1221
1942.....	16	46	94	10	36	3705	287	1263	1301	1313	1538	1104·0	1422·0	58	1274
1943.....	16	44	95	9	32	3780	334	1291	1382	1355	1652	1279·0	1469·0	61	1403
1944.....	15	46	96	11	30	3995	316	1352	1446	1427	1687	1302·0	1449·0	70	1688

AGES OF SCHOOL CHILDREN.

On Roll 31st December, 1944.

Establishments.	Ages.			
	Under 7 yrs.	7 yrs. and under 13 yrs.	13 yrs. and over.	Total.
State Schools—High (*a*)	...	277	1930	2207
„ Primary (*a*)	4952	20,015	3442	28,409
„ Subsidised (*a*)				
„ Area (*a*)				
Private Schools—Colleges	316	1352	1446	3114
„ Other	1027	2398	526	3951
Industrial Schools	17	101	83	201
Institute for Blind, Deaf and Dumb	16	23	3	42
Training School	...	11	49	60
TOTAL	6328	24,177	7,479	37,984

(*a*) Ages of pupils as at 1st July, 1944.

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, 1944.

	Hobart.		Launceston.		Queenstown.		Zeehan.	Burnie	Rose-bery.	Total.		
	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Senior Technical College	Senior Technical College.	Senior Technical Colleges & Schls. of Mines.	Junior Technical Schools.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Teachers (full time)—												
Male	5	16	6	10	...	4	...	...	...	11	30	41
Female	...	6	...	2	...	6	...	...	...	...	14	14
Total	5	22	6	12	...	10	...	...	...	11	44	55
Teachers (part time)—												
Male	1	...	31	6	16	...	2	27	14	91	6	97
Female	2	...	10	...	3	1	1	2	3	21	1	22
Total	3	...	41	6	19	1	3	29	17	112	7	119
Students, aggregate Enrolment—												
Male	844	507	448	316	120	83	...	115	42	1569	906	2475
Female	363	...	460	...	53	55	5	89	20	990	55	1045
Total	1207	507	908	316	173	138	5	204	62	2559	961	3520
Students, av. Attendance—												
Male	626	411	395	282	41	76	...	67	37	1166	769	1935
Female	269	...	405	...	6	51	4	45	19	748	51	799
Total	895	411	800	282	47	127	4	112	56	1914	820	2734
Finance—Receipts—	£		£		£		£	£	£	£		£
Balance forward	876		669		995		23	196	34	2793		2793
Government Grant	15,060		12,241		3750		200	1950	600	33,801		33,801
Fees	2352		1086		297		5	321	97	4158		4158
Other sources	28,135		58		289		8	49	20	28,559		28,559
Total Receipts	46,423		14,054		5331		236	2516	751	69,311		69,311
Expenditure.												
Salaries	17,796		11,698		3955		160	2041	660	36,310		36,310
Equipment	259		87		27		...	246	...	619		619
Maintenance, &c.	530		445		406		204	50	29	1664		1664
Buildings	...		2		...		2	...	2	6		6
Prizes&Scholarships	...		...		12		...	...	...	12		12
Other	2538		361		393		...	119	25	3436		3436
Total Expenditure	21,123		12,593		4793		366	2456	716	42,047		42,047

BUSINESS COLLEGES, 1944.

Number of Colleges.	Teachers.	Enrolment Last Term.		Average Attendance.		Total Fees Received.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
3	14	14	199	11	196	2978

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.

	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
Number of Schools	7	7	7	7	7	9	9	9	9	9
Teachers (full time)	38	39	39	40	42	45	46	46	53	55
(part time)	76	74	84	93	83	164	187	164	180	119
Students—Aggregate Enrolment M.	1127	1244	1366	1438	1692	2654	3163	2835	3003	3520
F.	390	358	431	413	513					
Students—Average Attendance... M.	973	992	1149	1281	1517	2142	2627	2322	251	2734
F.	314	296	333	367	459					
Finance—Receipts—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Government Grant	15,800	17,112	19,110	19,120	20,440	24,540	27,236	32,789	30,381	33,801
Fees	1666	1790	1919	1991	2463	2902	3315	3258	3657	4158
Other	648	1001	813	991	884	756	3000	3904	3756	28,559
Total	18,114	19,903	21,842	22,102	23,787	28,198	33,551	39,951	37,794	66,518
Expenditure—										
Salaries	15,995	17,356	19,109	20,052	21,526	24,728	28,572	34,016	32,926	36,310
Equipment	1130	45	83	84	1633					
Maintenance, &c.	434	1737	1840	2041	538	3293	3761	7492	5507	5737
Buildings	33	122	68	72	69					
Prizes, Scholarships	69	45	89	90	218					
Other	382	237	310	256	127					
Total	18,043	19,542	21,499	22,595	24,111	28,021	32,333	41,508	38,433	42,047

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, 1944.

NAME OF LIBRARY.	Number of Books contained therein.	Value of Library Contents.	Cost of Buildings. (a)	Receipts.			Expenditure.		
				From Government.	From Other Sources.	Total Receipts.	Books.	Maintenance.	Total Expenditure.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
State Library of Tasmania	50,715	26,537	8500	16,041	1612	17,653	6724	10,107	16,831
Launceston	45,468	2900	10,000	...	1550	1550	434	1799	2233
Devonport	17,000	1900	*a*	...	593	593	289	335	624
Others (23)	66,953	7005	4688	...	2216	2216	526	1463	1989
Total receiving Government Aid	180,136	38,342	23,188	16,041	5971	22,012	7973	13,704	21,677
Libraries not receiving Government Aid— Launceston (Working Men's Club)	1500	45	(*b*)	...	...	...	...	..	...
Total not receiving Government Aid	1500	45	(*b*)	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	181,636	38,387	23,188	16,041	5971	22,012	7973	13,704	21,677

(*a*) Excluding buildings rented or loaned and municipal buildings; (*b*) Buildings loaned.

TASMANIAN MUSEUM AND BOTANICAL GARDENS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year ended 30th June, 1945.

Receipts.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.	Expenditure.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.
	£	£		£	£
Balance from last year (Cr.)	54	32	Balance from last year (Dr.)	...	...
Government Grant	2080	2000	Salaries	1768	1628
Sale of Plants, &c.	...	...	Office Expenses	215	102
Miscellaneous	174	2	Materials, &c.	371	300
City Council Grant	250	150	Other	220	112
Conservatory Account	...	...	Cr. Balance	...	42
Dr. Balance	16	...			
Total	2574	2184	Total	2574	2184

ROYAL SOCIETY OF TASMANIA.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1944.

Receipts. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.	Expenditure. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds
	£	£		£	£
Balance from previous year	29	38	Balance from previous year	...	...
Subscriptions—Current year	280	...	Salaries	119	...
Life Membership Fees	30	...	Papers and Proceedings	...	...
Donations	...	...	Expenses of Meetings	21	...
Interest	1	33	Library	68	34
Miscellaneous	38	...	Postage and Bank Charges	20	...
			Miscellaneous	73	...
			Invested Commonwealth Loan	35	...
Dr. Balance	...	...	Cr. Balance	42	37
Total	378	71	Total	378	71

MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES, 1944-45.

Institutions.	Total Number of Visitors.		Average Attendance (approximate.)		Cost of Construction of Buildings.	Receipts from Government during Year.	Total Expenditure.
	Week Days.	Sundays.	Week Days.	Sundays.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
Hobart	60,000	7800	200	150	4500	2080	2574
Launceston	29,000	20,000	120	400	6000	850	1375
Total	89,000	27,800	320	550	10,500	2930	3949

ART GALLERY.

CONTENTS.

Institutions.	Oil Paintings.	Water Colours.	Black and White.	Etchings and Engravings.	Statuary.	Miscellaneous.	Value of Contents (estimated).
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Hobart	67	35	4	7	3	3	4469
Launceston	188	115	1	47	8	80	4863
Total	255	150	5	54	11	83	9332

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1944.

CLASSIFICATION.	General Hospitals.			Hospital for Infectious Diseases.	Sanatorium.	Hospitals for Women.	Private Hospitals General Cases	TOTAL HOSPITALS.	Hospital for Insane.	Charitable Establishments.	GRAND TOTAL.
	Public.	Homœopathic.	Cottage and District.								
Number of Hospitals	2	2	15	1	1	2	30	53	1	2	56
Nursing Staff M.	1	...	...	...	7	...	...	8	78	29	115
F.	277	57	142	9	13	40	117	655	64	33	752
Accommodation for Patients:—											
Dormitories No.	124	44	122	16	10	17	189	522	14	30	566
Capacity of Dormitories.. cu.ft.	884,496	102,000	348,012	53,490	75,000	63,804	360,892	1,887,694	896,680	606,472	3,390,846
Beds in Wards No.	890	101	436	90	70	92	370	2049	750	398	3197
Beds in Verandahs, &c... No.	134	8	19	3	30	7	12	213	...	3	216
Numbers of Patients:—											
In-Patients at beginning of Year M.	333	28	94	14	20	...	32	521	313	203	1037
F.	329	67	126	14	19	75	158	788	327	147	1262
Admitted during Year M.	6352	746	2984	281	47	...	1239	11,649	94	180	11,923
F.	7606	1633	4050	355	43	1810	4474	19,971	94	107	20,172
Total In-Patients... M.	6685	774	3078	295	67	...	1271	12,170	407	383	12,960
F.	7935	1700	4176	369	62	1885	4632	20,759	421	254	21,434
Discharged:—											
Cured or Relieved M.	5989	725	2757	279	24	...	1196	10,970	51	81	11,102
F.	7287	1587	3820	358	18	1812	4366	19,248	45	65	19,358
Other Causes M.	5	...	84	...	...	...	2	91	9	2	102
F.	3	...	100	...	...	1	3	107	12	2	121
Died M.	385	21	157	3	12	...	53	631	22	78	731
F.	304	51	117	3	11	5	79	570	33	46	649
Remaining at end of Year. M.	306	28	80	13	31	...	20	478	325	222	1025
F.	341	62	139	8	33	67	184	834	331	141	1306
Daily average during Year M.	311	22	130	13	24	...	51	551	321	224	1096
F.	359	67	149	16	24	72	188	875	330	142	1347
Average No. Days in Residence—											
Discharges M.	17	10	10	17	132	...	13	199	472	205	...
F.	18	15	12	17	139	15	16	232	635	2018	...
Deaths M.	34	25	12	5	127	...	14	217	1440	671	...
F.	22	13	8	5	117	5	13	183	3517	493	...
Expenditure £	193,858	26,390	64,308	(a)	10,376	22,515	64,663	382,110	81,946	43,886	507,942
Per In-Patient Treated £	13·26	10·67	8·86	...	80·43	11·94	10·95	11·60	98·97	68·89	14·76

(a) Expenditure included in General Hospitals—Public.

BUSH NURSING (UNDER CONTROL OF PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT), 1944.

Visits to Nurse.	Visits to Patients.	Nursing Days.	Maternity Cases.	Ante-Natal Cases.	Child Welfare Visits.	School Visits.	Mileage.	Fees Earned.	Ward Beds.
11,877	5967	2840	170	1346	7783	191	25,781	£1629	39

WORK PERFORMED BY CHILD WELFARE NURSES, 1944.

No. of Centres.	Visits to Individual New-born Babies.	Subsequent Visits to Mothers.	Visits to Expectant Mothers.	Individual Babies Attending Clinics.	Total Attendances at Clinics by Babies.	Total Attendances at Clinics by Expectant Mothers.
40	3642	20,306	1000	10,108	78,450	2736

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1944.

Classes of Establishment.	Receipts.					Expenditure				
	Government Aid.	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Building and Repairs.	Maintenance and Provisions, &c.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
General Hospitals—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public	115,380	65,981	7519	4958	193,838	107,512	5543	33,398	47,405	193,858
Homœopathic	200	25,130	1027	972	27,329	11,526	1947	7294	5623	26,390
Cottage and District	24,666	25,391	8969	2715	61,741	32,140	867	20,211	11,090	64,308
Hospital for Infectious Diseases (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanatorium	3500	2910	2983	1801	11,194	5184	516	3364	1312	10,376
Hospitals for Women	3606	18,740	956	231	23,533	11,147	482	5697	5189	22,515
Private Hospitals (General Cases)	386	53,445	11,599	3294	68,724	18,614	19,570	11,657	14,822	64,663
Total Hospitals	147,738	191,597	33,053	13,971	386,359	186,123	28,925	81,621	85,441	382,110
Hospitals for Insane	72,113	9504	...	329	81,946	51,371	628	14,951	14,996	81,946
Charitable Establishments	28,651	14,806	...	429	43,886	22,393	1380	10,555	9558	43,886
Grand Total	248,502	215,907	33,053	14,729	512,191	259,887	30,933	107,127	109,995	507,942

(*a*) Finance included in General Hospitals:—Public.

DECENNIAL Return of Hospitals, Hospitals for the Insane, and Charitable Establishments.

Year.	Nursing Staff.		In-Patients Treated.			Discharged and Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Daily Average.			Total Expenditure.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Per Case Treated (In-Patients).
															£ s. d.
1935	88	614	10,960	14,818	25,778	10,022	13,075	23,903	938	937	1875	892	964	1856	9 9 10
1936	102	614	10,787	14,502	25,289	9824	13,881	23,304	963	1022	1985	941	1029	1970	10 16 5
1937	104	661	11,272	15,393	26,665	10,115	13,480	24,374	1157	1134	2291	930	1039	1969	10 15 7
1938	112	586	11,027	16,640	27,667	9973	14,259	25,477	1054	1136	2190	1109	1225	2334	11 10 0
1939	109	698	12,745	17,815	30,560	11,673	15,504	28,413	1072	1075	2147	1067	1182	2249	10 12 0
1940	112	693	14,677	17,495	32,172	13,572	16,740	29,911	1105	1156	2261	1111	1180	2291	10 9 8
1941	106	725	15,191	17,806	32,997	14,093	16,339	30,759	1098	1140	2238	1097	1134	2231	11 5 1
1942	107	742	15,884	20,215	36,099	14,812	16,666	33,769	1072	1261	2333	1082	1207	2289	10 15 7
1943	110	776	13,610	20,993	34,603	12,574	19,721	32,295	1036	1272	2308	1025	1281	2306	12 11 8
1944	115	752	12,960	21,434	34,394	11,935	20,128	32,063	1025	1306	2331	1096	1347	2443	14 15 4

SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT.

DECENNIAL Return of Expenditure.

Year.	Salaries and Allowances.	Relief to Destitute Persons.	Unemployment Relief.	Other	Total Net Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£
1935-36	7157	52,828	125,504	2911	188,400
1936-37	8175	56,592	96,850	3007	164,624
1937-38	8137	59,553	90,321	2973	160,984
1938-39	8010	53,822	92,215	3696	157,743
1939-40	8198	52,732	67,848	3879	132,657
1940-41	7991	51,231	25,447	3454	88,123
1941-42	6504	44,475	4437	3258	58,674
1942-43	5055	29,661	464	3131	38,311
1943-44	4899	21,116	—	3509	29,524
1944-45	5102	20,036	—	3384	28,522

BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Number of Children at End of Year.			Daily Average	Gross Expenditure.	Fees Received.	Net Expenditure.	Net Expenditure. per Head.
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.					
					£	£	£	£ s. d.
1935-36	201	165	366	379·75	11,020	449	10,571	27 16 9
1936-37	201	163	364	357·84	10,599	564	10,035	28 0 10
1937-38	196	176	372	363·82	10,452	478	9974	27 8 4
1938-39	198	167	365	360·86	10,454	438	10,061	27 15 1
1939-40	211	168	379	374·84	10,965	417	10,548	28 2 9
1940-41	209	161	370	365·35	11,002	1016	9986	27 6 8
1941-42	195	146	341	347·52	10,698	961	9737	27 17 9
1942-43	170	128	298	314·07	9579	958	8621	26 10 10
1943-44	156	125	281	296·91	9377	1004	8373	34 8 5
1944-45	129	97	226	246·01	8145	927	7218	32 1 11

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Relief Granted to—				Receipts.	Expenditure.		Amount of Funds.
	Children.	Adults.		Total.		Salaries and Wages.	Total.	
	No.	M.	F.	No.	£	£	£	£
1935	3890	992	1722	6604	1598	458	1629	27,148
1936	3923	1026	1735	6684	1932	457	1932	27,482
1937	3079	914	1253	5246	2686	500	2257	28,255
1938	3328	1168	1344	5840	1911	510	1936	29,355
1939	3089	877	1271	5237	1738	529	1762	29,585
1940	2627	658	1026	4311	1955	545	1613	30,153
1941	1673	451	765	2889	1732	610	1424	30,981
1942	542	124	250	916	1795	606	1418	31,500
1943	371	115	194	680	1689	606	1045	31,591
1944	152	54	117	323	1681	593	1073	32,560

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS, &c.

PENSIONS Granted in Tasmania.

Year ended 30th June.	Old-Age Pensions.				Invalid Pensions.				War Pensions.			
	Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Annual Liability.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Annual Liability.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount Paid.
		£		£		£		£		£		£
1910	3455		3245	79,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1923	547		5344	195,546	297		2005	75,580	841		9846	286,775
1924	616		5482	236,210	232		2020	89,206	824		10,424	284,232
1925	830		5856	251,472	282		2036	90,194	766		10,779	295,034
1926	1019		6428	316,394	318		2130	107,926	733		10,989	297,622
1927	949		6903	339,456	317		2242	113,386	646		11,133	306,410
1928	945		7299	354,874	310		2339	118,326	647		11,453	319,020
1929	720		7347	359,762	310		2385	120,406	583		11,751	328,822
1930	871		7678	376,506	310		2456	123,942	820		12,321	347,272
1931	980		8161	399,412	338		2607	131,768	650		12,731	356,801
1932	914		8401	355,984	325		2688	118,109	128		12,603	339,738
1933	670		8030	324,454	298		2715	114,530	163		12,526	320,586
1934	880		8229	356,512	379		2883	127,608	200		12,455	335,304
1935	1020		8495	368,342	369		2975	131,612	396		12,523	361,967
1936	1016		8801	394,654	399		3070	139,854	452		12,456	371,568
1937	976		9053	428,818	390		3195	153,686	420		12,182	387,511
1938	1038		9346	465,764	443		3367	170,092	1523		12,900	397,199
1939	911		9526	472,758	429		3519	177,528	357		12,419	403,747
1940	858		10,614	527,644	434		2552	127,946	99		11,729	404,154
1941	918		10,692	569,530	385		2591	139,854	132		11,046	396,814
1942	929		10,683	665,184	399		2724	171,990	333		10,586	393,406
1943	740		10,322	678,236	301		2649	177,190	590		10,452	434,228
1944	631		9866	658,762	336		2638	179,712	1065		10,855	523,675
1945	628		9512	635,284	325		2699	184,184	1856		12,081	551,350

Not available.

NOTE.—Annual rates of maximum old-age and invalid pension payable since September, 1937:—

9th September, 1937, £52.
26th December, 1940, £54 12s.
3rd April, 1941, £55 18s.
11th December, 1941, £61 2s.
2nd April, 1942, £65.
1st October, 1942, £66 6s.
7th January, 1943, £67 12s.
1st April, 1943, £68 18s.
19th August, 1943, £70 4s.
5th July, 1945, £84 10s. 5d.

MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

CLAIMS Paid and Rejected—Tasmania and Australia.

Year ended 30th June.	Paid.		Rejected.	
	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1913 (*a*)	3611	82,475	29	619
1927	4917	132,056	13	1122
1928	4898	135,784	11	1261
1929	4777	132,304	3	901
1930	4959	128,598	7	821
1931	4778	126,149	8	770
1932	4169	192,410	141	5229
1933	3880	80,311	160	6631
1934 (*b*)	3788	75,781	181	7289
1935	3725	76,442	130	5866
1936	3689	76,953	115	5459
1937	4018	79,254	119	5843
1938	4029	79,000	155	5931
1939	3940	80,916	148	6272
1940	3883	77,352	172	6779
1941	3877	75,692	191	8184
1942	3620	66,391	273	12,790
1943	3018	51,956	514	15,872
1944 (*c*)	5804	149,067	74	3,564
1945	5582	159,621	6	667
Total	158,615	3,696,621	2642	108,684

(*a*) Payments (£5 each) commenced as from 10th October, 1912. (*b*) Payments reduced to £4 from 23/7/1931, where income did not exceed £208. From 1st August, 1934, limit of income increased to £299 maximum by £13 for each previous living child under 14 years, and allowance increased by 5s. in respect of such child up to £5 maximum. On 21/9/36 income provision raised to £221, with allowance of £13 in respect of each surviving child under 14 years up to maximum income of £312.

On 1/1/38 the income limit was £247 with an additional £13 in respect of each surviving child under 14 years, the maximum being £338. The allowance was £4 10s. where there is no previous living child under 14 years, £5 where there are one or two previous living children under 14, and £7 10s. where there are three or more such children. (*c*) New provisions operated from 1/7/43, including abolition of means test. From 5th April, 1944, the allowances payable were as follows:—(*a*) Where there are no other children under 16 years, £5; (*b*) One or two other children under 16 years, £6; (*c*) Three or more children under 16 years, £7 10s. An allowance of £1 5s. per week is payable only for the four weeks before and after birth of child, and increased to £1 17s. 6d. per week when twins are born, and to £2 10s. per week when triplets are born.

CHILD ENDOWMENT CLAIMS AND WIDOWS PENSIONS.

Year Ended 30th June.	Child Endowment Claims.						Widows Pensions.					
	Granted.		In Force.				Granted.		In Force.			
			In Tasmania.		In Australia.				In Tasmania.		In Australia.	
	In Tasmania.	In Australia.					In Tasmania.	In Australia.				
	No.	No.	No.	Amount Paid.	No.	Amount Paid.	No.	No.	No.	Amount Paid.	No.	Amount Paid.
				£						£		
1942.....	19,108	510,347	18,129	457,336	487,674	11,302,863	...	...	...	...	...	...
1943.....	1570	42,442	18,454	481,795	491,121	11,659,626	1480	41,148	1377	79,337	38,402	2,358,998
1944.....	1624	48,925	18,780	502,212	503,140	12,256,976	269	7498	1530	108,459	42,212	2,800,702
1945.....	1604	51,147	19,224	528,554	518,293	12,036,249	209	6443	1564	103,567	44,155	2,965,446

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS; INSTITUTE FOR BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB; AND TRAINING SCHOOL.

NUMBER of Children Maintained during 1944.

Establishments.	Religious Denomination.	Sex.	Inmates.						
			At beginning of Year.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining at end of Year.		Average Daily Number.
							Wards of State.	Other.	
			No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Industrial Schools—									
Hobart—Boys' Home	Protestant	M	30	3	10	...	23	...	26
St. Joseph's Orph'nge.	R. C.	F	60	12	15	...	24	33	65
Girls' Industrial Sch.	Undenominational	F	26	11	4	...	24	9	28
Launceston—Girls' ditto.....	Undenominational	F	40	12	10	...	35	7	40
Boys' Home	Undenominational	M	45	4	3	...	46	...	45
Total	...	...	201	42	42	...	152	49	204
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb :—									
Hobart—Institute for— Blind	Undenominational	M & F	41	11	5	...	31	16	34
Deaf & Dumb									
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine....	...	M	68	70	78	...	60	...	62
Total	...	...	109	81	83	...	91	16	96
Grand Total	...	...	310	123	125	...	243	65	300

RECEIPTS and Expenditure, Year 1944.

	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	From Private Sources.	From Government.	From other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Maintenance.	Other.	Total.	To next Year.	From last Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Industrial Schools :—										
Hobart—Boys' Home	1038	316	477	1831	640	947	190	1777	54	176
St. Joseph's Orphanage.....	1106	654	1361	3121	142	2369	486	2997	124	235
Girls' Industrial S.	576	776	496	1848	483	949	196	1628	310	90
Launceston—Girls' ditto.....	291	693	882	1866	512	1315	270	2097	231	365
Boys' Home ...	37	1655	12	1704	560	991	106	1657	47	...
Total	3048	4094	3228	10,370	2337	6571	1248	10,156	766	866
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb, Hobart	370	643	464	1477	1350	790	347	2487	...	...
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine.	918	(a) 5248	1291	7457	3868	2022	1567	7457	...	...
Total	4336	9985	4983	19,304	7555	9383	3162	20,100	766	866

NOTE.—With the exception of the Ashley Boys' Home (situated at State Farm, Deloraine), the above institutions are privately managed.

(a) Net cost to State.

INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB.

DECENNIAL Return of Inmates, Receipts, and Expenditure.

Year	Total Number of Inmates			Discharged or Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Average Daily No. Resident.			Receipts.		Total Expenditure.	Total Funds.
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	From Government.	All Sources.		
													£	£	£	£
1934-35	21	15	36	3	3	6	18	12	30	16	9	26	1718	13,546	8961	23,425
1935-36	19	12	31	3	3	6	16	9	25	16	9	25	1770	12,546	12,376	37,446
1936-37	20	10	30	4	1	5	16	9	25	16	9	25	1740	12 415	10,432	38,189
1937-38	16	9	25	2	1	3	14	9	23	14	9	23	1938	12,920	10,100	38,545
1938-39	17	11	28	2	4	6	15	7	22	15	7	24	1920	13,964	10,370	39,377
1939-40	18	11	29	3	4	7	15	7	22	14	8	21	1935	15,668	12,699	41,236
1940-41	18	10	28	4	1	5	11	10	21	9	9	17	1958	15,668	13,135	41,332
1942-43	14	15	29	3	3	6	11	12	23	7	8	16	1966	13,811	10,641	36,975
1943-44	17	9	26	2	1	3	15	8	23	17	8	25	3125	18,328	12,677	41,130
1944-45	26	26	52	1	4	5	22	20	42	19	15	34	3143	19,749	14,025	43,217

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure, Year 1944.

Classification.	Receipts.					Expenditure.			
	Government Aid.	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other.	Total.	Buildings.	Maintenance, including Salaries.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals—Public	115,380	65,981	7519	4958	193,838	5543	140,910	47,405	193,858
Homœopathic	200	25,130	1027	972	27,329	1947	18,820	5623	26,390
Cottage & District	24,666	25,391	8969	2715	61,741	867	52,351	11,090	64,308
Hospitals for Women	3606	18,740	956	231	23,533	482	16,844	5189	22,515
Infectious Diseases Hospitals (*c*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mental Diseases Hospitals (*a*)	72,113	9,504	...	329	81,946	628	66,322	14,996	81,946
Sanatoria (Consumptives)	3500	2910	2983	1801	11,194	516	8548	1312	10,376
Orphan Asylums and Industrial Schools	9342	...	3966	4519	17,827	...	14,798	2815	17,613
Neglected Children's Department (Boarding-out) (*a*)	7218	927	...	...	8145	...	8145	...	8145
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	3143	370	3170	13,066	19,749	124	9,547	4354	14,025
Infirmaries & Charitable Institutions (*a*)	28,651	14,806	...	429	43,886	1380	32,948	9558	43,886
Social Services Department (Outdoor Relief, &c.) (*a*)	28,522	260	...	107	28,889	93	5102	23,694*b*	28,889
Benevolent Societies	...	...	341	1340	1681	23	967	83	1073
Total	296,341	164019	28,931	30,467	519,758	11,603	375,302	126,119	513,024

(*a*) Government institutions, for financial year 1944-45—The item Government Aid in these cases represents net cost of institution.

(*b*) Includes relief to necessitous mothers, &c., £20,296.

(*c*) Finance included in General Hospitals:—Public.

LAW, CRIME, &c.

POLICE FORCE, 1940-41 TO 1944-45.

	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.
Strength	297	311	308	312	286
Inhabitants per Officer	799	772	784	787	862
Cost £	123,132	138,570	145,071	151,773	152,270
Cost per Head of Population	10s. 4d.	11s. 7d.	12s. 1d.	12s. 5d.	12s. 4d.

BANKRUPTCY, 1940-41 TO 1944-45.

		1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1945-45.
Sequestration Orders and Orders of Administration of Deceased Debtors' Estates	Number	50	26	18	5	6
	Liabilities £	22,400	14,069	14,029	1283	1786
	Assets £	4494	4008	1946	55	447
Compositions, &c., after Bankruptcy	Number	...	...	...	2	1
	Liabilities £	...	...	...	2660	1056
	Assets £	...	...	...	655	593
Compositions, &c., without Bankruptcy	Number	3	4	...	...	...
	Liabilities £	9597	4647	...	...	...
	Assets £	7315	5232	...	...	...
Deeds of Assignment	Number	3	...	...	...	...
	Liabilities £	3865	...	...	...	...
	Assets £	1411	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	Number	56	30	18	7	7
	Liabilities £	35,862	18,716	14,029	3943	2842
	Assets £	13,220	9240	1,946	710	1040

DIVORCES, 1940 TO 1944.

Year.	Number of Petitions.		Number of Decrees Made Absolute, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation, Petitions Granted.	
	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.
1940	35	62	31	52
1941	48	51	36	48
1942	53	58	40	43
1943	84	56	49	40
1944	110	99	68	47

DRINK BILL AND DRUNKENNESS.

Year ended 30th June.	Estimated Consumption.						Estimated Value.		Drunkenness Convictions. (a)	
	Beer.		Spirits.		Wine.					
	Gals.	Per Head.	Gals.	Per Head.	Gals.	Per Head.	Total.	Per Head.	Total.	Per 1000 Inhabitants.
							£	£ s. d.		
1935	1,391,351	6·07	35,496	0·15	47,499	0·21	642,384	2 16 1	309	1·35
1936	1,696,738	7·24	37,211	0·16	54,147	0·24	740,223	3 4 3	411	1·79
1937	1,784,338	7·69	35,800	0·15	50,389	0·22	764,690	3 5 11	384	1·66
1938	2,080,784	8·85	43,399	0·18	50,448	0·21	891,678	3 15 11	365	1·56
1939	2,168,523	9·15	43,842	0·19	54,991	0·23	924,758	3 18 1	334	1·42
1940	2,304,229	9·66	63,039	0·26	55,975	0·23	1,062,438	4 9 1	407	1·71
1941	2,466,420	10·39	42,724	0·18	48,177	0·20	1,001,723	4 4 5	333	1·39
1942	2,447,743	10·22	43,168	0·18	72,862	0·30	1,145,412	4 15 8	250	1·04
1943	2,277,270	9·46	41,611	0·17	103,097	0·42	1,108,197	4 12 1	252	1·05
1944	2,288,452	9·38	43,611	0·18	108,876	0·44	1,127,888	4 12 5	367	1·52

(a) Year ended previous December.

MAGISTRATES' COURTS—CASES TRIED, 1940 TO 1944.

Offences.	Year 1940.			Year 1941.			Year 1942.			Year 1943.			Year 1944.		
	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.															
1. Infanticide	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
2. Concealment of Birth	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Murder	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	2	...	1
4. Attempted Murder	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Manslaughter	3	...	2	2	...	2	1	...	1	6	2	1	...	...	...
6. Rape and Attempt at	5	...	5	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1
7. Other Offences against Females	15	4	10	12	6	1	35	10	13	15	2	9	20	5	9
8. Abduction	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
9. Unnatural Offences	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	1	4	...	1	2	...	1
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Bigamy	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	2	1	...	1	5	...	5
12. Suicide, Attempted	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1	4	2	1	5	...	3
13. Assault, Aggravated	2	2	...	2	...	...	15	6	2	7	4	1	13	8	4
14. Assault, Common	113	89	1	124	92	4	192	140	1	139	86	1	173	119	...
15. Other Offences against the Person	7	7	...	55	15	4	21	11	...	34	20	...	14	10	...
Total	151	106	20	202	115	15	271	169	22	214	116	17	237	142	24
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.															
16. Burglary	8	4	4	4	4	...	15	11	2	5	5	...	6	1	4
17. Housebreaking	32	21	10	28	16	6	20	6	3	8	3	1	10	2	4
18. Robbery and Stealing from the Person	84	60	14	244	200	12	355	284	5	338	282	8	256	214	19
19. Horse-stealing	...	...	...	3	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Cattle-stealing	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
21. Sheep-stealing	...	...	...	2	2	...	3	2	1	1	...	...	2	1	...
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	9	6	4	1	...	...	17	17	...	5	3	...	3	3	...
23. Larceny, Other	451	418	13	180	135	17	228	156	3	208	156	6	114	95	...
24. Unlawfully using Horses or Cattle	5	4	...	10	7	...	3	2	...	5	1	2	4	3	2
25. Unlawfully Branding	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Receiving	31	24	4	17	16	1	40	21	...	49	37	2	36	25	...
27. Fraud and False Pretences, Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	35	32	3	58	47	8	28	21	1	28	20	...	24	22	...
28. Arson	5	1	4	4	...	2	6	6	...	2	2	...	3	1	1
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	57	50	...	32	26	...	42	31	...	57	48	...	49	43	...
30. Other Offences against Property	118	109	1	387	196	23	173	122	...	169	120	1	132	103	...
Total	838	730	58	971	649	70	931	680	15	867	677	20	639	513	30
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.															
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	11	10	1	...	...	...	22	...	...	5	2	3	...	...	...
32. Offences in relation to the Currency	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	11	10	1	...	...	...	23	...	...	5	2	3	...	...	...
IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.															
33. Drunkenness	120	120	...	95	83	...	103	96	...	97	90	...	56	56	...
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	216	213	...	187	167	...	159	154	...	285	263	...	251	235	...
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	..	14	14	...	...	...	...
36. Obscene, Threatening, or Abusive Language	154	147	...	152	139	...	253	230	..	207	184	...	152	145	...
37. Vagrancy	67	61	...	103	33	...	86	45	...	77	50	...	67	37	1
38. Begging	3	3	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	3	2	...	...	...	...
39. Indecent, Riotous, or Offensive Conduct	232	218	...	200	180	...	258	219	7	206	187	...	198	173	1
40. Other Offences against Good Order	212	202	...	260	216	...	298	272	...	288	252	1	330	278	2
Total	1004	964	...	998	819	...	1161	1020	7	1177	1042	1	1054	924	4
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.															
41. Conspiracy	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42. Perjury and Subornation	6	...	4	2	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. Offences against Gambling Suppression Laws	22	21	...	67	45	...	45	19	...	90	46	...	17	9	...
44. Offences against Liquor Laws	395	378	...	535	392	...	555	450	...	484	395	...	519	453	..
45. Offences against Factory Laws	22	19	...	33	18	...	31	19	...	41	28	...	7	7	...
46. Offences against Masters and Servants Laws	9	7	...	8	5	...	26	18	...	2	1	...	18	17	...
47. Offences against Education Laws	209	205	...	197	166	...	227	201	...	193	165	...	242	215	...
48. Offences against Neglected Children Laws	3	3	...	35	17	...	8	4	...	2	...	...	15	4	..
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	183	164	...	385	139	...	347	157	...	236	117	...	208	93	...
50. Offences against Navigation and Shipping Laws	1	1	...	1	1	...	17	6	...	26	26	...	...	...	...
51. Offences against Revenue Laws	167	167	...	103	58	...	327	114	...	241	74	...	300	201	...
52. Other Offences	4526	4303	2	3942	3297	2	3455	2959	4	2930	2433	1	3062	2651	...
Total	5544	5268	6	5308	4138	4	5041	3948	5	4245	3285	1	4388	3650	...
Grand Total	7548	7078	85	7479	5721	89	7427	5817	49	6508	5122	42	6318	5229	58

HIGHER COURTS (JUDGES' COURTS), YEARS 1940 TO 1944.

Offences.	1940.		1941.		1942.		1943.		1944.	
	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.
I.—*Offences against the Person.*	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.
Infanticide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Concealment of Birth	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Murder	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	1	...	...
Attempted Murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manslaughter	3	2	5	1	3	1	3	1	3	...
Rape	3	...	7	4	3	3	1	1	1	1
Other Offences against Females	16	7	2	1	11	6	12	8	11	8
Abduction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unnatural Offences	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
Abortion and Attempts to Procure	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Bigamy	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	6	6
Suicide, Attempted	2	2	...	...	1	1	2	1	3	3
Assault, Aggravated	8	3	3	1	1	...	4	3	3	2
Assault, Common	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Offences against the Person	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	3	3
Total	35	17	20	9	26	17	29	20	31	24
II.—*Offences against Property.*										
Burglary	6	6	6	6	...	...	...	...	6	5
Housebreaking	9	9	...	...	6	3	7	7	6	6
Robbery and Stealing from the Person	...	...	4	3	6	5	9	5	...	...
Horse Stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cattle Stealing	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep Stealing	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	6	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Larceny, Other	1	1	4	2	1	1	...	...	19	16
Unlawfully Using Horses and Cattle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unlawfully Branding	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Receiving	4	1	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Fraud and False Pretences	3	1	...	...	2	1	2	1	1	1
Arson	7	7	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malicious Damage	...	...	...	...	7	4	...	...	...	...
Other Offences against Property	...	...	1	1	5	4	...	...	1	1
Total	36	29	23	15	28	18	18	13	33	29
III.—*Forgery and Offences against the Currency.*										
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Offences in Relation to the Currency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
IV.—*Offences against Good Order*	2	2	...	...	5	3	2	2	...	...
V.—*Offences not included in Preceding Classes.*										
Perjury and Subornation	1	1	1	1	3	...	...	...	1	1
Offences against Revenue Laws	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Offences	7	7	3	3	1	1	..	...	2	2
Total	10	10	4	4	4	1	...	...	3	3
* Grand Total	84	59	47	28	64	39	49	35	67	56

* These numbers are exclusive of cases remanded to next Sitting.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Friendly Societies, 1944

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

38091

PART IX.

INTELLECTUAL, MORAL, AND SOCIAL PROVISION.

SECTION II.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, &c.

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

REPORT OF THE STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR 1944.

Hobart, 22nd January, 1946.

SIR,

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act, 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year 1944.

(Note.—Figures in parentheses refer to the previous year—1943.)

Returns and Information.

District secretaries and secretaries of the larger lodges, together with all other persons who applied for them, were supplied with copies of the printed report and tables for 1944, showing the strength, progress, and financial position of the societies.

The returns relating to the year 1944 were examined as customary for compliance or otherwise with the Friendly Societies Act and the registered rules of each society. The result was pleasing, inasmuch as few irregularities were disclosed in the conduct of financial transactions.

Societies.

At the end of the year 1944 there were 20 (20) distinct friendly societies, exclusive of two dispensaries in Tasmania. The special societies, which consist of members of one firm or institution or of residents of one locality, and have no branches, numbered 7 (7), with a benefit membership of 20·9 (20·7) per cent of all societies. There were 13 (13) general societies with 147 (148) branches for males, 23 (23) for females, and 4 (4) for juveniles. The decrease in the number of branches operating resulted from an amalgamation of two male branches of the I.O.O.F.M.U., Buckingham District.

Membership.

The total membership at the end of the year 1944 was 24,362 (24,716), which comprised 22,965 (23,226) in adult male lodges, 1319 (1391) in adult female lodges, and 78 (99) juveniles, showing a decrease of 343 benefit members in general societies and 11 in special societies.

The number of initiations in general societies during 1944 showed a total decrease of 11 for both sexes. These numbered 386 (372) in male lodges and 47 (72) in female lodges.

The average age of male members for 1944 was 46·1 (46·0), a very slight increase on the figure for the previous year.

The following table shows the increase of the average age of adult male members of general societies for the years 1927, 1937, and 1944:—

Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.
1927	40·1	1937	43·0	1944	46·1

The following table relating to male members of general societies, which form the most important section of the total membership, shows very clearly, in another manner, the drift into the older age-groups:—

Age Groups.	1920.		1930.		1944.		1944 Members Distributed on Basis of 1920.
	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	
16-19 years	1605	7·79	1463	6·60	438	2·47	1384
20-29 years	5445	26·42	5117	23·08	2580	14·52	4694
30-49 years	9859	47·85	9613	43·37	7070	39·79	8502
50 years and over.....	3696	17·94	5975	26·95	7679	43·22	3187
Total Members whose Ages were specified	20,605	100·00	22,168	100·00	17,767	100·00	17,767

Sickness and Mortality.

A decrease in cases of sickness was experienced in friendly societies during 1944, the number in adult male lodges being 3964 (4023), while the duration of sickness in days increased to 255,999 (254,729). The average length of sickness per case increased to 64·6 (63·3) days. In female lodges the cases of sickness increased to 221 (209), but the days of sickness fell to 13,683 (14,629), the average length of sickness, per case, being 61·9 (70·0) days.

Details of sickness over the past six years are given in the following table:—

Year.	Cases of Sickness.	Total Duration.	Average Length of Sickness.	Sick Payments.	Sick Pay per Financial Member.
	No.	Days.	Days.	£	£ s. d.
1939	5057	298,203	59·0	29,641	1 5 4
1940	5470	324,311	59·3	29,242	1 4 9
1941	4471	288,848	64·6	25,780	1 1 7
1942	4577	285,002	62·3	25,554	1 1 1
1943	4232	269,358	63·6	25,372	1 1 0
1944	4185	269,682	64·4	26,094	1 1 11

During 1944 there were 346 (323) adult male deaths in friendly societies and 7 (4) female, making a total of 353 (327). The number of deaths of registered wives was 117 (130), the funeral payments relating thereto being £1769 (£1739).

Funds.

Exclusive of dispensary stock, valued at £6477 (£8875), accumulated funds by the end of 1944 amounted to £557,402 (£549,714), and the capital per financial member was £23 8s. 9d. (£22 14s. 11d.). The rate of interest earned by the funds was 3·9 (4·3) per cent.

Receipts.

Net revenue for 1944 was £118,013, the chief items being members' contributions and levies £89,790 (£88,066); interest, dividends, &c., £21,979 (£23,658); and miscellaneous items £6093 (£11,545).

Expenditure.

Of the net expenditure of £112,723 (£109,844), the greater part was distributed in payment of benefits for members, which totalled £84,902 (£81,260). These comprised £26,094 (£25,372) sick pay, £34,710 (£33,230) medical expenses, and £24,098 (£22,658) funeral donations. Of the remaining expenditure, £19,271 (£19,194) represented cost of administration, and £8550 (£9390) miscellaneous payments.

Further details under the several headings enumerated may be found on pp. 5 to 18.

Effect of War on Friendly Societies.

In June, 1940, at the request of the Societies, the Friendly Societies (War Service) Act was passed to assist Friendly Societies to pay death claims in respect of members dying on active service. The chief provisions of the Act are summarised in previous reports.

Up to the end of December, 1944, 1877 members were insured for a total death benefit of £110,426, but only 31 claims for £2036 had been paid. The credit balance of the fund was £10,645.

Conclusion.

The last actuarial valuation of the societies' assets and liabilities was made at the end of 1934, and a new one as at the end of 1944 is almost completed. It is pleasing to note that a substantial improvement in the assets to liabilities ratio has been reported for practically all societies whose valuations have been finalised. A fuller reference to the valuation will be made in the next report.

Previous reports have stressed the necessity for fresh legislation to bring the Act up to date, and each year that passes adds to the difficulty of maintaining the friendly societies on a satisfactory financial basis. The actuary will almost certainly have some suggestions to make in this connection in his report.

H. J. EXLEY,
Government Statistician and Deputy Commonwealth Statistician.

The Hon. the Attorney-General,
Hobart.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Friendly Societies, Years 1944 *and* 1943.

Heading.	Particulars.			
	Year 1944.	Year 1943.	Increase.	Decrease.
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at end of Year ... (General)	13	13	...	...
" " " " " ... (Special)	7	7	...	...
Number of Branches, Males (over 16 years)	147	148	...	1
" " Females (over 16 years)	23	23	...	...
" " Male Juveniles	4	4	...	...
Total Number of Branches	175	175	...	...
Number of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	22,965	23,226	...	(*b*) 261
" " " Females (over 16 years)	1319	1391	...	(*b*) 72
" " " Juveniles	78	99	...	21
Total Number of Benefit Members (*a*)	24,362	24,716	...	(*b*) 354
Number of Financial Members	23,783	24,167	...	384
Number of Honorary Members	1372	1460	...	88
Number of Registered Wives at end of Year	11,818	13,277	...	1459
Number of Members who received Sick Pay during Year:—				
Males (over 16 years)	3964	4023	...	59
Females (over 16 years)	221	209	12	...
Juveniles	...	..	...	...
Total Number of Members who received Sick Pay	4185	4232	...	47
Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed, Males (over 16 years)	42,666	42,455	211	...
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	2281	2438	...	157
" " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed	44,947	44,893	54	...
Averages per Benefit Member ..... weeks	...	1816	...	...
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	346	323	23	...
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	7	4	3	...
" " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Deaths	353	327	26	...
Number of Deaths of Registered Wives	117	130	...	13

(*a*) Including unfinancial members (549 in 1943 and 579 in 1944).
(*b*) Does not agree with progress columns in tables on page 7, as several adjustments to membership were made as a result of a check-up incidental to the actuarial investigation as at the end of 1944.

Friendly Societies, Year 1944.

Heading.		Particulars.		
		Amount.	Per Financial Member.	Per Case.
Revenue for Year—		£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Members' Contributions		89,790	3 15 6	...
Levies				
Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.)		151	0 0 2	...
Fees for Registration of Wives				
Interest, Dividends, &c.		21,979	0 19 8	...
All other Income		6093	0 3 11	...
Total	£	118,013	4 19 3	...
Expenditure for Year—				
Medical Attendance and Medicine		34,710	1 9 2	...
Sick Pay (Cases—M., 3964, £25,219; F., 221, £875)		26,094	1 1 11	6 4 8
Sums payable at death (Funeral donations)—	£			
Members: Special Societies M+F (4)	85			21 5 0
Members: General Societies M (342)	22,149			64 15 3
Members: General Societies F (7)	95	24,098	1 0 3	13 11 5
Members: General Societies Juv. (...)	...			...
Registered Wives (117)	1769			15 2 5
Administration		19,271	0 16 3	...
Other (Benefits, &c.)		8550	0 7 2	...
Total	£	112,723	4 14 9	...
Funds at end of Year—				
Invested		538,119	22 12 6	...
Uninvested		19,283	0 16 3	...
Total	(*a*) £	557,402	23 8 9	...

(*a*) Excluding Dispensary Stock valued at £6477.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

(ADULT) MALE LODGES (OR BRANCHES).

*MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of *"Adult" Male Members,* 1944.

Society. Name.	Branches.	Benefit Members. Financial.	Unfinancial	Total.	Ages of Benefit Members. 16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 & over	Unspecified	Average Age of Specified.	Special Members. Registered Wives.	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Yrs.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																				
Buckingham District	6	1365	78	1443	19	54	73	125	136	143	115	146	159	167	115	191	..	50·6	1012	1
Cornwall District	18	2316	20	2336	42	111	134	189	161	191	188	249	244	249	244	323	11	51·0	1533	12
I.O.O.F.—																				
Grand Lodge District	25	2671	98	2769	95	165	294	385	339	262	226	231	236	184	161	188	3	43·9	2133	215
I.O. Rechabites—																				
Southern Cross District	4	348	..	348	13	33	36	35	40	33	31	23	17	18	16	53	..	45·1	56	109
Tasmania District	12	1019	18	1037	28	79	113	104	123	95	71	78	85	68	59	134	..	45·9	654	174
A.O. Foresters—																				
Tasmania District	3	481	..	481	3	22	29	30	48	35	50	53	60	53	39	59	..	50·7	347	2
Launceston District	1	637	57	694	26	44	54	44	50	63	63	67	80	94	67	25	17	47·2	467	..
Longford District	1	192	8	200	1	9	20	17	20	15	15	13	24	11	18	20	17	48·1	134	..
U.A.O. Druids	43	5256	63	5319	134	261	423	513	533	567	488	619	625	476	354	309	17	46·5	3484	208
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	110	14	124	6	5	8	13	11	3	5	7	8	5	21	22	10	50·9	80	10
Protestant Alliance F.S.	8	1110	64	1174	21	78	129	133	121	114	122	103	101	87	53	109	3	44·6	576	98
Australian Natives' Association	12	1395	84	1479	34	117	234	238	217	179	137	108	72	52	48	33	10	39·3	1001	63
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	6	441	22	463	16	20	35	58	71	60	45	37	39	17	19	34	12	43·9	298	10
Total	140	17,341	526	17,867	438	993	1582	1884	1870	1760	1556	1734	1750	1481	1214	1500	100	46·2	11,775	902
Percentage under age groups	..	..	..	100·00	2·45	5·58	8.85	10·54	10·46	9·85	8·70	9.70	9·79	8·28	6·79	8.39	0·56	..	..	..
Various Societies—																				
Portland Accident	1	8	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	42·9	..	..
St. John's F.S. (*a*)	1	62	..	62	..	1	..	4	2	2	4	5	6	7	10	17	4		43	..
Tas. Railway Provident	1	523	..	523	7	32	61	74	69	76	74	48	42	40	..	..	..		..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	1	477	..	477	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	477		..	..
Electro.ZincEmployeesM.U.	1	1504	..	1504	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1504		..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	1	1842	..	1842	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1842		..	..
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills Burnie	1	682	..	682	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	682		..	..
Total	7	5098	..	5098	7	33	61	78	71	78	78	53	48	47	10	17	4517	42·9	43	..
Grand Total (Males)	147	22,439	526	22,965	445	1031	1643	1962	1941	1838	1634	1787	1798	1528	1224	1517	4617	46·1	11,818	902

* Throughout these returns the word *Adult* refers to persons of 16 years and over.

(*a*) Both sexes.

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Adult Female Members, 1944.

Society. Name.	Branches.	Benefit Members. Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Ages of Benefit Members. 16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and over.	Unspecified.	Average Age of specified.	Special Members. Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.	No.
I.O.O.F (Manchester Unity)—																			
Buckingham District	1	118	6	124	14	33	12	19	11	14	8	7	1	3	2	..	..	32·4	..
Cornwall District	3	88	..	88	7	8	9	6	13	8	5	14	12	3	3	..	..	40·7	..
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	5	298	2	300	43	66	35	37	37	27	26	13	10	4	2	..	..	32·3	285
I.O. Rechabites—																			
Tasmania District	1	41	2	43	..	..	..	4	1	2	2	7	6	3	3	15	..	59·6	..
A.O. Foresters—																			
Tasmania District	1	117	..	117	20	14	12	13	16	11	8	2	5	3	10	3	..	36·7	..
Launceston District	1	61	10	71	1	7	3	8	7	6	10	14	9	2	3	1	..	44·0	..
Longford District	1	47	1	48	1	6	9	3	5	4	7	8	3	..	2	..	..	39·4	..
U.A.O. Druids	6	221	6	227	33	65	63	28	15	6	10	5	1	.	1	..	..	27·6	140
Protestant Alliance F.S.	2	173	20	193	33	42	23	18	15	8	15	15	8	8	4	4	..	34·2	27
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	2	102	6	108	5	17	12	16	17	15	7	5	6	2	3	3	..	35·3	18
Total	23	1266	53	1319	157	258	178	152	137	101	98	90	61	28	33	26	..	34·9	470

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

JUVENILES' LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Juveniles' Lodges, 1944.

Society.		Benefit Members.			Ages.	Progress.			
							Departures.		
Name.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Under 16.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase of Membership.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O. Rechabites—									
Tasmania District	4	78	..	78	78	..	..	21	—21

(ADULT) MALE LODGES.—*SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress,* 1944.

Society.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial Adult Male Members.						Special Members.		
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress during Year.				Progress.		
														Registered Wives.		
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase of Benefit Members.	No. Died.	Increase.	Honorary Members Increase.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	308	20,774	22	22	48	66	—44	226	15,219	16	35	48	—32	12	—103	..
Cornwall District	563	54,637	51	56	61	78	—22	243	23,591	24	26	34	—10	22	—357	1
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	633	24,527	101	116	42	121	— 5	236	9183	43	16	45	— 2	20	—151	—14
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	80	8013	10	13	10	18	— 5	230	23,026	37	29	51	—14	6	—16	—120
Tasmania District	217	22,221	12	12	21	37	—25	213	21,807	12	21	36	—24	8	—204	59
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	111	10,359	7	7	11	24	—17	231	21,536	15	23	50	—35	1	—136	..
Launceston District	108	5924	7	24	24	24	..	170	9300	38	38	38	..	9	—26	..
Longford District	17	1104	..	..	9	28	—28	89	5750	..	47	146	—146	1	—20	..
U.A.O. Druids	1077	61,668	86	134	70	168	—34	205	11,733	25	13	32	—7	18	—424	—98
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	34	3196	5	5	3	4	1	309	29,054	45	27	36	9	1	—7	4
Protestant Alliance F.S.	244	18,084	21	29	24	58	—29	219	16,291	26	22	52	—26	8	—36	..
Australian Natives' Association	290	15,733	53	63	10	37	26	208	11,278	45	7	27	18	9	—8	—8
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	71	4396	11	13	9	20	—7	161	9,968	29	20	45	—16	1	16	—11
Total	3753	250,636	386	494	342	683	—189	216	14,453	28	20	39	—11	116	—1458	—75
Various—																
Portland Accident	1	48	..	..	..	1	—1							..	..	..
St. John's F.S.	..	..	1	1	1	6	—5							1	—1	..
Tasmanian Railway Provident	210	5315	42	42	3	61	—19							..	..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	..	..	..	..	..	24	—24	41	1,052	64	1	62	2	..	..	..
Electrolytic Zinc Employees' M.U.	..	..	235	235	..	220	15							..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	..	..	..	..	..	4	—4									
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	..	..	49	49	..	..	49							..	..	..
Grand Total	3964	255,999	713	821	346	999	—178	177	11,409	37	15	45	—8	117	—1459	..

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.— *SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress,* 1944.

Society.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial (Adult) Female Members.					
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress.			
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase in Membership.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase in Membership during Year.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—													
Buckingham District	19	996	..	..	1	12	—12	161	8,440	..	8	102	—102
Cornwall District	19	2036	..	..	..	3	—3	215	23,136	..	..	34	—34
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	55	3826	18	19	1	29	—10	184	12,838	64	3	97	—33
I.O. Rechabites—													
Tasmania District	6	287	..	..	..	2	—2	146	6,910	..	..	49	—49
A.O. Foresters—													
Tasmania District	23	1004	1	1	3	11	—10	197	8,581	9	26	94	—85
Launceston District	18	1437	..	..	1	16	—16	295	23,557	..	16	262	—262
Longford District	6	494	..	..	..	2	—2	127	10,511	..	..	43	—43
U.A.O. Druids	35	1242	19	19	..	27	—8	158	5,611	86	..	122	—36
Protestant Alliance F.S.	23	1886	7	8	..	11	—3	132	10,902	46	..	63	—17
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	17	475	2	5	1	13	—8	167	4,656	49	10	127	—78
Total	221	13,683	47	52	7	126	—74	175	10,808	26	5	77	—51

NOTE.—Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS WHO DEPARTED BY DEATH AND OTHER CAUSES (INCLUDING CLEARANCES).

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed by Death, 1944.

Society.	Total Departures.	Number whose Ages were—											
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	48	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	3	1	5	8	30	..
Cornwall District	61	..	2	..	1	..	1	1	2	3	5	9	37	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	42	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	4	4	4	25	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..
Tasmania District	21	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	5	11	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	11	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	2	4	..
Launceston District	24	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	6	15	..
Longford District	9	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	5	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	70	..	..	1	1	..	3	6	4	5	15	11	24	..
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	24	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	2	3	16	..
Australian Natives' Association	10	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	2	4	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	9	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	..	2	3
Various Societies	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
Total	346	..	3	4	5	3	6	10	19	17	34	53	186	6

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed by Death.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
Launceston District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	7	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	4	..	1	..

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	18	2	1	3	4	1	2	1	2	1	1	..	..	..
Cornwall District	17	2	1	1	6	..	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	79	10	18	13	16	6	5	2	1	2	1	..	..	5
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	8	..	..	3	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	16	..	1	3	5	3	1	1	..	..		..	..	2
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	13	..	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	1
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	19	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	98	3	5	16	13	13	4	8	4	3	..	..	1	28
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	34	1	6	4	7	2	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	10
Australian Natives' Association	27	1	..	5	10	4	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	2
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	11	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	2	..	..	..	5
Various Societies	312	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	27	282
Total	653	20	35	50	66	33	23	17	15	10	2	..	29	353

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	11	2	3	1	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	28	..	14	8	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
I.O. Rechabites—														
Tasmania District	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	8	..	4	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
Longford District	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	27	..	12	12	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	11	2	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	12	..	..	2	3	4	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1
Total	119	5	37	26	12	8	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	22

Juveniles (not included above) who departed through causes other than death, were I.O.R., Tasmania District, 21.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1944.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District	First	1	3	7	15	18	12	23	19	29	28	27	42	..	224	
	Second	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	5	3	4	4	9	..	28	308
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	5	6	8	29	..	56	
Cornwall District	First	4	9	7	19	19	26	20	39	49	55	44	74	..	365	
	Second	..	1	1	3	..	3	2	3	6	7	6	22	..	54	563
	Third	..	1	..	..	..	6	6	3	11	10	34	73	..	144	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District	First	2	22	38	55	57	49	30	49	36	35	43	31	..	447	
	Second	..	1	1	..	5	2	1	8	4	1	8	17	..	48	633
	Third	..	..	2	1	6	3	..	8	10	10	17	81	..	138	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First	1	4	6	6	5	5	6	4	1	4	2	10	..	54	
	Second	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	4	80
	Third	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	2	1	14	..	22	
Tasmania District	First	3	4	12	14	14	10	7	12	11	9	14	26	..	136	
	Second	..	4	..	3	1	1	..	..	2	2	2	8	..	23	217
	Third	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	..	7	4	9	33	..	58	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First	..	..	3	7	3	7	5	14	6	8	7	11	..	71	
	Second	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	3	3	1	2	3	..	14	111
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	2	4	2	14	..	26	
Launceston District	First	..	..	4	9	5	3	11	8	10	5	14	17	..	86	
	Second	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	3	6	..	14	108
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	2	1	2	..	8	
Longford District	First	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	2	1	1	5	3	..	15	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	17
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First	17	26	54	61	64	80	89	102	117	92	77	57	..	836	
	Second	2	5	1	2	..	2	2	9	5	18	14	12	..	72	1077
	Third	1	1	1	..	..	5	14	11	16	28	35	44	13	169	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District	First	..	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	9	5	..	25	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	3	34
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	3	..	6	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	3	9	15	20	19	12	17	15	12	14	9	26	..	171	
	Second	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	2	3	11	..	21	244
	Third	..	3	..	..	1	..	1	4	4	5	8	26	..	52	
Australian Natives' Association—																
Tasmania District	First	5	25	39	31	36	35	16	17	21	10	4	4	2	245	
	Second	..	2	..	2	2	..	1	2	4	2	4	..	..	19	290
	Third	..	2	1	2	...	1	3	4	2	4	6	1	..	26	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	..	1	..	7	6	9	9	4	4	4	3	8	1	56	
	Second	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	4	71
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	6	1	11	
Various	First	..	13	20	36	34	31	28	17	12	19	..	..	1	211	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	211
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL	First	36	117	206	282	281	281	264	303	311	285	258	314	4	2942	
	Second	3	14	3	12	11	11	9	33	30	39	48	92	..	305	3964
	Third	2	7	4	4	12	20	30	39	61	76	122	326	14	717	
GRAND TOTAL	..	41	138	213	298	304	312	303	375	402	400	428	732	18	3964	

NOTE.—Members of juvenile lodges do not receive sick pay. Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1944.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District	First	2	4	2	3	1	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	17	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	19
	Third	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Cornwall District	First	..	4	1	1	..	2	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	13	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	19
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	4	
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District	First	4	8	1	5	6	5	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	35	
	Second	2	2	..	1	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	55
	Third	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	10	
I.O. Rechabites—															
Tasmania District	First	1	2	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First	..	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	..	..	2	4	..	15	
	Second	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	4	23
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	4	
Launceston District	First	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	..	..	9	
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	4	18
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	5	
Longford District	First	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	5	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Third	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
U.A.O. Druids—															
Tasmania District	First	2	13	5	3	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	
	Second	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	35
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	1	4	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	..	1	1	..	17	
	Second	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	23
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	2	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	3	1	..	5	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	13	
	Second	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	3	17
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	
TOTAL	First	13	37	13	21	13	18	13	12	6	4	4	5	..	159	
	Second	3	5	2	3	3	5	2	2	2	1	1	4	..	33	221
	Third	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	6	1	2	2	..	29	
GRAND TOTAL	..	17	44	17	26	18	25	18	18	14	6	7	11	..	221	

SICKNESS AND MORTALITY—*DECENNIAL SUMMARY.*

Year.	SICKNESS.						DEATHS.							
	Males.			Females.			Males.		Registered Wives.		Females.		Juveniles.	
	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Funeral Donation	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations
	No.	Days.	£	No.	Days.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
1935..	5511	340,631	32,970	312	17,493	928	308	21,107	158	2247	6	69	1	5
1936..	4972	334,692	32,230	329	19,715	1034	296	19,336	157	2139	10	130	1	..
1937..	4828	315,839	31,780	330	19,555	1057	299	19,838	137	1872	9	115	..	..
1938..	4519	286,218	27,565	297	18,449	966	320	20,641	137	1843	17	207	..	..
1939..	4770	280,313	28,767	287	17,890	874	315	20,510	132	1805	6	87	.	..
1940..	5153	306,495	28,322	317	17,816	920	303	19,477	122	1698	6	74	..	..
1941..	4231	272,956	24,998	240	15,892	782	317	21,102	135	1851	15	207	..	..
1942..	4331	270,715	24,854	246	14,287	700	316	20,559	121	1666	12	142	..	..
1943..	4023	254,729	24,637	209	14,629	735	323	20,864	130	1739	4	55	..	..
1944..	3964	255,999	25,219	221	13,683	875	346	22,234	117	1769	7	95	..	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1944.

Society.	Period	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District...	First ...	16	20	188	502	339	283	621	921	1074	1104	742	2754	..	8624	20,774
	Second .	..	..	..	..	48	16	24	444	56	203	351	395	..	1537	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	306	..	530	1332	1284	1530	5631	..	10,613	
Cornwall District	First ...	49	283	185	527	360	775	769	1447	1813	2257	1912	4169	..	14,546	54,637
	Second .	..	21	42	69	..	231	177	234	475	479	641	1975	..	4344	
	Third ..	..	312	..	..	..	1373	1725	687	2369	2832	9205	17,244	..	35,747	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District..	First ...	64	550	838	1163	1380	1292	895	1381	1193	1204	1629	1513	5	13,102	24,527
	Second .	..	15	156	..	345	169	37	454	217	96	532	777	..	2798	
	Third ..	..	..	120	72	700	216	..	768	672	754	1356	3969	..	8627	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ...	6	179	224	297	99	210	136	96	13	175	37	554	..	2026	8013
	Second .	119	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	146	..	274	
	Third ..	193	..	..	..	300	..	312	..	648	558	24	3678	..	5713	
Tasmania District.....	First ...	57	96	188	425	297	201	280	530	439	734	436	1288	..	4971	22,221
	Second .	..	48	..	20	25	51	..	..	183	89	312	812	..	1540	
	Third ..	..	..	..	336	636	324	324	..	1868	1248	2078	8896	..	15,710	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	..	56	110	165	182	69	776	277	135	521	674	..	2965	10,359
	Second .	..	..	..	..	183	..	..	248	172	91	127	204	..	1025	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	43	..	444	6	630	1003	624	3619	..	6369	
Launceston District....	First ...	..	..	53	256	132	135	275	194	460	172	843	1127	..	3647	5924
	Second .	..	..	..	43	..	22	149	..	48	162	231	590	..	1245	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	123	..	142	312	437	..	1032	
Longford District	First ...	..	..	..	25	..	79	15	81	81	118	195	186	..	780	1104
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	..	84	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	240	..	..	..	240	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First ...	417	660	1170	1016	1433	1960	2819	3690	4821	3549	3601	2823	..	27,959	61,668
	Second .	56	190	156	51	..	120	183	697	714	1511	1539	823	..	6040	
	Third ..	312	156	54	..	..	999	2550	1410	2372	4504	5002	6332	3978	27,669	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District....	First ...	..	73	6	36	21	9	98	16	18	9	515	274	..	1075	3196
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	213	24	..	237	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	324	324	..	324	912	..	1884	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	159	271	404	374	384	385	242	719	319	514	385	2002	..	6158	18,084
	Second	..	156	..	..	..	84	..	93	156	145	253	823	..	1710	
	Third ..	..	431	..	..	312	..	240	1010	765	1287	1393	4778	..	10,216	
Australian Natives' Ass.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	112	555	886	1012	980	767	856	723	961	362	391	152	99	7856	15,733
	Second .	..	192	..	25	206	..	96	60	277	192	454	..	..	1502	
	Third ..	..	321	390	516	..	324	672	1248	360	966	1254	324	..	6375	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—....																
Tasmania District.....	First ...	..	7	..	172	177	239	282	65	50	122	128	390	26	1658	4396
	Second .	..	..	..	82	..	..	36	37	28	..	..	..	..	183	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	312	..	117	324	288	..	..	1202	312	2555	
Various	First ...	..	214	568	801	683	508	737	673	457	674	..	..	48	5363	5363
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	First ...	880	2908	4766	6716	6510	7025	8094	11,312	11,976	11,129	11,335	17,906	173	100,730	255,999
	Second .	175	622	354	290	807	693	702	2267	2326	2977	4653	6653	..	22,519	
	Third ..	505	1220	564	924	2303	3542	6402	6430	11,628	14,818	23,102	57,022	4290	132,750	
GRAND TOTAL	..	1560	4750	5684	7930	9620	11,260	15,198	20,009	25,930	28,924	39,090	81,581	4463	255,999	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group .	..	38·0	34·4	26·7	26·6	31·6	36·1	50·2	53·4	64·5	72·3	91·3	111·4	247·9	64·6	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Female Lodges, 1944.

Society.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay and whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Dys	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District ..	First ...	56	89	91	113	54	255	224	18	..	..	..	..	..	900	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	996
	Third ..	..	..	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72	
Cornwall District	First ...	..	87	42	48	..	54	..	181	198	..	..	..	..	610	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	84	..	..	..	..	178	2036
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	312	..	..	312	..	..	624	..	..	1248	
I.O.O.F.—																
Grand Lodge District ..	First ...	190	235	12	115	195	252	180	29	..	6	..	..	..	1214	
	Second .	99	156	..	42	103	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	469	3826
	Third ..	26	221	54	312	312	282	624	..	312	..	..	..	..	2143	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Tasmania District	First ...	51	98	..	..	6	12	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	287	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	287
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	41	9	8	58	21	33	31	..	..	49	170	..	420	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	167	..	171	1004
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	35	..	66	..	413	
Launceston District ...	First ..	..	..	78	25	..	28	71	64	75	101	89	..	..	531	
	Second .	..	..	78	..	..	..	12	..	..	12	85	..	..	187	1437
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	251	312	..	..	..	..	719	
Longford District . ..	First ...	..	..	..	..	..	42	..	68	63	9	..	..	..	182	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	494
	Third ..	..	..	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District...	First...	26	346	209	123	46	175	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	985	
	Second .	..	29	..	40	..	130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	199	1242
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	45	246	97	80	6	5	184	147	28	..	51	158	..	1047	
	Second .	15	20	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	..	215	1886
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	312	..	..	..	..	624	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	41	24	..	183	18	27	..	90	..	..	..	..	..	383	
	Second .	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	18	54	..	..	..	..	74	475
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	18	
Total.	First ...	409	1166	538	695	383	871	872	628	364	116	189	328	..	6559	
	Second .	114	205	114	84	107	199	36	112	138	12	85	311	..	1517	13,683
	Third ..	26	221	126	624	624	340	780	875	1266	35	624	66	..	5607	
GRAND TOTAL	..	549	1592	778	1403	1114	1410	1688	1615	1768	163	898	705	..	13,683	
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	32·3	36·2	45·8	54·0	61·9	56·4	93·8	89·7	126·3	27·2	128·3	64·1	..	61·9	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE UNDER EACH AGE GROUP.

	Year.	Age.													
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	Total.
		Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.
Adult Males—	1940...	18·2	20·9	23·7	26·4	29·1	37·1	43·9	53·9	58·3	77·0	87·5	124·1	39·0	59·5
	1941...	29·1	26·7	26·9	27·6	31·3	43·9	47·0	58·6	61·1	78·7	92·9	117·4	79·2	64·5
	1942...	26·7	27·6	24·6	24·3	27·1	38·2	42·5	51·9	56·9	79·9	94·4	123·3	174·2	62·5
	1943...	35·7	31·9	23·5	31·8	32·8	38·2	48·2	52·4	57·0	75·4	94·4	108·8	211·4	63·3
	1944...	38·0	34·4	26·7	26·6	31·6	36·1	50·2	53·4	64·5	72·3	91·3	111·4	247·9	64·6
Adult Females—	1940...	24·2	27·4	28·9	72·2	44·9	70·3	54·7	148·7	57·6	105·5	95·2	171·2	..	56·2
	1941.	31·1	24·8	40·0	42·9	84·5	84·3	63·5	110·5	106·8	162·3	62·2	149·9	..	66·2
	1942...	19·4	30·2	38·4	46·5	90·8	60·7	103·4	136·1	92·3	105·2	60·8	59·6	312·0	58·1
	1943...	32·2	25·1	60·2	57·2	53·1	52·1	89·8	121·9	144·5	84·1	112·6	126·6	..	70·0
	1944...	32·3	36·2	45·8	54·0	61·9	56·4	93·8	89·7	126·3	27·2	128·3	64·1	..	61·9

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

SICK and Funeral Funds.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1944.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.							EXPENDITURE.									TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT—	
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiation and Clearance Fees.	Interest.	For Funeral Donations.		Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Sick Pay.		Levies to District.	Funeral Donations.	Management.		Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
					From District.	Rec'ved by Lodge.			Lodge.	District.			Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Other Expenditure under this head.							
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																					
Buckingham District	M.	4291	10	1151	..	..	83	46	1899	..	3391	..	..	..	..	..	29	5581	5319	27,211	27,473
	F.	102	..	39	..	..	..	..	79	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	2	141	110	1200	1231
Cornwall District	M.	4723	25	997	400	..	203	..	3060	172	2690	399	..	..	32	..	..	6348	6353	24,965	24,960
	F.	77	..	56	..	..	..	..	69	..	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	133	128	1511	1516
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	5009	..	..	2059	..	324	..	2509	324	2378	2099	..	..	..	..	..	7392	7310	829	911
	F.	195	..	..	10	..	..	..	166	..	61	10	..	..	..	..	..	205	237	25	—7
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	472	..	67	..	..	20	..	466	20	170	..	..	..	..	..	..	559	656	1823	1726
Tasmania District	M.	1402	..	274	..	..	680	..	908	668	689	..	..	..	2	..	..	2356	2267	7337	7426
	F.	42	..	17	..	..	..	..	42	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	48	431	442
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	922	1	231	452	..	..	..	752	..	339	452	..	..	..	..	2	1606	1545	7461	7522
	F.	80	..	220	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	300	75	6017	6242
Launceston District	M.	963	..	369	..	..	44	..	755	..	..	929	..	..	..	..	..	1376	1684	8093	7785
	F.	35	..	13	..	..	..	..	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	67	297	278
Longford District	M.	305	..	23	..	..	390	..	150	..	..	190	..	..	..	..	..	718	340	4139	4517
	F.	35	..	5	..	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	22	314	332
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	12,517	19	1990	7665	..	134	17	5859	3	7093	7475	..	..	..	..	36	22,342	20,466	50,295	52,171
	F.	155	..	38	..	..	..	..	92	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	193	137	1017	1073
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	M.	321	..	657	..	..	..	..	277	..	84	160	..	..	..	..	..	978	521	14,140	14,597
Protestant Alliance F.S.	M.	1954	21	566	1516	..	275	12	1395	275	1346	1516	..	..	..	..	1	4344	4533	12,419	12,230
	F.	144	..	63	..	..	20	..	104	20	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	227	168	1454	1513
Australian Natives' Association	M.	2648	7	14	432	..	40	4	1647	40	1432	432	..	..	..	..	10	3145	3561	787	371
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	M.	722	1	273	120	..	..	..	427	..	262	120	..	..	..	..	..	1116	809	8429	8736
	F.	79	..	60	..	..	..	3	36	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	142	46	2631	2727
Various—																					
Portland Accident	M.	10	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	12	..	..	..	20	23	406	403
St. John's	*M.	144	..	123	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	72	50	..	..	10	267	144	2574	2697
Tasmanian Railway	M.	1277	6	4	..	..	..	26	1395	..	..	85	98	..	..	..	..	1313	1578	378	113
Medical Union, Williamsford	M.	4106	..	..	..	..	..	95	..	..	..	..	3476	392	..	..	445	4201	4313	178	66
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M.	3515	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3501	1	..	..	15	3516	3517	5	4
Paton's and Baldwin's M.B.S.	M.& F.	3754	..	7	..	..	..	573	..	..	..	..	3737	135	..	..	596	4334	4468	404	270
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	M. & F.	5718	..	44	..	..	..	95	1872	..	..	..	2710	974	..	..	246	5857	5802	2466	2521
Total	Gen... M.	36,249	84	6612	12,644	..	2193	79	20,104	1502	19,874	13,772	..	..	34	..	78	57,861	55,364	167,928	170,425
	Special M.	18,524	6	189	..	..	..	789	3267	..	..	97	13,605	1564	..	..	1312	19,508	19,845	6411	6074
	F.	944	..	511	10	..	20	3	722	20	254	40	..	..	..	..	2	1488	1038	14,897	15,347
GRAND TOTAL		55,717	90	7312	12,654	..	2213	871	24,093	1522	20,128	13,909	13,605	1564	34	..	1392	78,857	76,247	189,236	191,846

NOTE.—M stands for males; F stands for females; Juv. stands for juveniles. * Includes a few females.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

INCIDENTAL and Management Fund.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1944.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.						TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR.	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR.
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiations and Proposals.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Levies to District.	Expenses of Management.	Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																
Buckingham District	M.	2685	..	177	217	97	1905	235	726	120	83	202	3176	3271	2124	2029
	F.	184	..	2	..	..	134	7	47	..	..	..	186	188	57	55
Cornwall District	M.	3697	..	71	948	332	2195	337	1074	884	..	400	5048	4890	4948	5106
	F.	96	..	1	1	..	59	3	34	1	..	1	98	98	55	55
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	5310	29	111	385	119	3413	584	1087	188	129	170	5954	5571	4243	4626
	F	573	6	36	..	..	394	11	143	..	4	..	615	552	1138	1201
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	677	..	5	..	..	436	82	166	..	..	6	682	690	151	143
Tasmania District	M.	1450	..	13	428	49	1028	264	344	229	..	85	1940	1950	603	593
	F.	46	..	2	..	..	30	2	15	..	..	5	48	52	43	39
	Juv.	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	2	5	6	7	62	61
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	887	1	29	..	..	716	80	199	..	..	8	917	1003	284	198
	F.	188	..	..	..	..	126	..	57	..	..	4	188	187	28	29
Launceston District	M.	1251	..	..	..	..	882	..	438	..	..	..	1251	1320	87	18
	F	98	..	..	..	..	56	..	42	..	..	..	98	98	25	25
Longford District	M.	235	..	..	..	..	190	..	71	..	..	..	235	261	182	156
	F.	33	..	..	..	..	29	..	9	..	..	..	33	38	25	20
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	9632	4	11	141	77	5166	1329	2447	140	61	282	9865	9425	3865	4305
	F.	468	..	..	..	1	297	23	72	..	..	17	469	409	323	383
G.U.O. Free Gardeners	M.	209	..	37	..	39	120	..	102	..	..	42	285	264	95	116
Protestant Alliance F. Society	M.	2247	5	95	29	24	1411	343	547	16	..	5	2400	2322	1391	1469
	F.	294	1	20	12	2	204	14	108	3	..	3	329	332	271	268
Australian Natives' Association	M.	2279	14	19	44	89	1611	144	625	56	1	58	2445	2495	730	680
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	M.	899	1	1	7	28	570	68	255	..	..	14	936	907	—39	—10
	F.	194	..	8	..	..	133	9	54	..	..	5	202	201	49	50
Various—Portland Accident	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. John's F.S.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmanian Railway	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	M.&F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	M.&F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total.... General	M.	31,458	54	569	2199	854	19,643	3466	8081	1633	274	1272	35,134	34,369	18,664	19,429
Total.... Special	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total....	F	2174	7	69	13	3	1462	69	581	4	4	35	2266	2155	2014	2125
Total....	Juv.	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	2	5	6	7	62	61
GRAND TOTAL		33,635	61	638	2212	860	21,105	3535	8662	1637	280	1312	37,406	36,531	20,740	21,615

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of "Other Funds" of Lodges and Districts in 1944.

Society.		Receipts.				Expenditure.					Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at—	
		Contributions.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Sick Pay or Donations.	Funeral Donations.	Management.	Transferred.	Miscellaneous.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year
Lodges.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District	M.	4	...	10	...	1	...	...	...	...	14	1	22	35
Cornwall District	M.	70	16	...	106	22	...	10	30	98	192	160	1595	1627
	F.	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	11	9
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	132	40	129	241	279	107	...	152	593	542	1131	3863	3274
	F.	30	5	4	112	123	...	...	...	34	151	157	130	124
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District.	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7
Tasmania District	M.	23	1	...	...	10	...	...	...	24	24	34	30	20
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	8	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	10	2	120	128
Launceston District	M.	...	1	...	...	4	40	...	...	...	1	44	1297	1254
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford District	M.	...	178	...	71	...	...	...	390	71	249	461	292	80
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18
P.A.F.S.—Tasmania District	M.	69	4	...	...	9	...	...	...	17	73	26	682	729
	F.	9	...	...	...	4	...	1	9	...	9	14	21	16
A.N.A.—Tasmania District	M.	72	8	...	...	10	...	4	22	8	80	44	415	451
H.A.C.B.S.—Tasmania District	M.	18	61	...	9	9	...	...	...	...	88	9	1831	1910
	F.	3	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	4	35	35
Total	M.	396	311	139	427	346	147	14	594	811	1273	1912	10,154	9515
	F.	42	6	4	112	133	...	1	9	34	164	177	215	202
Grand Total (Lodges)		438	317	143	539	479	147	15	603	845	1437	2089	10,369	9717
District.														
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Cornwall District		1096	180	250	270	211	...	...	270	...	1796	481	14,309	15,624
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District		814	381	...	...	323	10	...	100	...	1195	433	10,783	11,545
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District		50	424	...	...	128	...	...	...	18	474	146	9484	9812
Tasmania District		917	453	232	400	1324	197	...	101	64	2002	1686	14,738	15,054
U.A.O. Druids District		224	27	2125	...	65	...	...	75	...	2376	140	35,148	37,384
Protestant Alliance F.S. District		346	77	325	1	309	...	...	175	...	749	484	14,103	14,368
Australian Natives' Association District		1063	1483	49	60	...	1040	...	351	318	2655	1709	36,149	37,095
H.A.C.B.S. District		170	8	...	...	...	180	...	...	30	178	210	235	203
Total (Districts)		4680	3033	2981	731	2360	1427	...	1072	430	11,425	5289	134,952	141,088

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES.

OTHER FUNDS, 1944.

Name of Fund.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of Year.	Balance at end of Year.	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Management.	Drugs and Medicines.	Transfers.	Other Expenditure.				Goods.	Cash, &c.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart U.F.S. (Building Fund)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3350	...	3350
Ditto (Trade Fund)	3126	53	...	3294	2441	3703	...	257	6473	6401	3610	2950	732
Launceston U.F.S. (Building Fund)	2543	108	...	6245	2690	4901	...	867	8896	8458	5047	...	5047
Ditto (Trade Fund)											5018	3527	1929
Total	5669	161	...	9539	5131	8604	...	1124	15,369	14,859	17,025	6477	11,058

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISTRICT MANAGEMENT FUND, 1944.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest †	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Management.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	360	1	..	..	261	..	133	361	394	33	..
Cornwall District	395	8	..	..	351	..	35	403	386	396	413
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	592	31	..	137	481	..	271	760	752	71	79
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	83	..	..	13	69	..	24	96	93	21	24
Tasmania District	232	13	..	110	400	..	27	355	427	354	282
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	113	..	..	5	103	..	15	118	118	8	8
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1799	..	..	73	1398	..	305	1872	1703	—185	—16
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society	410	15	..	16	356	..	..	441	356	328	413
A.N.A.	595	9	..	26	405	..	73	630	478	230	382
H.A.C.B.S.	60	..	..	7	75	..	19	67	94	—83	—110
TOTAL	4639	77	..	387	3899	..	902	5103	4801	1173	1475

† Includes rent.

DISTRICT FUNERAL FUND, 1944.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Funeral Donations.	Refunds & Transfers.	Other Expenditure.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	3369	305	..	..	3742	..	..	3674	3742	7745	7677
Cornwall District	1682	2150	..	..	4095	..	..	3832	4095	48,594	48,331
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1626	1484	..	..	1990	..	..	3110	1990	38,940	40,060
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	150	91	..	2	385	..	..	243	385	1554	1412
Tasmania District	411	1478	..	55	905	450	..	1944	1355	29,392	29,981
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	341	151	..	..	452	..	..	492	452	4447	4487
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	6595	3481	..	1451	7700	..	1451	11,527	9151	72,950	75,326
Protestant Alliance F.S.	1051	537	..	..	1339	..	47	1588	1386	15,017	15,219
A.N.A.	397	620	..	52	350	..	189	1069	539	15,115	15,645
H.A.C.B.S.	127	144	..	4	190	..	3	275	193	4104	4186
TOTAL	15,749	10,441	..	1564	21,148	450	1690	27,754	23,288	237,858	242,324

TRADES UNION.

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1944.

Name of Branch	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year.
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	733	583	26	65	933	213	234	1342	1445	818	715
Launceston	769	482	66	226	870	175	139	1317	1410	820	727
Queenstown	328	177	11	6	268	64	27	516	365	313	464
Rosebery	57	45	9	...	254	20	...	111	274	415	252
Burnie	198	114	12	...	420	61	38	324	519	606	411
Total	2085	1401	124	297	2745	533	438	3610	4013	2972	2569

District Lodge Members: Hobart, 752; Launceston, 703; Queenstown, 242; Rosebery, 59; Burnie, 271. Total, 2027.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISPOSAL OF FUNDS, 1944.

SOCIETY	TOTAL FUNDS. Controlled by	TOTAL FUNDS. Amount.	INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST. Savings Banks.	Mortgages, Halls, &c.	Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.	BANK ACCOUNTS. At Interest.	BANK ACCOUNTS. Current Account.	Other.	Rate of Interest earned by Funds.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—									
Buckingham District	District	7680	41	..	6278	..	858	503	4·35
	Lodges M.	29,537	1272	3173	25,014	..	37	41	
	Lodges F.	1286	74	..	1150	62	..	..	
Cornwall District	District	64,368	858	..	63,510	..	..	..	3·84
	Lodges M.	31,693	577	3606	24,695	458	2357	..	
	Lodges F.	1580	160	..	1420	..	..	..	
I.O.O.F.—									
Grand Lodge District	District	51,684	17	934	48,678	..	2055	..	3·42
	Lodges M.	8811	2382	1896	2503	1190	781	59	
	Lodges F.	1318	288	..	1030	..	..	..	
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District ..	District	11,248	1035	8877	946	..	367	23	4·47
	Lodges .. M.	1876	16	1386	250	195	—9	38	
Tasmania District	District	45,317	..	10,866	33,231	300	588	332	4·46
	Lodges M.	8039	38	..	7736	127	91	47	
	Lodges F.	542	8	..	468	66	..	..	
A.O. Foresters—									
Tasmania District.....	District	4495	275	..	4220	..	..	..	3·40
	Lodges M.	7848	181	..	7275	188	204	..	
	Lodges F.	6271	251	..	6010	..	..	10	
Launceston District	Lodges M.	9057	54	7155	1400	..	448	..	4·09
	Lodges F.	303	103	200	..	..	..	..	
Longford District.....	Lodges M.	4753	..	4571	100	..	82	..	4·02
	Lodges F.	370	..	..	40	250	80	..	
U.A.O. Druids—									
Tasmania District	District	112,694	..	78,541	33,500	..	653	..	4·13
	Lodges M.	56,476	1184	2243	49,895	613	2501	40	
	Lodges F.	1456	82	..	1100	56	218	..	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—									
Tasmania District	Lodges .. M.	14,713	1180	9771	3609	..	153	..	4·71
Protestant Alliance F.S.—									
Tasmania District.....	District	30,000	2446	17,840	5690	2000	2024	..	4·12
	Lodges M.	14,428	933	2080	11,025	131	224	35	
	Lodges F.	1797	55	..	1625	51	64	2	
Australian Natives' Assn.—									
Tasmania District	District	53,122	7612	36,559	8185	..	..	766	4·02
	Lodges ...M.	1502	560	..	218	723	1	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—									
Tasmania District	District	4279	..	..	4010	262	..	7	3·13
	Lodges M.	10,636	58	700	8190	1319	202	167	
	Lodges F.	2812	..	200	2356	75	181	..	
Various (Special)	Lodges M.	6074	1452	..	3465	78	721	358	3·11
Total Districts.....	..	384,887	12,284	153,617	208,248	2562	6545	1631	..
Lodges	M.	205,443	9887	36,581	145,375	5022	7793	785	..
	F.	17,674	1013	400	15,181	525	543	12	..
	JUV.	61	8	..	18	35	..	..	..
Grand Total (Districts & Branches)	..	608,065	23,192	190,598	368,822	8144	14,881	2428	3·99
Dispensaries	..	11,058	38	5255	3791	..	1974	..	1·45
GRAND TOTAL*	..	619,123	23,230	195,853	372,613	8144	16,855	2428	3·94

NOTE.—In the I.O.R., Tasmania District, funds under F include for Juveniles £61.

* Includes duplicated Funds—

	£	£
Trust—I.O.O.F. (M.U.), Cornwall	7,060	
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge	795	
I.O.R., Tasmania	3,150	
U.A.O.D.	36,450	
P.A.F.S.	12,824	
A.N.A.	1,129	
		61,408
Owing by Lodges—		
I.O.R., Tasmania	313	
		313
Total		61,721

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE showing Accumulated Capital of Friendly Societies (Branches and Districts) under Specified Funds and for each Society Furnishing Returns in 1944.

Society	Branches' Funds.				Districts' Funds.				Grand Total Funds.	Trust Funds &c. Duplicated
	Sick and Funeral.	Management and Incidental.	Other.	Total.	Funeral, &c.	Management	Other. (a)	Total.	Gross.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—										
Buckingham District	28,704	2084	35	30,823	7677	...	3	7680	38,503	...
Cornwall District	26,476	5161	1636	33,273	48,331	413	15,624	64,368	97,641	7060
Total	55,180	7245	1671	64,096	56,008	413	15,627	72,048	136,144	7060
I.O.O.F.—										
Grand Lodge District	904	5827	3398	10,129	40,060	79	11,545	51,684	61,813	795
I.O. Rechabites—										
Southern Cross District	1726	143	7	1876	1412	24	9812	11,248	13,124	...
Tasmania District	7868	693	20	8581	29,981	282	15,054	45,317	53,898	3463
Total	9594	836	27	10,457	31,393	306	24,866	56,565	67,022	3463
A.O. Foresters—										
Tasmania District { M.	7522	198	128	7848	4487	8	...	4495	18,614	...
Tasmania District { F.	6242	29	...	6271						
Launceston District { M.	7785	18	1254	9057	...	...	...	...	9057	...
Launceston District { F.	278	25	...	303	...	...	...	...	303	...
Longford District { M.	4517	156	80	4753	...	...	...	...	4753	...
Longford District { F.	332	20	18	370	...	...	...	...	370	...
Total	26,676	446	1480	28,602	4487	8	...	4495	33,097	...
U.A.O. Druids—										
Tasmania District	53,244	4688	...	57,932	75,326	—16	37,384	112,694	170,626	36,450
G.U.O. Free Gardeners—										
Tasmania District	14,597	116	...	14,713	...	...	...	...	14,713	...
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society—										
Tasmania District	13,743	1737	745	16,225	15,219	413	14,368	30,000	46,225	12,824
Australian Natives' Association	371	680	451	1502	15,645	382	37,095	53,122	54,624	1129
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	11,463	40	1945	13,448	4186	—110	203	4279	17,727	...
Various Societies—										
Gould's C'ntry—Portland Accident	403	...	...	403	...	...	...	...	403	...
L'ton—St. John's Friendly Society	2697	...	...	2697	...	...	...	...	2697	...
Ditto—Tas. Government Railway	113	...	...	113	...	...	...	...	113	...
Medical Union, Williamsford	66	...	...	66	...	...	...	...	66	...
Electrolytic Zinc Employees M.U.	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4	...
Paton's and Baldwin's M.B.S.	270	...	...	270	...	...	...	...	270	...
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	2521	...	...	2521	...	...	...	...	2521	...
Hobart U.F.S. Dispensary	...	...	4082	4082	...	...	...	...	4082	...
Launceston ditto	...	...	6976	6976	...	...	...	...	6976	...
TOTAL	191,846	21,615	20,775	234,236	242,324	1475	141,088	384,887	619,123	61,721
									£557,402 Total Funds.	

(a) Includes—

		£	£
Consolidated Sick Funds—	I.O.O.F. (M.U.) Cornwall	8,564	
" " "	I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	9,916	
" " "	I.O.R. Southern Cross	8,590	
" " "	I.O.R. Tasmania	11,306	
" " "	U.A.O.D.	934	
" " "	A.N.A.	32,418	
			71,728
Juvenile Funeral Funds—	I.O.R.	918	
" " "	P.A.F.S.	214	
			1,132
Widows and Orphans Funds, I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge		....	419
Reserve Funeral Fund, I.O.R.		....	167
Funeral Levy Fund, A.N.A.		....	4,349
Supplementary Funeral Fund, H.A.C.B.S.		....	150

NOTE.—

The total amount of Funds in 1943 = £549,714, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £2873; Launceston, £6002).

The total amount of Funds in 1944 = £557,402, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £2950; Launceston, £3527).

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